

Bullets Win Battles-- Money Wins Wars-- Buy Victory Bonds

The Toronto World

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STRONG ENEMY ATTACKS DEFEATED BY ITALIANS BRITISH FORCES IN PALESTINE WITHIN FIVE MILES OF JAFFA KERENSKY FORCES ARE DEFEATED BY BOLSHIEVSKI

ROOSEVELT IS GOING TO AID VICTORY LOAN

Ex-President of United States Will Address Mass Meeting in Armories.

MILITARY PARADE

All Overseas Troops and Flying Corps Will March Thru Streets.

Ex-President Roosevelt is coming to Toronto to help bring home to the people the need of Canada's Victory Loan.

When Mr. Roosevelt was approached and asked to speak in Toronto for the Victory Loan he found that he had only one day open and that the City of Ottawa had exacted his promise to speak there.

"You can bet your boots I will come to Toronto if you can arrange it with Ottawa," was Mr. Roosevelt's answer.

From the battle-scarred fields of France and Flanders comes a new monster which will on Wednesday, Nov. 21, bring home to Toronto some of the fighting terror caused by the instruments of modern warfare.

The Toronto Publicity Committee has fortunately succeeded in arranging for the visit of the famous British Loan. By this train will arrive also three giant American armored cars with their crews of 20 men; armored motorcycles and machine guns; a company of United States overseas draft army, Rainbow Division, 50 men and two officers; one United States marine band, 48 pieces; one company of United States overseas draft army, Rainbow Division, 50 men and two officers; and one United States overseas band, 28 pieces.

It is likely that General Logie will arrange for a grand parade of the American and Canadian troops, with tank and cars, on Wednesday.

POLITICAL NEWS IN BRIEF

Balmby Beach Liberal-Conservatives elected new officers. Meeting at Wallaceburg heartily supports J. W. Playes. Mayor Bowly to be Laurier Liberal candidate for Brantford.

W. F. MACLEAN IN SOUTH YORK

W. F. Maclean, who has represented East York and South York in the Dominion Parliament since 1892, gave out the following statement to the press last night:

I have filed my nomination papers with the returning officer for South York, and will be Unionist, Win-the-War candidate for the house of commons in that riding in the coming election.

The new administration has already stated that "the Conservative members of the old parliament who voted consistently for all needed war measures and who uphold the principle of union government ought to be returned unopposed."

I hope to be at the public meeting at the Town Hall in North Toronto on Monday after the official proceedings are over.

KERENSKY IS BEATEN NEAR RUSS CAPITAL

Forces of Premier Reported Retreating to Gatchina--Kerensky's Adherents in Control in Kiev.

London, Nov. 16.—The situation in Russia is still clouded by uncertainty owing to interrupted communication with Petrograd, where, at least reports, the Bolshevik faction was in control and fighting was in progress in the streets.

A belated despatch to the Associated Press sent from Petrograd last Wednesday morning reiterates that the forces of Alexander Kerensky, premier of the provisional government, met with defeat at the hands of the Bolsheviks, south of Petrograd, while endeavoring to march upon Tsarskoe Selo, and were compelled to retreat back to Gatchina, whence they started for the attack.

ALLIES KEEP POURING BIG FORCES INTO ITALY

Reinforcements Arrive Every Day in Increasing Numbers to Assist Ally.

TROOPS IN HIGH SPIRITS

Help From British and French Will Soon Make Itself Apparent in Trentino.

London, Nov. 16.—The British correspondent accredited to Italian headquarters, in a despatch dated Thursday, says: "Allied reinforcements are reaching Italy daily in increasing numbers. To save waiting for trains on the congested railway some French troops have been brought across the Alps through the snow-covered passes. The allied troops are marching steadily forward to their appointed places in the Italian scheme of defence.

Both the British and French troops are in high spirits. They are delighted at the change in scene and over the prospect of a new adventure."

KERENSKY DRIVEN BACK, WAS ALMOST IN CAPITAL

Premier Forced to Retreat From Position Five Miles From Petrograd.

ATTACK WAS FAILURE

Bolsheviki Successfully Withstand Cossacks, Who Also Meet With Defeat in Pulkova Fight.

London, Nov. 16.—A Reuter's Limited despatch from Petrograd, dated Tuesday, Nov. 13, says: "Tsarskoe Selo has twice changed hands in the last three days. Adherents of Premier Kerensky first occupied it after a short conflict and continued to advance and were reported at one time as being within five miles of Petrograd."

"According to a Maximalist account, in the fighting at Alexandrovo-troitskiy station, an armored train commanded by Kerensky's forces opened fire against the Bolshevik ranks with guns and machine guns but the attack was not successful."

"Cossacks attempted to advance near Pulkova but were promptly checked by armored cars with machine guns. Maximalist reports reported that the Kerensky Cossacks were so few in number that when they went forth to fight they were able to save only small forces in Tsarskoe Selo."

BRITISH BRING DOWN FIVE ENEMY PLANES

Considerable Activity Reported in the West.

London, Nov. 16.—An official communication issued by the war office today dealing with aerial operations, says: "During the early part of Thursday a heavy ground mist considerably hampered aerial observation. Later in the day the mist partly cleared and considerable activity ensued in the air."

"On the battlefield our low-flying battle machines engaged some ground targets with machine-gun fire. Hostile airplanes dropped a few bombs on our side of the line."

"In the air fighting, five hostile airplanes were downed and one was driven down out of control. Another German machine was shot down by our anti-aircraft guns. Four of our machines failed to return."

BRAZIL WILL ENFORCE POLICY OF REPRISALS

President Signs Measure Authorizing Action Against Subjects of Germany.

Rio Janeiro, Nov. 16.—President Wenceslao Braz has signed the bill providing for reprisals against Germany.

BOLSHEVIKI BELEAGUER LOYALISTS IN MOSCOW

Eighteen Thousand Revolutionaries Batter Ancient Walls of Kremlin With Artillery.

KALEDINES TO RESCUE

Cossack Leader Cuts Off Railway Connections to Prevent Food Reaching Old Capital.

Petrograd, Thursday, Nov. 15, 5 p.m.—Several thousand military cadets and three thousand troops are besieged in the Kremlin in Moscow by 18,000 Bolsheviks, who are battering the ancient walls and buildings with heavy artillery, according to a well-authenticated report received this afternoon.

The government troops are said to have a fairly plentiful supply of food and ammunition and to be capable of holding out for some days."

ITALIAN POSITIONS WITHSTAND FURIOUS ASSAULTS OF ENEMY

Austro-Germans Fail in Repeated Attempts to Pierce Piave River Front--Italians Inundate Territory to Check Drive of Austro-Germans Toward Venice.

London, Nov. 16.—On the Italian front, which is the only theatre in the world where intensive fighting is in progress, the Italians daily continue to stiffen their front from the region of Lake Garda to the Adriatic Sea.

"Nowhere have the Teutonic allies been able to penetrate their front for new gains of great importance. On the other hand, their attacks have met with fierce resistance and ultimate repulse, except in the north, where the town of Climon, on the east bank of the Brenta river and several hill positions have been taken by the invaders."

"All along the Piave a furious artillery action is in progress, and Italian airplanes again have come into the fray and are doing notable work in dropping bombs on the enemy lines."

"To the south, near the mouth of the Piave, in the region known as the 'Holland of Italy,' Italian engineers have opened the dikes against the enemy forces which crossed the dike and flooded the territory."

9,000 TURKS CAPTURED IN DRIVE IN PALESTINE

British Are Driving the Enemy Northward and Are Now Within Three Miles of Jaffa.

London, Nov. 16.—The British army which is pursuing the Turks along the coast in Palestine, has made further substantial gains, the war office announced, it has reached a line from El Ramle and Ludd to a point three miles south of Jaffa.

"The official report says: 'General Allenby reports that during yesterday our troops, after night marches, reached the line from El Ramle and Ludd to a point some three miles south of Jaffa. In one part of the zone of operations an attack by a Turkish regiment on New Zealand mounted troops was beaten back by a bayonet charge, with heavy losses to the enemy. The total number of prisoners verified since October 31 now exceeds 9,000.'

CLEMENCEAU FINDS MATERIAL FOR CABINET

Secures Public Men for Most of the Portfolios of the New Ministry.

HAS ABLE COLLEAGUES

Stephen Pichon, Radical, and Enthusiastic Champion of the Entente, is Included.

ARTILLERY ACTIVITIES

London, Nov. 16.—The following official communication was issued tonight: "There has been intense artillery activity today on both sides of the battlefield, particularly in the neighborhood of Passchendaele. Our patrols brought in a few prisoners. On the remainder of the front there is nothing of special interest to report."

POPE'S MOTHER IS REFUGEE

Rome, Nov. 16.—Pope Benedict's mother and sister, who were at Treviso, have gone to Bologna because of fear of the Austro-German invasion.

THINK U-BOATS WILL OPERATE IN N. ATLANTIC

American Engineers Expect Hun Submarines Soon Off East Coast of U. S.

FLOTILLA EN ROUTE?

Some United States Experts Believe Submarine Should Oppose Submarine.

New York, Nov. 16.—Predictions that enemy submarines will soon make their appearance off American ports, that the submarine will be found to be the best antidote for the submarine, and that the great world powers in the near future will have flotillas of "contra-submarines" especially built for operating against underwater craft, were made by speakers who addressed the annual convention of the Society of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers here today.

Simon Lake, the inventor, pointed to the fact that only one British vessel of more than 1,600 tons was reported sunk by German submarines last week as an indication of possible danger to American shores from the submarines. He cited the transatlantic trips of the merchant submarine Deutschland and the activities of the U-53 as examples of what is possible with the U-boats.

Commander E. S. Land, of the United States navy, took issue with Mr. Lake when the latter said he did not believe the submarine could be effectively used against the submarine. "A submarine can fight a submarine as well as a battleship can fight a battleship," said the commander.

Changes in battery, coming tower and motor construction will make possible the creation of such a weapon to combat the submarine menace, he said. Estimates that Germany had in commission over 700 submarines last May and that she would have in service a total of 1,200 submarines by the end of the year were discredited by Mr. E. Hay.

"It does not seem possible that Germany had more than two hundred submarines last May," he said.

NORTHCLIFFE FORCES BRITISH OFFICIAL OUT

Viscount Cowdray Resigns as Consequence of Northcliffe's Letter to Premier.

London, Nov. 16.—Viscount Cowdray, chairman of the British air board, has resigned as a consequence of Lord Northcliffe's letter to Premier Lloyd George.

Viscount Cowdray, in his letter to the premier tendering his resignation, protested against receiving Lord Northcliffe's letter to the press the day after the resignation was announced. He hoped his resignation would be accepted as speedily as possible.

ITALO-SWISS FRONTIER CONTINUES CLOSED

Three Hundred Carloads of Food Consigned to Switzerland Held Up.

Berne, Switzerland, Nov. 16.—The closing of the Italo-Swiss frontier, which has been in effect since the beginning of the Austro-German offensive against Italy, has held up 300 carloads of food for Switzerland, much of which is perishable, according to the Neue Zürcher Zeitung. The newspaper advocates a new arrangement to allow the freight to cross the frontier, even when passenger and mail traffic and telegraphic communication have been stopped.

VENIZELOS TO VISIT U. S.

London, Nov. 16.—Premier Venizelos announced today his intention of visiting the United States next spring. He will be accompanied by St. Venizelopoulos, manager of the Orient Bank in Athens, and expects to visit the chief cities of America.

SATURDAY FOR DINEEN'S HATS

The foremost place in Canada for imported English hats and caps—hard and soft felts and cloth caps. The very latest styles from Christy, the famous English hatter. Regular three—fifty value for \$2.65. Saturday is always our special day for men's hats at Dineen's. Dineen's, 140 Yonge street.

VERY VIOLENT ATTACKS

Washington, Nov. 16.—Official despatches from Rome received here today describe the situation on the fighting front in part as follows: "The enemy continues to exert the greatest pressure against the extreme left of the Italian line, attempting in the meantime to force thru the right in the swampy region along the sea. The attacks in the Giudicaria, all the delivered with great violence in mass formation, and proceeded by intense artillery fire have been successfully repulsed. The conduct of the enemy reveals its ambitious scheme toward the communications between the Brenta River and the Piave thru Sotte Communi and Val Suggana, which are being frustrated by classic manoeuvres of our troops in conformity with our general strategic situation."

FLOODGATES OPENED

Italian Headquarters in northern Italy reports that the floodgates of the Piave have been opened, at all points, will make harder the task of the enemy in bringing up guns with which to shell Venice from the north-east.

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