

(4) Subject to provisions of paragraphs (1), (2) and (3) of this Article, a pension, allowance or benefit shall be payable under this Agreement in respect of events which happened before the date of entry into force of this Agreement.

ARTICLE XXIV

(1) Unless otherwise provided in this Agreement any appropriate agency of a province of Canada and any appropriate competent authority of Italy may enter into arrangements or understandings of an administrative nature with a view to establishing measures of reciprocity relative to the implementation of this Agreement insofar as it affects the legislation defined in this Agreement or social security legislation within the jurisdiction of the province, including workmen's compensation legislation. Each arrangement or understanding shall:

- (i) refer, in its preamble, to this Agreement;
- (ii) set out procedures to be followed with respect to the sharing of costs arising out of the administration of the arrangement or understanding;
- (iii) set out an appropriate procedure for its amendment; and
- (iv) provide that it shall remain in force so long as this Agreement remains in force.

(2) An arrangement or understanding made pursuant to this Article shall not in any way alter, or be construed as altering any provision of the Agreement.

ARTICLE XXV

(1) This Agreement shall be ratified and the instruments of ratification shall be exchanged as soon as possible.

(2) This Agreement shall come into force, after ratification, on the conclusion of the administrative arrangements referred to in Article XIX (3). Where administrative arrangements relate to part only of this Agreement, that part only shall come into effect.

(3) This Agreement shall remain in force until terminated and may be terminated by either Party giving 12 months' notice in writing to the other.