#### THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS

WILL A LEAGUE OF NATIONS WITHOUT THE POPE PREVENT WAR?

The great topic in political circles, business circles, or wherever men gather is the League of Nations. It is absorbing the thought of the cracy has become Utop common people as well as the diplothe millenium will mat and scholar. A desire for peace, lasting peace, is an aftermath of all property, the untold misery even grim old warriors to proclaim rights which it will always sacrifice The world loves peace. Napoleon, a principles for which we entered the prisoner on St. Helena, longed for a lasting peace, and Christ chose to be born at a time when the whole tion is not yet applied to small world was at peace.

Now from the people, the victims

History tells us that in the past its object — prevent war. That eigns. alliances since the sixteenth century Uni that a League of Nations will accomplish the desired end?

We can discount the failure of the pre-Christian League of Nations Nations, we will place no hope in without forgetting that human seeing wars ended. nature has not changed much. True, Rome did preserve the peace of the maintaining it, much more so than have failed. any other visible agency, but the Papacy is not represented in this Pope will not prevent war. League of Nations.

Arbitration and mediation on the part of the Pope is almost as old as the Papacy itself. The Pope was able to stop the advance of such hordes as the Huns and Vandals who beseiged Rome. He cenverted the Lombards and held them in check, not an easy task, because even though Christianity, the predacious spirit remained very strong in them. great moral force exerted by the Pope in the end prevailed.

By the truce of God which com-manded cessation of hostilities from Wednesday evening until Monday morning, and during the entire seeson of Advent and Lent, the Pope was not only able to reduce wars to a minimum, but shorten their dur-

The Truce of God spread through out Christendom. It was a powerful factor in maintaining peace and a valuable aid to the League of Lombardy, headed by Pope Innocent III, which labored for peace. Guizot, a non-Catholic, speaking of the results obtained through the Truce of God, saye: "These facts (meaning the results accomplished) are so well known that I am spared the trouble of entering into details."

Coming down through the ages we find the Popes arbitrating disputes between nations and proweak nations from the When England, France, Spain and Germany were disputing the hegemony of the world, Pope Sixtus V had in mind a League of Nations. He would compel the and disarm. His death prevented

the development of the idea.

Papal arbitration and mediation coming of the schism of the six-teenth century. In parts of Europe rulers turned away from the Pope and refused to recognize his authority. Moral force no longer dominated their conscience. Right and justice no longer prevailed. of political expediency. Might was right. The people, left without the fundamental equality in legal, politiprotection of the Pope, became cal, and economic rights.

Subject to despotic rulers and war

Since the sixteenth century many unsuccessful attempts, without the Pope, have been made to avoid war. Grotius strove to avoid war by framing a law of nations, but International Law is still ineffective in preventing war or enforcing the rule of war laid down therein. The League of Princes, Holy Alliance, Quadruple Alliance and Triple Allihood, His insistence upon our digwar, yet war went on and is still on. In 1899 an imposing gathering of

twenty six nations met at the Hague Conference to establish permanent peace. It was proclaimed to the world that with the establishment of the Hague war was to end forever. Through the connivance of Italy and England the Pope was excluded from this conference, thus was the purof the Hague in its inception nullified by keeping out of it the most potent agency in the world in behalf of universal peace.

Pope Leo XIII. protested vigorously against the act of Italy and England in attacking the rights and duties belonging to the Apostolic Office. It is worthy to note that fifteen years after Pope Leo's memorable protest the greatest war in the history of the world broke out among the principal and largest nations that took part in The Hague Conference. Ba it remembered, too, that when the War broke out the large nations, knowing the great influence of the Papacy, sought to win the favor of the Pope. Some, including England, had not been represented at the Vatican since the sixteenth century, now sent representatives to Rome.

agreement supporting Italy in keeping the Pope out of the Peace Conterence, which automatically excluded him from the League of Nations. Yet there are some who, forgetting history for the time being, would have us believe that democracy has become Utopian, and that be reached

through the League of Nations. The hearts of men have not The great destruction of life changed. Men are still selfish and envious and lust for power. which follows in its wake has forced and power have no regard for human desired permanent peace. for its own benefit. In spite of the nations.

Now from the people, the victims of war, comes an emphatic demand that he League of Nations will prethat war be ended forever. They vent war, we reply in the words of are told by some that the League Cardinal Fleury to the Secretary of of Nations will accomplish their the League of Princes: "You must first begin by sending a troop of missionaries to prepare the hearts a League of Nations did not achieve and minds of the contracting sover-

Until the hearts and minds of the have been breeders of wars, not pre-ventatives. What guarantee have we League of Nations become changed and they show a sincere disposition to maintain peace by making the Fope a member of the League

There can only be a lasting peace where the moral force prevails. Any world for a time, but Rome is no League of Nations or other organiza-longer mistress of the world, and tion which excludes the greatest many wars have come since her fall. | moral force on earth, the Pope, the From the ruins of Imperial Rome representative of the Prince of Peace, the Papacy endeavored to perpetuate will in the end fail just as all movepeace, and was very successful in ments in the last four hundred years

A League of Nations without the

#### THE BIRTHDAY OF DEMOCRACY

(By N. C. W. C. News Service)

is the birthday of democracy. It is the was known and loved, and her the birthday of brotherhood. It is periodical visits were looked forward the birthday of fundamental equality. It is the birthday of freedom.

worth of manhood were not grasped. spent here, and for the great work late residence, 5 Fifth Ave., Ottawa, Slavery was at the base of societies which the hospital was able to do Mrs. Paul Rading, relict of late Paul even when they went by the name of republics. Men did not realize what the community is indebted very

Christ came, and taught men ful personality, she included among by His words and death that they her friends people of all classes and are equal in the most important of all denominations, and the sympathings, that they ought to act as thies of all were with her during her brothers, and that they have free long period of physical suffering

hood—a brotherhood of blood under tion to duty, without thought of self, the fatherhood of God. He taught and her memory will be enshrined us that we have also a spiritual band in the hearts of all who came within of brotherhood in our common the sphere of her activities. redemption by His own death and a closer and more intimate brotherhood when we do God's will. From
this springs the moral obligation of
acting as brothers one towards Requiem Mass in the Grey Nuns'

we might act as brothers.
Christ taught us, too, that we are fundamentally equal. Alt of us have of Pembroke Convent, and Rev. the same nature and the same pur- Sister St. Maurice, who for twenty-Nations. He would compet the princes to arbitrate their quarrels pose in life. Differences exist, and eight years was associated with and disarm. His death prevented the differences are important, but Sister St. George in the hospital not so important as the things in here. which all of us are equal. It is the became scriously impaired with the Questions were settled as a matter are to be revered whatever their

He taught us that we are free, and responsible for our actions. He lifted conscience to a plane that it had not occupied before. He told us that in our freedom we must regard the freedom of others. From His teachings comes the recognition of equality

Quadruple Alliance and Triple Alliance, hood, His insistence upon our dig-nos were all instituted to prevent the cross in their behalf changed the world. Where once slavery domineted peoples, there gradually came a recognition of brotherhood, freedom and fundamental equality. The ancient world did not know these truths and so they thought slavery natural and inevitable. Christ's teachings slowly evaporated slavery and left men free.

Christ's teachings are being rejected again. Pagan imperialism, pagan greed, a pagan conception of the use of strength, a pagan practice of subjecting men, women and children to the methods and purposes of those who hold power, a pagan in-equality in economic life within nations and between nations—these

rule social life because Christ is being forgotten.

It will be hard to bring nations to the practice of Christ's teachings. It will be hard for them to throw off their paganism. It will be hard to restore the value of manhood in the mind and heart of society. But it clear that there is no possibility of a settlement so long as the Sinn Fein gaments an Irish republic. and that must be done.

#### OBITUARY

SISTER ST. GEORGE Pembroke Observer, Dec. 16

In The Observer last week brief mention was made of the passing on Friday morning at the Mother House of the Grey Nuns in Ottawa of Rev. Sister St. George, revered in Pembroke and throughout this entire district by reason of the long years spent and the service given in con-nection with Pembroke General Hospital and on behalf of the sick and suffering who came to the insti-

Sister St. George was born at Brooklyn, N. Y., her name before entering religious life being Theresa When young she entered five years ago celebrated the golden jubilee of her profession.

Shortly after the establishment of the General Hospital in the old building in lower town Sister St. then in charge here, and she re-mained for a period of nearly thirtythe task of maintaining and financing the institution. With the two or three other Sisters on the staff she shared the trials and difficulties and hardships of the hospital's early days, and for thirty years she travelled the high-ways and by-ways of the county and made frequent trips to the lumber camps along the near by river soliciting alms for the support of the hospital and for the maintenance of the sick who sought its treatment. In nearly every home Christmas, the birthday of Christ, throughout a great part of the county away empty handed. The best days Before Christ came the dignity and of her long and useful life were nobility inhered in them. They largely to the efforts of Sister St. did not treat others as brothers. George. Gifted with a happy, cheerwill and are responsible beings.

He taught us that mankind forms a great brothercharity, of heroic and unselfish devo-

The funeral, which was of a private another. Self-sacrifice, justice, and chapel, while among those in attendcharity are virtues he taught that ance were Rev. Father Dowdall, of Pembroke, Rev. John Ryan, Egan-ville, Rev. Sister Augustine, Superior

#### THE TRUCE

THE ATROCITIES COMMISSION As was foreseen, efforts to bring about a truce have broken down. The final documents in the case are, first, Father O'Flanagan's letter to the Premier, and second, the Premier's answer, as follows:
"While sending, through a mes

sage, peace, good will to the people of Ireland, your Government have intensified their fiendish attacks upon our lives, our liberty and our

"How hollow your fair words read in the newspapers sandwiched in between the burning of Cork and the murder of Canon Magner and Timothy Crowley!

"If you really wish for peace, allow the Constitution adopted by the Irish people at the last general election to perform its legitimate functions, and acts of violence will soon become as rare in Ireland as in any of the most peaceful nations of the world. Then arrange the terms of a treaty of direct negotiations with the official head of the Irich nation—President De Valera. This is the only possible road to that reconciliation which vitally interests

both nations." To this the Premier replied :

"I had hoped that with moderation and common sense on both sides it might have been possible to reach an unerstanding which would put a stop to strife in Ireland and pave the way to a reconciliation. You now imply that in your judgment the only road rule social life because Christ is being forgotten.

And Catholics are the ones who demands an Irish republic, and that though I am willing to explore every must do it. Christ came to save the world, and Catholics are the ones who are keeping the worship of

We find no difference, however, Christ alive. And just as they hold Fein persiets in trying to compel between the principles composing fast to the religion which Christ any settlement by means of assassi The Hague Conference and the League of Nations. In fact, in 1915 cut how to apply Christ's teachings to peace that is the leaders of the Sinn England became a party to a secret to modern social, economic and policy to modern social, e mental facts. Their present policy is only leading Ireland ever nearer to chaos and ruin.

"I deeply regret that you should close the door to those counsels of good-will which you invoked at the beginning of this correspon-

While this is going on in Ireland the atrocities commission is still taking testimony in Washington. Mrs. and Miss MacSwiney equaled, if they did not surpass, the Mayor of Balbriggan for incisiveness of thought and clearness of expression. Their tales of horror did but confirm what was already known to the world. Of great weight was this world. document of the British branch of the Society of Friends. It read :

"The English Government has ceased to function over at least 80% of Ireland. The Sinn Fein Government could and would run tution for care and treatment during a period of more than three the country, and at present order and safety are only found in districts from which the English military and police have been withdrawn."

The British Ambassador, no doubt acting on instructions from Britain, the Grey Nuns community, and some still refuses to visé the passports of Americans wishing to investigate conditions in Ireland. Ten Senators have formally protested to Secretary of State Colby against this attitude of Geddes. Their contention is as George came to Pembroke and joined follows: The action of Geddes is a the small staff of Sisters who were violation of the right of free communication between the people of three years, having a large part in the hospital's development during the hospital's development during all those ous misunderstanding. The United ous misunderstanding. States has never blocked the passage of a British or other foreign mission that wished to "come here for any purpose."-America.

DIED

ATKINSON.-At St. Columban, Ont. on December 11, 1920, Mary, beloved daughter of Mrs. James Atkinson, in her forty-third year. May her soul rest in peace.

McCaffrey .- At Spokane Farm Whitecourt, Alberts, November 19, Frank McCaffray, formerly of Vespra aged fifty seven years. May his soul rest in peace.

RADING .- On Dec. 19, 1920, at her

McCullough .- At his late residence, 181 Waller street, Ottawa, on December 25, 1929, Felix McCullough, contractor, in his sixty-ninth year. May his soul rest in peace.

CORRIGAL.—On Dec 21, 1920, at Starview, Sask., Margaret Corrigal, wife of Ivan Corrigal, daughter of Mrs. M. T. Burns, 4 Tormey street, Remains will be brought to Ottawa. May her soul rest in peace

#### MARRIAGE

STOCK-MITCHELL. - At St. Patrick's Church, London, December 29, by Rev. P. N. Doyle, Bertha Mitchell, Dorchester, to Mr. P. J. Stock, Kinkora, Ont.

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