

## INTRODUCTION

### ANNEXES

ANNEX A: The Principles of Over-the-Horizon Radar . . . . .	70
ANNEX B: The Principles of Synthetic Aperture Radar . . . . .	72
ANNEX C: The Principles of Pulse Doppler Radar . . . . .	73
ANNEX D: SpaceCraft Power Requirements . . . . .	74
ANNEX E: Swath width Limitations . . . . .	77
ANNEX F: Glossary . . . . .	78

### FIGURES

Figure 1 Air and Missile Approaches . . . . .	6
Figure 2 Possible Soviet Submarine Routes . . . . .	12
Figure 3 Air Traffic Control Coverage and Other Zones of Responsibility . . . . .	18
Figure 4 Swath Limitations . . . . .	26
Figure 5 Orbital and Escape Velocities . . . . .	35
Figure 6 Low-altitude Satellite Orbit around the Rotating Earth . . . . .	38
Figure 7 Twenty-four Hour Coverage . . . . .	40
Figure 8 Latitude Coverage (75° Inclination, various swaths) . . . . .	44
Figure 9 Latitude Coverage (Various Inclinations) . . . . .	46
Figure 10 Twenty-four Hour Coverage (500 km swath) . . . . .	47

### TABLES

Table A Comparison of Spaceborne, Airborne, and Ground-based Surveillance . . . . .	52
Table B Suitability of Different Sensors for Various Functions . . . . .	61