

- Icebergs are dissolved in Gulf Stream, 46  
—— narrow escape from, 47  
—— great numbers of, seen by Captain Scoresby, 54  
—— seen near Anticosti, 90  
—— in the Atlantic, 91  
—— immense size of, in Baffin's Bay, 88  
Ice-fields in the Atlantic, 89  
—— on coasts of Cape Breton, 90  
—— formation of, 88  
Ice-season, time and duration of, 92  
Ice-wall, description of, 87  
Iceland, discovery of, by Vikings, 13  
—— circumnavigation of, by Swedes, 14  
—— settled by Norwegians, 14  
—— cod-fishery of, 102  
Inman Line established, 32  
Italy, conquest of, by Goths, 10

KANE, Doctor, on formation of icebergs, 85

LARDNER, Doctor, on Atlantic steam navigation, 25

*Lightning*, voyage of, 64

London, consumption of fish in, 117

Luminosity of the ocean, 98

Lyell, Sir C., on chalk formation, 67

—— on ocean currents, 72

MACKEREL, fecundity and voracity of, 113

—— where found in Europe, 113

—— in America, 115

—— annual value of, caught by United States fishermen, 116

—— fishery, United States shipping engaged in, 115

Map, construction of, explained, 34

Massachusetts, colonisation of, 16

Massilia, 4