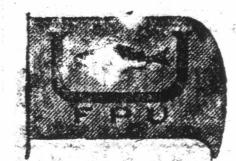
# IN STOCK: Fell's Best Prices. J. ROSSITER Distributor.

Um Motto: "SUUM CUIQUE."



(To Every Man His Own.)

The Mail and Advocate lasted every day from the office of aublication, 167 Water Street, St. John's, Newfoundland, Union Pub-Mishing Co. Ltd., Proprietors.

ST. JOHN'S, NFLD., SEPT 10, 1915

# OUR POINT OF VIEW

## Our National Wealth

TT is not hoped that the present I Government will take any action along the lines suggested by us with respect to a survey of our natural resources.

It would be the most illogical thought in the world were we to conceive of such a consummation for are not Morris and Company the very instigators in a way of the disgraceful raids upon our natural wealth, which the past few years have witnessed, and are not a great many of the Honorable Gentlemen (?) themselves, who comprise the Government up to their airs in timber deals and grabs.

How many scandals have been brought to light since the advent to power of the Morris administration, in which Honorable members have figured. Chief among the big scandals in connection with timber areas of course is the ever memorable Orange Bay episode, where Mr. Morison lost his memory. Wonder if the shock he received in Bonavista Bay has restored the lost faculty to him.

Our object in writing this is to arouse if possible a public interest in these matters that will result in a popular demand for such stock taking as we recommend, and also a demand that a stop be at once put to any further giving away of timber and mineral lands, till we shall have corrected all the abuses in connection with such transactions.

Do the people realize that their heritage is the natural wealth of their native land? Do they ever wonder or ask themselves why certain persons have come to possess themselves of this wealth forever shutting out the natural owner from all participation in the wealth that God has placed here for all.

He is nothing but a thief who has laid his greedy claws upon this wealth, disguise the deed as he may. It does not matter that the law permits him to take whatever he wants that there is no sin in the taking. Laws are often unjust and such laws as we have respecting Crown lands, timber or mineral areas are of a variety to tempt every greedy jobber, schemer or promotor.

It is no wonder then that we have been victimized by a regular debacle of raids upon our national wealth, and made ridiculous and put in a very compromising light | limited in extent and the area of in the eyes of outside capitalists. forest is still more limited, but we Barren and worthless areas have go on as if we had the area of a try in action in the European been represented by the dishonest continent and the luxuriant war? as valuable timber areas, and hon- growth of the tropics. est men have been cheated into Our conduct is criminal, no wealth of the country is. It is putting their money into faked up other word can express what our time that a sane and honest policy

#### FISHERMEN ATTENTION!

#### PIT PROPS

We warn all our people against touching Pit Prop propositions a prices now offering. Let \$4 per cord rinded be the lowest price accepted for Pit Props from anyone the coming season; unless \$4 is paid, don't have anything to do with cutting.

The men who are trying to secure people to take Pit Prop contracts at \$3 per cord are expecting to make big grabs from this business.

The two English sports who are offering \$3 should be given a cold shoulder. Those chaps have made big hauls this season and aim to make bigger hauls the coming season.

No middle man should be too eager to accept Pit Prop contracts, and no toilers should cut a log at a less price than \$4 per cord for barked props.

#### take her share of the responsibil

ty for the wrong doing.

Our lax methods of administering Crown lands has left the door wide open to the fradulent, and we have accepted cheerfully our part of the swag got away with by the swindling promoters.

We have been indifferent as to whether areas leased as timber contain a stick of valuable timber or not. In many cases the leasee is ignorant of the actual worth of nis lease-hold, and takes no rouble to enlighten himself. He obtains some sort of trumped up eport of the area from a survey or some more irresponsible per son, and it is said that often the irresponsible person" gets his palm greased for fixing his name o some faked up, highly favorible report of supposed timber area. These fradulent reports by 'experts" and dishonest surveyors or others find their way into a prospectus that is intended to ennare some silly capitalist. The ame has been nearly exhausted n this country, promoters find it ard to induce an operator to part with his cash. "Once bitten, twice hy" is the way with the capitalist, nd Newfoundland has received such a reputation that even honest nen, with a clear-cut and fair proposition get the cold shoulder, when they are known to hail from

An injury has been done this and that it will take the best eforts of patriotic men a long time

his country.

Meantime we are recklessly puruing the thoughtless and unpariotic course of allowing things o drift on. Whilst we mouth libly of love of country and oast loudly of our great natural

Where will this natural wealth n a short time be, if we continue in as we are going.

We should get to work at once ind examine our accounts with he national bank, and see just

vhere we stand. By our careless not to say openy dishonest way, we are fast eatng into our capital. We are consuming our forests a great deal aster than the annual growth 3-hour day and an increase of 5 warrants and we should cry a halt per cent in wages. o the criminal waste.

We hazzard this as a guess, but our guess is based on some pretty close observation. Our country is

concerns, and Newfoundland must attitude towards the national be entered upon before all is lost, or bamboo.

# From Many Sources Interesting News 0000000 0 000000

Freight business among the railways of Berlin is said to be increasing in volume.

In Wall Street the stocks of hose industrials which are pendent upon the sale of war munitions for success, are called 'war-babies.'

The Dominion Lands agent of Prince Albert, Sask., has been instructed to protect the homesteads of Hollanders who may be called home for military service.

Westchester County, N.Y., is threatened with a severe typhoid rever epedemic. Eighteen cases have been reported in White Plains and towns bordering on it.

nilitia conspiracy.

The United States authorities will issue a 11 cent stamp for use n connection with parcel post ransactions. Stamps of larger lenomination than those common y supplied would be a conveni-

Joseph Ettor, of the I.W.W., is Waterbury, Conn., organizing he metal workers, skilled and unkilled, many thousand in numpers and mostly foreigners. He s being watched and shadowed or incendiary utterances.

In August last year the deposit ccounts in the chartered banks Canada totalled \$659,399,151, whilst they now aggregate \$691, 31,719, an increase of \$32,232,-68. This would indicate that eneral conditions have improved.

For the first time in naval hisory a battleship has taken on oil hrough a pipe at sea while makng fourteen knots an hour. This as accomplished by the battlehip Wyoming and the collier Cylops before the United States eet went into Hampton Roads ast week.

The farmers of Western Canaa will ask the Canadian governnent, acting either jointly with or ndependently of the Imperial gov rnment, to buy their wheat crop. he plea advanced is that Great Britain is practically the only outide market in which they can sell heir wheat.

Secretary Garrison will present o the President this week his com leted report on the needs of the Inited States army in the develop nent of more adequate measures national defence. Secretary Daniels, it is believed, will, next reek, outline the recommendaions of the General Board of the

irban railway from Toronto to Juelph has been laid.

The glazing mill of the Amerian Powder Company at Acton, Mass., which has been running at he company's plant whose loss at ip production.

ers at its plant in Bayonne has saused dissatisfaction among nany of the white employees and nore trouble is feared unless the company discharges the negroes. This will be demanded by the white workmen who also want an

## Irony of Fate

Gloucester Times:--Speaking of the irony of fate, what would you having a son-in-law who has been decorated for conspicuous gallan-

# The World's Press

Toys Allowed to Pass Brooklyn Eagle:-Johnny Bull isn't hard hearted. His decision to let ships bearing toys from Germany go through, should make him lots of sympathizers among the little folks of the United

Toronto Globe: A horse repade is wasting money and starying the service have a terribly serious aspect.

#### The War Makers

N.Y. World:-Roosevelt wants war instantly with Germany and Mexico. Hobson wants war inst-Members of the Colorado Na- antly with Japan and Mexico. tional Guard Court of Inquiry ap- Hearst wants war instantly with pointed by Gov. Carlson of Color- Great Britain and Japan. There ando state that they have evidence are people in this country who are hat the miners are in an anti- capable of making even William J. Bryan seem like a statesman.

#### The Price of Bread

La Patrie:—The public must claim its rights. Bread is the most essential article of food, and particularly in times of war speculation upon it is odious. The bakers ought to be content with reasonable profits and let the public benefit from the reduction in

#### 1812 Record Stands

N.Y. World:-At this time in 1812, Napoleon, after a twomonths campaign from the Niemen, was close upon Moscow which is over 500 miles east of the present most advanced Austro-German positions. The Russians have known faster running in retreat than anything lately experi-

#### A Good One

Toronto World:-C. W. Jefferys is credited with one of the best puns of the season. It was the result of a conversation about Sir Sam Hughes when someone wondered why the King should have knighted the Canadian general. "Oh!" said Mr. Jefferys, "le roi s'amuse!" No one will appreciate this better than Sir Sam.

## End Not Doubtful

London Daily News and Leader -We have all of us lost much, we shall many of us lose more in the ghastly tragedy of this struggle. The end may be still far distant. But it is not doubtful. Man will master the machine whatever havoc it may work before the control from which human folly and human wickedness has released it is again decisively reasserted.

## Not a Military Empire

London Daily Chronicle:-We are not a military empire. We had no great standing army. We of-The first Hydro-Electric railway fered to send 160,000 men abroad, urvey party has left Guelph to and the offer was most gratefully trike a line to Owen. Sound via accepted. We have in fact sent Drangeville. It has not been de- very much over a million, and our initely decided whether Erin or casualties alone have multiplied lergus will be taken in. Guelph the figure of 160,000 several times. itizens are now expecting defin- Nor are we yet at the top of our te action. The steel for the sub- effort. The training of men and the increase of munitions proceed unabated.

## The Hysterical Toronto News

Regina Leader:- "The recent loan to Canada is another proof apacity ever since the beginning of the confidence which the peoof the European war, has been ple of the United States have in plown up. The most significant the British Empire generally." eature of the explosion is that Toronto News. But in 1911 the he glazing mill is the only part of Toronto News was in hysterics every day with a professed fear he present time will serve to tie that the expressed friendliness of the United States for Canada was merely a disguise for the most The employment by the Stand- bitter enmity-a desire and intenard Oil Company of negro labor- tion to gobble us up holus bolus.

## German Originality

Pall Mall Gazette:-The Kaiser's gift of a lamp for the tomb of Saladin shows how persistently the least original of Germany's plans of world-power is pursued. The present propitation of Islam is laborously copied from Napoleon's efforts in Egypt, when he assured the faithful that Frenchmen had severed themselves from "the sect of the Messiah." About call the fortune of W. J. Bryan in the only things that Germany can claim for her own in this war are of the year." the poisonous gases and molten flames. And even these might be traced to a source indicated in

Lances used by the British cav-

#### F.P.U. Notes

The schr. Maud is ready to sail with a load of supplies for the F. | P.U. stores at Keels, Tilting and Joe Batt's Arm. She will load fish at Joe Batt's Arm for the Union Trading Company.

The sohr. Minnie E. Hickman is taking supplies for the F.P.U. stores at Exploits, Nipper's Hr. and Change Islands.

The schr. Florence is ready to sail with supplies for the F.P.U. jected by purchasers for the Boer stores at Bay-de-Verde and Port-War on account of age was sold de-Grave. She will return with a to purchasers for the Canadian load of Labrador fish from Portservice. The jokes of this esca- de-Grave for the Union Trading

> The schr. Josephine arrived yesterday from Seldom with a load of shore fish for the Union Trading Company.

The schr. Nora C. arrived yesterday from Tilting with a load of shore fish for the Union Trading

#### Catalina Notes

Capt. Albert Haynes arrived here from Sydney on Monday with a load of coal.

Berries are awfully scarce here his season, but what's going 'can't be jammed.'

\* \* \* Cod is fairly plentiful on the offer ground but no bait to be had of any consequence; occasionally a few herring are to be had in

Friend Randolph Hart, Reids' section foreman, is laid up for quite a while, suffering from kid-nev trouble. We hope however to see him around again in a few days.—Cor.

Catalina, Sep. 6.—The schooner Florence, Capt. Francis, arrived on Saturday with a load of provisions from St. John's to the Union store; on return she takes a full load of Labrador fish, the first new fish shipped from this place this season.

# Port-de-Grave Notes

Fish is very scarce with hook and line just now, scarcity of bait is certainly a great drawback.

Mrs. George Hampton of Brigus, with her family, Miss Sid and Master Willie, are spending a brief holiday here with Mrs. E. B. Hampton.

The day schools have all restarted again under their respective teachers, and it is hoped that both teachers and children will have a very successful year.

There seems to be a malady prevalent among children around here; a few have died from its effects, and quite a few others are sick now. It is hoped they will pull through O.K.-Cor.

Port-de-Grave, Sept. 6th.—This promises to be a busy week with some of our fishermen here, as they are making ready to ship a lot of fish on board the S.S. Neptune when she comes around collecting. We understand she will be here some time this week.

Last year the people around here observed the law on berries and did not pick them until the specified time. This year they seemed to discard the time limit, and went berry picking very much earlier than last year and spoiled the berries for those who waited for the time limit.

#### Officer of General's **Staff Predicts** Dardanelles Fall

New York, Sept. 3.-Major E. W. Andrews, of the Royal Fusiliers, the first British officer who has participated in the fighting at the Dardanelles to visit this country, arrived yesterday aboard the liner St. Paul on a month's furlough. The major, who was on the staff of Gen. Ian Hamilton, is recovering from wounds received in charge at Gaba Tepe.

The major referred to the Turks as "the cleanest fighters in the

who has been granted a furlough

"The Dardanclles, I think," he said, "will have fallen by the end With Major Andrews was Lieut. Strench, of New Brighton, S.O.,

fect.-ap12.tf

to recuperate from neuritis.

# Fishermen's Protective \* Union & of Newfoundland.

Established, 1908.

President-W. F. COAKER, M.H.A. Vice-President-ANDREW BROADERS. Sec.-Treasurer-W. W. HALFYARD, M.H.A.

# District Chairmen

Port-de-Grave, Geo. Grimes, M.H.A.

Harbor Grace, A. Morgan. Conception Bay, W.F. Coaker ·M.H.A.

Bay-de-Verde, A.G. Hudson. Trinity, J. G. Stone, M.H.A. Bonavista, R. G. Winsor, M.H.A.

Fogo, W.W. Halfyard M.H.A. Twillingate, W. B. Jennings, M.H.A.

> Number of Local Councils—240. Membership—20,000. Disaster Fund—\$6.000. Reserve Funds-\$11,000.

# Fishermen's Union Trading Co., Ltd.

Cash Capital Subscribed and Reserve—\$125,000

Managing Director—W. F. COAKER, M.H.A. Secretary—W. W. HALFYARD, M.H.A. Inspector of Outport Stores-J. G. STONE, M.H.A.

Head. Offices, . Warerooms, and . Water . Front . Premises, 167 Water St. ST. JOHN'S.

# BRANCH STORES IN OPERATION:

PORT-DE-GRAVE BAY ROBERTS WINTERTON CATALINA KEELS NEWTOWN DOTING COVE

THING MAIN TICKLE Change Islds.) HERRING NECK LEWISPORTE

**EXPLOITS** 

CLARK'S BEACH BAY-DE-VERDE PORT REXTON BONAVISTA

GREENSPOND CAT HR. SELDOM JOE BATT'S ARM

NORTH END Change Islds.) BOTWOOD

TWILLINGATE NIPPER'S HR.