THE LAW OF EVIDENCE. .

courts; and which, until or late that sheen, by the authority of the legislation of the Courts, was the general rule of our law. Thus, those who the general rule of our law. Thus, those who the general rule of our law. Thus, those who the fact is the object of the trial to establish, have been hitherts speaking in their own behalf of the lift of the council, the held until the close of the last year. Born in this City, where his early education was also received, and in which, since the testimony of plaintiff or defendant was some to be false, that it would be a wast of time and a misleading of the judge and a misleading of the

heard of any being discovered.

were destroyed by fire last evening. Most of the cloths were got out, some in a damaged state, but the machinery was all destroyed. The insurance amounted to \$21,500

—The loss is estimated at 30,000 over the insurance. It is presumed to have been the work of an incendiary.

and make the St. Andrews and Quebec, line a part of the scheme, with a branch to Fre deriction. This plan has advocates and supporters. But the natural line from St. John to Quebec will take the valley of the Nerepis and the Orometo to a point at or near Fred.

There has been a little more "stringency" ericton, and thence on the most direct practical in money matters the past week, owing in part, probably, to the failure of the houses of Harnden & Co., and Gardner & Barnott.

It the British Provinces however could be induced to disregard political considerations and be governed by the natural laws of host part, probably, to the failure of the house of Harnden & Co., and Gardner & Barnett.—
These caused a temporary panic, but they are not of a nature to create serious alarm, or affect permanently the money market.—
The stock market is rather dull, and transactions limited. We think, however, that a better state of things will be felt when the cotton crop has more fully gone forward—

If the British Provinces however could be induced to disregard political considerations and be governed by the natural laws of business.—the obvious laws of physical geography, they will seek to find the most direct route to Quebec, through the morthern part of Maine. Qur state would we think readily grant them the way, and the jurisdiction over it, with the assent of the General Government and in his way the cells of \$1. labels.

The late Chief Justice Chipmau.

BRINGING OUT THE TRUTH.—The first of our power to pay.

The late Chief Justice was grandson to the November will be an epoch in the administration of justice in this country. On that stration of justice in this country. On that day will come into operation the act which settlers of this place, and the only son of the reported that she could not enter the Rio Crown Land and Emigration Bill, the Bill passed in the last session of parliament for Honorable Ward Chipman; a Massachusetta admitting the evidence, in civil trials, of the Loyalist the first Recorder of this City, being admitting the evidence, in civil trials, of the parties to them:—a change, the magnitude and importance of which can only be estimated by those whose duties as lawyers, or whose misfortunes as suitors, have made them familiar with the course of trial which has hitherto hear them of his death devolved on him upon the decease of trial which has hitherto hear them to he hitherto been observed in all our higher courts; and which, until of late years (when it has been, by the authority of the legisla.

General, and Clerk of the Courty. Courts.) was

the law of England aspersed an internal as the large and the large and through the centre of the rowner. In though the centre of the rowner, a zealous and able advocare, a learned, uptruth is, by adopting the Southern route, the same time, it would have punished each for right, and patient Judge, a discreet and diliazen ous and able navoca'e, a learned, upright, and patient Judge, a discreet and dilistigma thus fixed upon the body at large.

Eight years only have clapsed since the
slightest amount (even to one farthing) of
slightest amount (even to one farthing) of

because, when a course is erroneous, inconsistency becomes an excellence; for it is better to be nearly right than wholly wrong."

The working of the County Courts Act in England, which enabled all causes under £50 fice. The estimation in which he was held to be tried before a single Judge, without the intervention of a Jury, or the necessity of intervention of a Jury, or the necessity of estimation in the close of the last year, from his high of within the close of the last year, from his high of within to be tried before a single Judge, without the intervention of a Jury, or the necessity of estimation in which he was held to be tried before a single Judge, without the intervention of a Jury, or the necessity of estimation in the Province, on his returement, we have before recorded

were buried in the ruins, but we have not General Government, it may perhaps turn PIRE—The Ithaca Falls woollen cloth mills, out, that New Brunswick will prefer to make the European line, from her eastern frontier to Calais as part of the rrunk line to Quebec, and make the St. Andrews and Quebec, line

and the Oromecto to a point at or near Fred ericton, and thence on the most direct practi

The return of the Neptunal to Vera Cruz

Grande on account of the low stage of wa- for incorporating Land Companies, the Rail-

THE STANDARD.

guard. Moral and religious obligations to apeak the truth were treated as of no power classes.

Over the mind of the interested witness; and the law of England aspersed all men as better the law of England aspersed all men as better the law of England aspersed all men as better the law of England aspersed all men as better the law of England aspersed all men as better the law of England aspersed all men as better the law of England aspersed all men as better the law of England aspersed all men as better the locality.—

It is almost needless for us to say how can be but one opinion as to the locality,—

through the centre of the Province. The slightest amount (even to one farthing) of interest in a cause, disqualified any, witness, the acts of our legislators. The Government on the from being heard upon it; the law carrying the presumption of which we have spoken to its full extent. So far it operated logically and consistently, though not with wisdom; and consistently, though not with wisdom; and ever a liberal benefactor to her sup the line which will receive the support of the West, and the ship Danier the line which will receive the support of the West, and the ship Danier the line which will receive the support of the Wester from Boston to Liverpool had taken Executive, is the Central line, or one by which our Railway Company will form a junction within 50 miles of St. Andrews. This is Mr. 25,000. Howe's idea, let what will be said to the con

reduced the fare to 5s: both lines now carry trade all leaves them. No man can afford this sum." for this sum."

[Rather too low to last long. Live, and let live, say we."

Owing to indisposition, we were prerented attending the lectures of the G. W. P. sary of Scotia's Tetular Saint, by dining to of the Sons of Temperance, who has been Couton crop has more fully gone forward.—
[Boston Daily Mail.

Steamer Sunk.—The new steamship El Dorado, 1900 tons, built for the Chagres route, and advertised to sail on the 26th, capsized in the gale yesterday, at New York, and her windows being open, filled and sunk. She must have been rather cranky for an Ocean steamer.—[Ib.

We understand that a number of loyal and patriotic sentiments were given, and several excellent songs sung: the party separation in instructive, and will have a beneficial of the cause of the G. W. P. were both entertaining and patriotic sentiments were given, and several excellent songs sung: the party separation in instructive, and will have a beneficial visit to this and patriotic sentiments were given, and several excellent songs sung: the party separation in instructive, and will have a beneficial visit to this and patriotic sentiments were given, and several excellent songs sung: the party separation in instructive, and will have a beneficial visit to this and patriotic sentiments were given, and several excellent songs sung: the party separation in instructive, and will have a beneficial visit to this and patriotic sentiments were given, and several excellent songs sung: the party separation in instructive, and will have a beneficial visit to this and patriotic sentiments were given, and several excellent songs sung: the party separation in instructive, and will have a beneficial visit to this and patriotic sentiments. Not have a deal of the cause of the G. W. P. were both entertaining and patriotic sentiments were given, and several excellent songs sung: the party separation of the cause of the G. W. P. were both entertaining and patriotic sentiments were given, and several excellent songs sung: the party separation of the cause of the G. W. P. were both entertaining and patriotic sentiments. Not have a beneficial visit to this and patriotic sentiments and patriotic sentiments and patriotic sentiments. Set of the G. W. P. were both entertaining and patriotic sentiments. Set of and her windows being open, filled and sunk.

She must have been rather cranky for an Ocean steamer.—[Ib.

French Officers among the Kaffirs.—It is stated that a French officer of distinction, named Parel, is among the Kaffirs, as a leader of the forces against the English. He is said to have accounted a great ascendance in the stated to have accounted a great ascendance in the movements of the forces against the English. He is said to have accounted a great ascendance in the movements of the forces against the English. He is said to have accounted a great ascendance in the movements of the forces against the English. He is said to have accounted a great ascendance in the movements of the forces against the English. He is said to have accounted a great ascendance in the movements of the forces against the English. He is said to have accounted a great ascendance in the movements of the members to foreign lands, and the with-drawal of others from the Order. We copy and paid for; he went to another part of the the following extracts from his Journal as published in the Temperance Telegraph. On between two standing casks drew a pistel that the properties of the members to foreign lands, and the with-drawal of others from the Order. We copy asked for a glass of liquor, which he drawk drawal of others from the Order. We copy asked for a glass of liquor, which he drawk drawal of others from the Order. We copy asked for a glass of liquor, which he drawk drawal of others from the Order. We copy asked for a glass of liquor, which he drawk drawal of others from the Order. We copy asked for a glass of liquor, which he drawk drawal of others from the Order. We copy asked for a glass of liquor, which he drawk drawal of others from the Order. We copy asked for a glass of liquor, which he drawk drawal of others from the Order. We copy asked for a glass of liquor, which he drawk drawal of others from the Order. We copy asked for a glass of liquor, which he drawk drawal of others from the Order. We copy asked for a glass of liqu

The Law of Evidence.

The Act of Parliament which alters the law of evidence in England, so that both the plaintiff and the defendant in every cause may be examined as witnesses, came into operation on the first day of the present month. This alteration in the law appears to be very popular in England, and we give the following spicited and eloquent notice of this most important change from Dickens' "House hold Words:—

The tate Chief Justice Chipman, dations of the Indians are carried on with indations of the Indians are carried on with inthat all the drunkenness observable is not attributable to the people of the British side."
The state of affairs on the Rto Grande has attributable to the people of the United States. Judge Douglas attributable to th dations of the Indians are carried on with in- in human barrels -it will be clearly seen are 12 candidates in the field for the Presi-

Nova Scotta. - The Legislature of Nova

We learn from the Frontier Journal, that an attempt was made to rob the St. Sie phen's Bank a few nights since, by cutting ther damage was done.

in the Star of the West, and the ship Danier claide L., daughter of Mr. Z. Carrie, all of Webster from Briston to Liverpool had taken Prince William. the other 190 passengers. The Unicorn had a cargo of goods for St. John, valued at

ADVERTISING.—Very few people seem to understand the benefit of advertising, or if they do, judiciously take advantage of it.— LEGISLATURE DEBATES.—It will be seen they do, judiciously take advantage of it.

Some men in our city have taken hold of the Press and made their business known, and Nov. 24—Schr. Catherine, Cunning ham Barrington, N. S.—Master, fish.

Resone Grace, Moarn, Halifax,—Z employing either Attorney or Counsel, has been attended with almost unqualified success. At first the amount was restricted to £20, but the cheapness and simplicity of the form of procedure, and its prompt dealing of relatives, are left to mourn the loss of the amount of the jurisdiction has been since the amount of the jurisdiction has been since extended to Fifty Pounds, with equal advantage.

At a meeting of the members of the Bar resident in the Frovince, on his feutrement, we have before recorded

The late Chi-f Justice-has left no children: from a notice in our advertising columns, that but his widow, his aged mother, and a large cricle of relatives, are left to mourn the loss they have sustained in the death of one so they have sustained in the death of one so they have sustained in the death of one so they have sustained in the death of one so they have sustained in the death of one so they have sustained in the death of one so they have sustained in the death of one so they have sustained in the Benetic of the Bar recident in this City, which took place yesterday at the Office of the Honorable the Some men in our city have taken hold of the Press and made their business known, and the same time. Take for instance Mr. S. W. Fowle, the proprietor of the Debates of the Legislature at the approaching Session. We are happy also to announce resident in this City, which took place yesterday at the Office of the Honorable the Some men in our city have advantage of it.—

Some men in our city have taken hold of the Press and made their business known, and the beneath of our city have advantage of it.—

Some men in our city have taken hold of the Press and made their business known, and the beneath of our city have a subject of relatives, are left to mourn the loss that the service of G. Blatch Esq., the able with the service of G. Blatch Esq., the able with the services of G. Blatch Esq., the able with the services of G. Blatch Esq., the able with the services of G. Blatch Esq., the able with the death of our ci John Simpson Esq., has appointed agents for themselves rich at the same time. Take for themselves rich at the same time. Take for themselves rich at the proprietor of 25th—Barque Grace, Moarn, Halifax,—Z. the Debates of the Legislature at the approaching Session. We are happy also to announce that the services of G. Blatch Esq., the able and talented reporter, and Mr. Grigor, have been obtained to report the debates of the As.

Instance Mr. S. W. Powie, the proprietor of Chipman, ballast.

Shipwreck.—Artelligence has been received by telegraph of the loss, at sea, of the ship united to what would seem to many an enormous sum—\$20,000 in a single year—and yet the profits on that article would have crew have arrived at New York.—No other new law of evidence, and summary form of procedure, in this Colony, or at least, so much as may be applicable to our situation and circumstances.—(Newbrunswicker.

make of the late Chief Justice, they would attend and direct many independent of his formers.—[Courier and direct many be applicable to our situation and circumstances.—(Newbrunswicker.

mounted to what would seem to many and urbanity been obtained to report the debates of the Assembly, and Mr. Hogg to report the sayings and doings of the Legislative Council. The other business. But some say that patent the profits on that article would have sembly, and Mr. Hogg to report the sayings and doings of the Legislative Council. The procedure, in this Colony, or at least, so much as may be applicable to our situation and circumstances.—(Newbrunswicker.

New York, Nov. 24.— *** Crash.—*** About noon to-day, a portion of the wall of Gregory the Surprise of the Legislative Council. The Debates, reported by Mr. Simpson, will be well worth, the low price of subscription and should be in the hands of every one who takes any interest in the hands of every one who takes any interest in the hands of every one who takes any interest in the public affairs of the Province. As the and instantly killing two men named M'Kay and Mr. Hogg to report the sayings in sembly, and Mr. Hogg to report the sayings in sembly, and Mr. Hogg to report the sayings in sembly, and Mr. Hogg to report the sayings in and him a rich man, independent of his particulars.

The Am beach of the Legislative Council. The Debates, reported by these gentlemen, and other blusiness. But some say that patent other business. But some say that patent of the redicines are an exception to other articles of trade. It is not so. Look at George W. Simmons, the popular proprietor of Oak Hall. We think we hazard nothing in saying that the low price of subscription and should be in the hands of every one who takes any interest in the hands of every one who takes any interest in the public affairs of the Province. As the was paid, by all the tailors and clothes dealers in Boston, during the same length of time. What was the result? Why his business, as more of or a line from St. John to Calais and Bangor may be regarded as one of national importance.

Legislature will be called together early next and Brown, and injuring Robert Sears and should be lost in subscribing and after the man, independent of the subscribe. The doing for the Legislature Council. The other thisness. But some say that patent other blusiness. But some say that patent other business. But some say that paten and instantly killing two men named M Kay may be regarded as one of national important Brown, and injuring Robert Sears and ance; and within our own territory, should was feared others.

Legislature will be called together early next what was the result? Why his business, as month, no time should be lost in subscribing a matter of course, increased, and his wealth for the Debates. Low FARE.—The Carleton Sentinel says: largely in speculations of a character foreign to his legitimate trade, and these proving un-"The Stage Fare between Woodstock and successful he was for a time cramped. But Fredericton, is now down to 5s.—it was formerly 15s. A few days ago, Messrs. Eng-lish & Turner started an opposition line, and and these old drones and slow coach chaps will find it out one of these days, when their

> ST. ANDREW'S DAY .- Sunday last being St. Andrew's Day, a number of Scotchmen, and other gentlemen, celebrated the annivergether at Bradford's hotel on Monday evening. We understand that a number of lova with a list of the toasts, we are unable to pub-

French Officers among the Kaffers.—It is stated that a French officer of distinction, named Parel, is among the Kaffers, as a leader of the forces against the English. He is said to have acquired a great ascendancy in the country by his bravery and intelligence.

It is estimated that over sixty millions of gold will be received from California during the present year, 1851.

The London Times says, that there is now no doubt of the permanency of the Crystal Palace, her Majesty having expressed herself avorably to its remaining.

A speck of Wer.—The Emperor of Russia has just ordered 6000 carriages to be built for the different railways in his empire, in order to facilitate the conveyance of troops.

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The London Times says, that there is now no doubt of the permanency of the Crystal Palace of the

NEW YORK, Nov. 24. - About noon, today, portion of the wall of Gregory and Harmon's Brewery fell upon the Printing Press manu-factory of R. Hoe and Co., crushing it in, and instantly killing two men, named Mac-kay and Brown, and injuring Robert Sears and Wm. Conquest. 1, was feared others

In Russia there are forty millions of seris, whose condition is not all superior to that of the slave of the Southern States, and NEWSPAPER DUNNING appears to be the order of the day, and it is no wonder. Some is attributed by some to the fact that they are

that an industrious farmer-Mr. Samuel Murphy, county Wexford, who, some three or lour years ago, sold his farm and went to America, has just returned home, and again ourchased his old homestead, for the purpose out the panels of the entrance door. No fur. to America who can make out a living in Ire land.—(Waterford News.)
That man did not succeed in America—or

The loss of the ship Unicorn, of St. John, he was more fortunate than most others;

On the 13th ultimo, by the Rev. T. W. Saunders, Mr. Nicholas T. Wheeler, to Ad-

Atthe Howard Settlement, Dumfries, on the 11th ult. by the Rev. Thomas Harrin, Missionary, Mr. John Collicott, Jr., to Miss Rose Anna Johnson, both of the Howard

The American schr. Monadnock, Colson, hence, for Bosson, got on shore below Alusquash, in the show storm on the 26th inst — Vessel and cargo lost: crew saved with diffi-

ENCAMPMENT, NO. 318.

The regular Quarterly Meeting of the Encampment will be held at the Lodge Room, on Monday evening next at 7 O'clock By order of the C. G.

Dec. 3, 1851.

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CONTRACT.

TENDER's will be received by the Subscriber at the Office of Messrs. Dimock & Wilson, antil the 5th December next, for the repairs of the Light House Wharf, at Indian Point, Saint Andrews, viz.—

the Light House Whart, at Indian Point, Sairt. Andrews, viz.—

To remove the top of the Wharf from the Light House Block to the Shed, two logs deep, and to rebuild the same three logs high, with good sound logs not less than 13 in. diameter at the top end, and to be covered with Cedar ballast poles, 20 feet.leng, not less than 6 inches at top end with sufficient stone ballast on the same; to be fastened with 14 such iron bults, and Haematoc treenails.

treenails.

The work to be completed to the satisfaction and approval of the Commissioner by the first of and approval of the January next.

Information will be given to Contractors by the Commissioner on Tuesday morning at ten o'clock a.m. at the Light House.

JOHN WILSON,

St. Andrews, Nev. 29, 1851.

LEGISLATIVE 1852 DEBATES

CAMAD 80 BBLS. S.

On HAND -A go

CLOTH Water

St. Andrews, N

RECEIVED pe and "Themes" fre land" from Glasgor York and "Creok BROAD CLOTHS Tweeds, and de VESTINGS, embo plain and dg Thibeis, fancy white Marsell, CLOTHING of eve HAT'S, in satin, ris, and New Ditto, in Felt color CAPS-Fur, Plus made expressi mired styles; LAMBS WOOD SH Lamps Wool SH,
heavy and fim
Knitt Shirts and
monly called
WHITE SHIRTS

ranted best d seasonable fu Water Proof out 'sleeves; hags, Satchel gins, Walking Boots, Life Carriage Apr. SAMEN'S OUT LUMBERERS s KERSEY FLAN Blankets, Cot ing Stripes, and Swansdo Sattinetts, Molesk and Gaia Pla and Goia Fia
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MAL FIFTEEN der the direction Principal, a pop has the reputational scholars in I

The Principa DENSMOR

saches requir is a chair or a like in the various of for youn on the various of Langua and Painting.
Young Gentl here cappy ever to studies.
This Institut designing to be the patrons recommodious : the village of A the most ed to make and may be erms, in metice wil

ool, terms Stephen, C

AG Patarday th Det 29, 181