## THE EVENING TELEGRAM. ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND, NOVEMBER 27, 1925-9



rgymen Give idence at Coal Probe ace, and they had an tion of facing economic facts.

Employment Causes Disconand Depression Among iners.

were the worst of any place in which he had ever been. It was a result NEY, N. S., Nov. 20 .- (By Canss)-The Royal Commission largely from a great deal of unemigating the coal industry of

will hold its first night wages for decent living, especially by the Province, the County, the The official state-"Of social life there was little in morning the Coal Commission Glace Bay, the witness stated, and ed, and before the strike some had avidence by Father M. A. Mc- there was no apparent community Reverend Dr. MacAvoy, of spirit. Presence of such a spirit Bay, and Reverend A. J. McDon- would help the citizens, he thought, not be described as impoverished. t Dominion No. 6. Father Mc-t de among other things that by encouraging sport and musical ditions were fairly good. Poor health

of employment, especially at elubs. No. 2 and No. 4, caused some "Wh ubs. "While he did not think the educat and depression among the tional laws were properly enforced. insofar as many children who should causes were the feelhave been were not sent to school. nistrust and at times here had Dr. McAvoy stated, generally speak- he knew there were no Communis siderable agitation on the ing the educational facilities in in New Waterford.

Glace Bay were good. the men. "He stated that previous to the remedy for the difficilty was ate mutual goodwill an to fos- 1925 strike, conditions among the men rate there this year was 110 per 1,000 proper understanding between were poor and many were even then persons. The rate of Canada was 27 and the Company. He felt living below the pauper line. er the circumstances ere proramined, the men word abide wise for the Company to have stores,

he describe as an able for the company to withdraw rted generous peore, easily moved, do wit they broke out, he stated the men would ed to all of them. The death rate was best and followed wiseounsels. prefer to starve idle than starve abnormal this year owing to the warm ost of living was hin in the working. istricts, and if the net got

employment, the was might the last strike was clearly defined, also that the men should own the saw very few copie of the were to be cut. He stated there from should be some form of pamphlet pubme Labor Herald. thought the effect of they lished which would be established by leading to the formation of the Dowas to work excitent, the company in conjunction with the minion Coal Company and the Dominstated the compan should U. M. W. officials, to keep the men ion Iron and Steel Company, when the the men reasons why cut in informed as to all phases of the indus- Commission adjourned to sit this e men try, including costs and the market- evening at 7.30. was necessary. then be more inclined accept ing of coal.

e any statements mades to its. "He had found the Company pre-He believes the public pazed, through Mr. McCann, to adbe informed more vance the interests of sport. It had s done in the past should done something with the grounds a ten into confidence withe men No. 2 Colliery and also in Glace Bay. perators Against Stores and Houses. MacAvoy. Baptist clerman of "Some people had magnified the ac-Bay, stated his impsion to tivities of any Communist there were at conflict was causedy mutspicion, which could be moved in Glace Bay, Dr. McAvoy testified, the men given more irmation They did not play an important part in Glace Bay, Dr. McAvoy testified. and they were not a cause of alarm. the state of the indry. If en were convinced by is there While the Maritime Labor Herald might have swayed a small number | have not a Conservative Government be no trouble."

le felt that the Company she tave the houses or the stores. He tated that in his opinion every man hould own his house. While the ents might be raised under private owners, the house would be placed in proper repair

"Rev. A. J. MacDonald, of Do. on No. 6, also gave evidence at this norning's session. He stated there was much distrust and suspicion of the Company held by the men, caus in part by actions of Company. the case when it stated stancing rould effect a reduction and late eceded from that position. He felt third party should come in with the ompany and the miners at any time then conflict arose

"This afternoon Hugh Rennie, a ooter and loader of Reserve, was first witness. Mr. Rennie placed efore the Commission some local grievances, and testified to some de gree concerning housing conditions and the attitude of the Company of ficials towards encouragement of sp

> Sanitary Conditions Poor. D. J. Hartigan, who practise Waterford since 1913. stated

"The witness, who stated that he that sanitary conditions there were had lived in several industrial com- not good, and that as a remedy a sewmunities, believed that living condi- | erage system should be installed at tions on the average in Glace Bay once. The open drains in the town were a menace to the public health. "The New Waterford hospital was

at

built at a cost of \$80,000, of which ployment, because of the large fam- \$35,000 was contributed by the Com scotia, Sir Andrew Rae Duncan, illes to be supported and insufficient pany, the upkeep being looked after Town and the Company and the men.

"The people now were impoverishfound it hard to struggle along. though as a general rule they could conditions had something to do with the feeling of unrest which prevailed in his town. Some actions of the Compensation Board were contributory factors to that feeling. As far a

"Dr. Sullivan, Health Officer of the

town of Glace Bay, stated the death per 1,000. Housing conditions and "Dr. McAvoy believed it was un- the absence of sewers were two factors which demanded remedy immediand in asserting that it was unreason- ately. The houses were small and congested, and the witness suggested who, credit from the men when the strike there should be a toilet and bath addsummer, the stagnant water, and "The witness believed the issue in very bad supply of milk. He stated

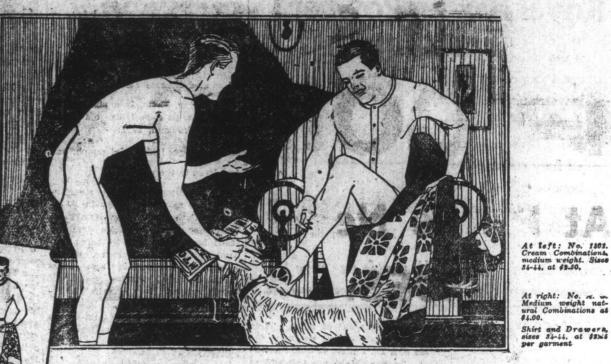
> houses in which they live. "Dr. Kendall, recalled to-day, was proceeding to give a review of events

"It is expected that all other wit nesses called by the men will be heard to-morrow."

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heads are better vote for FANNIE d MAY KENNED  $\Delta \Delta \Delta \Delta$ ealing

ilds your hand, apply rapid healing.

he inflamed surfaces.

by "Vaseline" Jelly

Mark

Within".)

YORK.

ERFORD

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(CONSOLIDATED)

of the men, to the great majority, it Bad Living Conditio meant nothing. following official tement "Interrogated as to whether or not. ing the evidence hearst this he thought the press generally treat- cisions of the Government in proof House of Commons. bon's sitting was giv to the ed the strike fairly, Dr. McAvoy of this statement, and goes on to asthis evening; stated he thought it did, and he did his not believe the strike was used as a McAvoy, in cont

the political advantage for any party.

ony this morning h

It is S Easy to Say "Tmorrow" No dou very man intends to ar-range affairs in the interest of 183 his family. t so many keep putting it off till "to tow," Result, we find too many womrying to manage estates far beyond ir capacity a prey to inexperient and often bad advice.

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**Viscount Rothermere** ON BRINGING THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY BACK TO CONSERVA-TISM.

"Although the Conservative Party won the last General Election, we throughout the country. in office," says Viscount Rothermere in the Daily Mail. He cites the Pensions

Tax, the Coal Subsidy, and other desert:-

"For my part, I should much prefer a Government of frank, avowed Socialists like Mr. MacDonald, Lord Haldane, Mr. Thomas, Mr. Snowden

and Mr. Hodges to this Government of underhand Socialism. And I am ceived. sure that this is the opinion of the British electorate. "The fact is becoming almost daily

clearer that, unless the Conservative ism, they subsidise it by their sur- ranks of Socialists. Party can be brought back to . Con-

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servatism, there will soon be no Con-servative Party. "If it is to survive as an effective power of the party must be brought back to the principles which guided its great leaders of the past. This can be done by the local associations Every local association ought to ascertain for itself what are the exact views of its local member or cand

"If they neglect their duty in this atter all indications go to show that their financial resources will rapidly disappear and their organisation dwindle to vanishing point. "The responsibility for the state of alarm and confusion which now

prevails within the Conservative Party Pep-o-mint rests with no one but the present Government. They were placed in of-LIFE SAVER fice to fulfil a well-defined mandate The message from the country was unmistakable. It was to combat So-cialism, to restore British industry, to lighten the burden of taxation by a ruthless reduction of national expe ture, and to do away with all dan us and costly over-sea com "For these plain purposes th

country furnished them with a major ity so overwhelming that the Govern ment heeded nothing more than or dinary diligence and devotion to dis harge their task.

before the ink recording the electoral render to the miners: instead of getresults was dry, to force the party ting out of Mosul, they continue to along the road of Socialism. There expose us there to the risk of needless is no pretence that the policy they and costly war; instead of relieving are pursuing is the one they put be- our over-taxed industries, they have fore the country at the General Elec -- added to their load.

tion. It is borrowed from their So-cialist opponents, and has been adopt-of a well-known politician the other ed in deflance of their supporters day that, judged by their perform- mirages, faulty soundings and stormy

Coveright 1925, Stanfields Limit

"The Conservative Party is thus in servative leaders won the last gen- Hudson's Bay Company trading vessel a more powerful grip than before. from 56 per cent, when British Colthe anomalous position that, while it eral election were the greatest con- Baychimo during its long voyage in Finally it was decided to prepare the umbia joined Confederation. There

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Truro, N.S.

impartially and dispassionately ex- influences, were to go to the country ice off Herschell Island. amines the record of the Government on its public record, it would meet After being caught in the ice late Baychimo made another break for the Cities of the first class, such as Vanclusion that our present Ministers that of Mr. Asquith in 1916. have flouted the mandate they re-

they utter direct incentives to its in- ranks of the party and join Lord Par- Several times the vesgel worked its days and four nights. Then the un- teacher.

"What Conservatives throughout the land expect from the Ministers they have put in power is that they shall suspend the operation of the Pensions Act, which our enfeebled industries not stand; that they should concentrate on the Communist danger; purge themselves of spendthrifts and underhand Socialists, and, by stern public economy, reduce the taxation that is crushing our trade.

ing the Conservative Party back ervatism-to its old princip to its old ideals and beliefs. True yourself to itself and efficiently led, its triumph over the foe of aggressive Soalism is certain. Unless it rejects false doctrines and false teachers, it will be swept out of existence at the next election by a disgusted and disillusioned people."

As the Daily Mail offers to supply copies of Lord Rothermere's article for distribution by chairmen, officers and members of Conservative associations on application to the Daily Mail, Carmelito House, London, E.C.4, t looks as if the campaign in this diection will continue. It is an intersting political sign of the times.

A Christmas Present worth while: Thompson's Chain-Refer-ence Bible, used by the greatest Bible scholars, yet simple enough or a child to understand. G. W GUSHUE, Agent.\_nov23,141,eod

Arctic Hudson Bay VESSEL'S TRYING EXPERIENCE.

Storm and Stress in the

VANCOUVER, B.C., Nov. 20 .- Fog,

ances, the professions by which Con- weather played cruel tricks with the back after a few hours and locked in This proportion has been growing is sound and stirring in the constitu-encies, it is being betrayed in the "One thing is certain—that if the strange turn of fate that she was able on Sept. 20, however, some mem-The cost to the Provincial Govern-

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No other safety razor is so quick and easy had brought the little trading vessel to clean out of the Arctic wilderness to the village of Point Barrow, which was then rounded and the vessel headed

RICHARD HUDNUS 82 P.C. Attendance THREE FLOWERS in B.C. Schools TALCUM Your choice of the Three Flowers odor precented in a Talcin Powder fine of Onale

VANCOUVER, B.C., Nov. 17 .- British Columbia has more than 96,000 children in her schools, with an average daily attendance of 82 per cent.

present Conservative Cabinet, tainted to reach here safely after being im- bers of the crew who had landed at ment of its department of education "Every Conservative elector who as it is by Socialist sympathies and prisoned for twenty-nine days in the Herschell Island, reported having seen is a little over \$3,000,000 annually clear water. The following day the covering 760 school districts.

which he helped to put in office all with a defeat far transcending the in August, twelve attempts were made open and succeeded in crashing couver, now receive \$460 from the debut a year ago must come to the con- defeat of Mr. Lloyd George in 1922 or to buck the heavy fields without suc- through. Fog, however, which had partment for each teacher employed; that of Mr. Asquith in 1916. "Let those who are not prepared down out of the North, failed to break and open water was seen ahead withto follow the old, safe road of Con- up or shift the huge pack, and the out a trace of ice. The vessel plough- municipalities and organized rural "Instead of curbing expenditure, servative tradition frankly forsake the Baychimo was helpless in its grip. ed ahead over the Arctic seas for four schools, the grant is \$580 for each

crease; instead of resisting Commun- moor and Mr. Oswald Mosley in the way clear of the floes only to be held expected happened. The weather sud-\_ denly turned colder. Snow-laden

gusts of wind drove across the Bay- nov23,tf CONFEDERATION LIFE .-chimo's bows. At night an ice "blink" or reflection from the sky was visible A solid wall of ice suddenly loomed ahead, stretching for miles and towering fourteen feet high, an unbroken stretch of ice-the Polar pack. "Full astern" was ordered and the ship, in the nick of time, backed away. Had she hit, her bows would have been crumpled like an egg-shell and the ship and crew would have gone to the bottom. It was concluded that the soundings had been misleading; that the Baychimo was lost, But at daybreak Captain S. A. Cornwall saw through the haze what appeared to be a church steeple. He doubted his own vision at first. Then he heard the yelping of dogs. A miracle

for Dutch Harbor, Alaska, to replen-

ish her fuel supply to carry her to

your cold or cough.-nov18,tf

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