

|                                                                                                                                                                                        | PAGE |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| V. DIVISION OF TISSUES.—Cutting and Puncturing Instruments and Methods of using them . . . . .                                                                                         | 87   |
| Division by the Ecraseur, Elastic Ligature, Galvanic and Thermo-Cauteries . . . . .                                                                                                    | 90   |
| Puncture—the Bistoury, Scalpel, Lancet, and Trocar; Suture Needles . . . . .                                                                                                           | 95   |
| Division of Hard Tissues—Chisels, Saws, Bone-Forceps, etc. . . . .                                                                                                                     | 97   |
| VI. METHODS OF UNITING WOUNDS.—Recognised Modes of Healing . . . . .                                                                                                                   | 101  |
| Adhesives, Hooks, Bandages, Sutures, Suture-Needles, Silk, Silk-worm Gut, Cat-Gut, Horsehair, Wire, and Pins . . . . .                                                                 | 102  |
| General Directions for Inserting Sutures . . . . .                                                                                                                                     | 105  |
| Skin Sutures . . . . .                                                                                                                                                                 | 107  |
| Bowel, Artery, Nerve, and Tendon Sutures . . . . .                                                                                                                                     | 111  |
| VII. METHODS OF PREVENTING OR CONTROLLING HÆMORRHAGE—HÆMOSTASIS . . . . .                                                                                                              | 115  |
| Hæmostatic Agents—Cold, Heat, Styptics . . . . .                                                                                                                                       | 116  |
| Surgical Methods—Tourniquet, Esmarch's Bandage, Compression, Ligation, Torsion, Forei-pressure, Acupressure . . . . .                                                                  | 117  |
| VIII. BANDAGING AND DRESSING.—Bandage and Dressing Materials . . . . .                                                                                                                 | 123  |
| Mode of Application, Precautions, various Bandages (28 figures) . . . . .                                                                                                              | 125  |
| Bandages for Fractures; Splints; Poroplastic Felt . . . . .                                                                                                                            | 128  |
| IX. MASSAGE.—Varieties; Action and Results; Indications, and Methods of Application . . . . .                                                                                          | 135  |
| X. PHLEBOTOMY, SCARIFICATION AND TRANSFUSION . . . . .                                                                                                                                 | 140  |
| XI. CAUTERISATION.—Solid and Liquid Caustics the Actual Caутery, Thermo-Cauteries, Line and Needle Firing . . . . .                                                                    | 153  |
| XII. SETONING.—Its value; Positions in which Setons may be Inserted, Methods, Seton-Needles, etc. . . . .                                                                              | 168  |
| XIII. INOCULATION.—Its Applications, Instruments and Methods . . . . .                                                                                                                 | 172  |
| XIV. THE INJECTION OF MEDICINES INTO THE BLOOD STREAM, SUBCUTANEOUS TISSUE, TRACHEA, LARYNX, OR PARENCHYMA OF ORGANS OR TISSUES. . . . .                                               | 174  |
| XV. CASTRATION . . . . .                                                                                                                                                               | 178  |
| Castration Without Removal of the Testes—Crushing, "Bistournage," Subcutaneous Ligation of the Cord . . . . .                                                                          | 181  |
| Castration by Removal of the Testes—Tearing, Scraping the Cord, Broad Crushing, Linear Crushing, Torsion, Ligation, Division by the Actual Caутery, and Castratiон with Clams. . . . . | 183  |
| Aseptic Castratiон . . . . .                                                                                                                                                           | 192  |
| (1.) Castration of Stallions. Covered and Uncovered Methods . . . . .                                                                                                                  | 194  |
| (2.) Castration of Male Ruminants. Various Methods, Caustic Ligature; etc. . . . .                                                                                                     | 204  |
| (3.) Castration of Swine . . . . .                                                                                                                                                     | 207  |
| (4.) Castration of Dogs and Cats . . . . .                                                                                                                                             | 207  |
| (5.) Castration of Male Birds, Caponing, etc. . . . .                                                                                                                                  | 208  |
| Complications and Unfavourable Consequences . . . . .                                                                                                                                  | 208  |