

POOR DOCUMENT

Winnipeg.

This season will be the most remarkable in the history of this young but wonderful city. In every direction buildings ranging from the humble shanty (designed for a rear addition to a more stately building to be afterwards erected) to magnificent brick blocks and elegant family mansions are towering heavenwards. In one of my early letters last winter I stated that estimates were given me by builders and others, in which it was shown that at least \$5,000,000 would this year be expended on building account within the city limits and its suburbs. Building operations have been carried on since January in all parts of the city. I am now assured that the sum provisionally named will be more than covered over the new year sets in. Certain it is that had the snow and water blockade not interfered with the only means of transportation this growing city is possessed of, thereby preventing the possibility of obtaining building supplies, completely paralyzing contractors, and keeping hundreds of honest workmen idle, hundreds of new buildings would already have been added to the spreading bounds of the city. There is no checking to such blockades, and they are as likely as not to recur every year. This season's bitter experience will have the effect of stimulating the inhabitants not only of Winnipeg, but those of the whole Province to agitate and insist upon increased means of transportation to and from the city, and by independent lines of railway. Main street, extending from the Assiniboine Bridge to a considerable distance beyond the railway crossing towards Kildonan, is at present undergoing a complete transformation.

OLD FORT GARRY DEMANTLED.
Last winter a party of capitalists purchased from the Hudson Bay Company the buildings and grounds known as Fort Garry, and immediately set about demolishing the buildings and straightening out Main street to the Assiniboine Bridge. The Corporation exchanged ground with the enterprising Syndicate who undertook the improving of this portion of the city. Many had hoped that the city or province would have made an effort to maintain at least part of the Old Fort, around the battlements of which such stirring and tragic events had occurred in the early days of the country's settlement. The site has passed into the hands of the speculator, who, in his ruthless greed for gold, will shortly raise the whole scene to bare mother earth. Thus, the historic spot will pass forever from the gaze of human eyes. The present buildings will be replaced by more stately ones, in union with the value of ground and the locality, which will be a choice one for private residences and offices for the retired nabobs who last year made their pile out of Winnipeg "valuable" dirt.

HUNDREDS OF TENTS
are to be found everywhere between Portage-avenue and the railway. Some of these are just of sufficient size to accommodate one person. Others are accommodating as many as one hundred with board and lodging. In many a general merchandise business is being carried on. Here one can find every conceivable article necessary in domestic economy, from a needle to a wagon, reaping machine, and cooking stove. Whole families are at present living in this state. Amusing, indeed, are the sights to be seen around these tents washing, especially so if occupied by men. Cooking, washing, mending of clothes, and darning of hose appear to be the chief amusement with many fine-looking fellows, who have come to this country with the determination to make money and carve out homes for themselves.

Thanker's picture of the abject servility of the British public is as absolutely true now as it was fifty years ago: Suppose he is a nobleman of a jovial turn, the public will sympathize good-naturedly with his amusements, and say he is a hearty, honest fellow. Suppose he is fond of play and the turf, and has a fancy to be a blackleg, the public will fawn on him, and many honest people will court him, as they would court a housebreaker if he happened to be a Lord. Suppose he is an idiot, yet, by the glorious constitution, he is good enough to govern us; he may be an ass, and yet be exceedingly popular; or a rogue, and yet excuses will be found for him. Snobs will still worship him.

THE ARMIES OF ENGLAND AND EGYPT.—An interesting article recently appeared in the St. Petersburg *Golos* on the armies of England and Egypt. It proves that Arabi Pasha could oppose 60,000 men, including 10,000 reserves and 30,000 irregular troops; whereas England at the present moment could hardly bring 20,000 European soldiers into action, as none could be taken from Ireland, and Government would probably not run the risk of weakening its Mediterranean garrisons. India could only supply 5,000 good men, as probably no native troops would be called out. In conclusion, the *Golos* remarks that England can only be sure of success if she prepares for a campaign and not for an expedition.

The bric-a-brac is defined as "anything in the crockery line that is absolutely worthless, set upon the mantel, where it will do no harm."

That Fly.

WHERE THE PROLIFIC LITTLE PEST BREEDS.
As "fly time" approaches every house-keeper wonders how the increasing swarms of pests multiply so rapidly. The eggs, mere whitish specks to the unaided eye, are laid in little agglutinated piles in warm manure or in decomposing vegetation, especially that about our stables and barn yards. From 80 to 100 are laid at a time, and probably at three or four different intervals by the same fly, though on this point we have no exact data. Within 24 hours in summer they hatch into footless maggots, which after rioting in filth till their tender skins seem ready to burst from repletion, become full fed in less than a week, and descending into the earth, or sheltering under some old board, contract to brown, shining objects rounded at both ends, and technically known as puparia. With in the darkness of this hardened skin profound changes rapidly take place, and the insect passes through the pupa to the perfect state, and finally, in about five days, the anterior end of the puparium is pushed off, and the fly quickly crawls out. At first it is pale and its wings are crumpled and useless, but these soon expand, and suddenly, without any practice or teaching, the new hatched fly wings its way to our table to mock your displeasure to share your repast. The length of time required from hatching to maturity varies with the season and temperature, but will not exceed ten days in summer, while the life of the perfect fly lasts about three weeks of the same season. As cold weather approaches propagation ceases, and the older flies perish. A few of the more vigorous females, however, retreat to some nook or cranny, where, in a state of torpor, they survive until the ensuing season—links 'twixt the summer gone by and to come. The insect may also hibernates in the pupa state in the ground. In rooms kept continuously warm, or in more Southern latitudes, the fly remains active all winter, and our palace sleeping cars bring them daily to us from Florida during the coldest months of the year.—*Scientific American.*

A Belgian watchmaker, M. Dardne has invented a clock which by a liberal stretching of the term is called a perpetual motion clock. The contrivance used to secure perpetual motion is a small anemometer or wind-gauge, which, by its revolution, takes up the slack of the chain of the clock as it runs down. A ratchet prevents the motor from running the wrong way, and stops the motor when the clock is fully wound. If the inventor will now invent some means of ensuring the existence of a breeze, he will have earned a title to a great fortune.

A landlord who had advertised his house to rent at \$1,500, was about concluding an arrangement to lease it, when he asked the applicant what his occupation was. "I'm a musician," said the man, innocently. "A musician!" repeated the landlord with an expression that indicated some painful experiences. "Then I couldn't think of letting you have it for less than \$3,000."

Thirteen gold watches of French make were dug up on Scituate (Mass.) beach the other day, and as a Boston jeweler says, they were made prior to 1820, it is believed by many Bostonians that they were buried by pirates, several of whom were hanged in Boston Neck in 1820.

That was an unpleasant child to let loose in society who wanted her mother, a lady sensitive on account of her excessive obesity, to go down on all fours one evening while the parlors were full company, in order that her doll might take her for Jumbo.

A colored woman, known as "Aunt Annarchy," who died recently in Florida, was the mother of twenty-eight living children.

A boy says in his composition that "Onions are the vegetable that make you sick if you don't eat 'em yourself."

A Cincinnati editor who saved a tailor from drowning has received nine different letters threatening his life.

Mining projects are out of favor. People are sick of the hole business.

New Landing.
100 CHALDRONS Soft Coal (Joggins) 75 Cents. Grand Lake: 200 Tons Hard Coal, Reg Size: 25 Cents. For sale low by vessel.
JOHN RICHARDS & SON.

At Bradley's.
FRESH
Gaspereaux,
FRESH
SHAD,
and all kinds of Smoked Fish.
Frederickton, May 8, 1882.

BALCON FLY TRAPS
June 24
at JAMES S. NEILL'S.

PEAR, PITCH and OAKUM for sale by JAMES S. NEILL.
April 21

CITY DIRECTORY.

ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE OF TRAINS.
FREDERICTON RAILWAY.—Trains for St. John leave the Station, on York street, daily at 7 A. M., and 2.15 P. M.; and arrive from St. John at 11.45 A. M., and 7.45 P. M., daily, Sundays excepted.
Trains for Fredericton Junction, Saint Stephen, Bangor, and all points West, leave Fredericton at 9.15 A. M., and arrive from the same points at 4.40 P. M. daily, Sundays excepted.
NEW BRUNSWICK RAILWAY.—Trains leave Fredericton daily (Sundays excepted) at 7.45 A. M. for Woodstock, Aroostook, Carleton Place, Grand Falls, and Edmundston; and arrive from those points at 4.20 P. M. Passengers for St. Leonard and Edmundston remain over night at Grand Falls.
INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAY.—The Halifax express leaves St. John at 8 A. M. daily (Sundays excepted); and arrives at St. John at 8.25 P. M.
The Halifax and Quebec express leaves St. John at 1.30 P. M.; and arrives at St. John at 1.40 P. M. daily, Sundays excepted.

THE POST OFFICE.
The Post Office is situated in the Square on the corner of Queen and Carleton streets. The General Delivery, Stamp, and Registry Offices are open from 7 A. M. until 8.30 P. M. daily (Sundays excepted). Box holders have access to their boxes until 9.30 P. M. The Money Order Office is open from 10 A. M. until 4 P. M. Letter Boxes are located as follows: Near the corner of Waterloo Row and Sunbury streets, at the Auditor Gene-J's Office, the Queen Hotel, the Barker House, the W. U. Telegraph Office, the Brayley House, and Long's Hotel. These boxes are opened as follows: At 6.30 A. M., and in the afternoon, the Waterloo Row box at 12.30; the Auditor's office at 12.35; the Queen Hotel at 12.40; the Barker House 12.50; Long's Hotel 12.55; W. U. Telegraph Office 1.00.
The mail for England, via New York, is made up on Tuesday of each week at 8.20 A. M., and via Halifax on every Friday at 1.40 P. M.

THE CITY OFFICES.
are on the ground floor of City Hall. They are open daily (Sundays excepted) from 10 A. M. until 4 P. M.

SOCIETIES.
Church of England Temperance Society.—Patron, His Lordship the Metropolitan; President, Rev. G. G. Roberts; Secretary, G. Douglas Hazen.
St. Ann's Lodge, U. T. A., No. 168.—Geo. Bliss, President; J. T. Roseman, Secretary.
Meets every second Thursday in the Reform Club Rooms, Queen Street.

Women's Christian Temperance Union.—Mrs. Stedman, President; Mrs. Sampson, Secretary.
Meets every Wednesday at 4 P. M., at its rooms in Reform Club building.
St. Dunstan's Total Abstinence Society.—President, James E. Barry; Secretary, F. McGeachy.
Meetings are held weekly in their Hall on Regent Street, on Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock.

York Division S. of T.—W. P., R. H. Mackey; R. S. A. C. Jarvis.
Meetings are held weekly in the Temperance Club, on Friday evening at 8 o'clock.
Reform Club.—President, George J. Bliss; Secretary, Richard H. Phillips.
Meetings are held in their rooms on Queen Street, on the second and fourth Tuesday of each month.

Young Men's Christian Association.—President, G. F. Albertson; Cor. Secretary, G. E. Conlhard, M. D.
Meets every Tuesday evening at 7.30, and on Sunday evening at 8 o'clock.
Royal Arcanum, Fredericton Council, No. 165.—W. J. Crewdson, Regent; G. E. Conlhard, Secretary.
Meets at the Y. M. C. A. Rooms the second and last Tuesday of each month, at 8 P. M. Limit of insurance, \$3,000.

Royal Arcanum, Lorne Council, No. 498.—Regent, G. S. Peters; Secretary, E. S. Waycott.
American Legion of Honor.—Fredericton Council, No. 274.—Herbert C. Creed, Commandant; A. Sammons, Secretary. Meets in Fisher's Building, on the first and third Wednesdays of each month, at 8 P. M. Insurance from \$200 to \$5,000.

Home Circle, Maple Leaf Council, No. 26.—John Weddall, Leader; G. E. Conlhard, Secretary.
Meets on the first and third Thursday in every month, in Y. M. C. A. Rooms. Insures from \$200 to \$5,000.

Fredericton Historical Society.—George E. Feney, President; A. Archer, Secretary.
Regular meetings on the second Thursday in January, April, July and October in each year.

Hiram Lodge, No. 6, F. & A. M.—Harry Beckwith, W. M.; T. G. Leggie, Secretary.
Meets in Masonic Hall, Carleton Street, first Thursday in every month.

Fredericton Royal Arch Chapter, No. 77.—Reg. G. R. A. Chapter of Scotland.—G. D. Campbell, P. M.; R. M. Finner, H. J. Campbell, J. A. F. Street, P. P., Scribe E. Regular Convocation third Wednesday in every month in Mason Hall, Carleton Street.

Alexandria Lodge, F. & A. M.—Alfred Seely, W. M.; Edgar Hanson, Secretary.
Meets first Tuesday in each month in Haines' Hall, St. Mary's Ferry.

Victoria Lodge, No. 13, I. O. F.—J. D. Fowler, N. G.; J. F. Richards, Rec. Secretary.
Meets every Monday evening at 8 o'clock, in the Lodge Room, Edgecombe's Block, York Street.

Grand Lodge, L. O. A.—William Wilson, Grand Master, Fredericton.
Graham Lodge, L. O. A., No. 20.—W. Wilson, Master, Joseph Walker, Secretary.
Meets in the Orange Hall, Queen Street, west end, on the first Friday in every month.

Walker Lodge, L. O. A., No. 35.—H. S. Carman, Master; Geo. S. Parker, Secretary.
Meets in the Orange Hall on the first Monday in every month.

Iron, Steel, Cable Chain, Etc.
Just received per Steamship "Hibernia" from Liverpool via Halifax.
24 TONS Bar Iron: 167 tons Steel and Steel Shot; 24 tons Steel Rod (South Steel); 1 case Cable Chain; 15 doz. Galvanized Buckets; 1 case Cutlery; Table Knives and Forks, Carving Knives, Scissors, Pocket Knives; 1 case Paul Locks; 1 case Glass Knives.
For sale Wholesale and Retail.
JAMES S. NEILL
Just received from Hamilton, Ontario:
21 Cook Ranges and Stoves;
15 doz. Pots, assorted;
6 doz. Pots, assorted;
6 doz. Stoves, assorted.
For sale low by
JAMES S. NEILL
RUBBER BELTING.
Just received:
A LOT of American Rubber Belting, all sizes from 1/2 inch down. For sale low by
Z. R. EVERETT.

Coal. Coal. SEASON OF 1882.

WE have about concluded arrangements for large shipments of Coal during the present season. We shall have arriving immediately on opening of navigation:
150 Chaldrons Joggins Coal.
This Coal gave very general satisfaction last season. We have references from many families in this city.
Our Hard Coal has always been of the very best description—Wilkesbarre.
We will have landing:
200 tons Broken; 200 tons Egg; 150 tons Slave and Chestnut.
We also propose to keep on hand a supply of **BLACKSMITH COAL**, in both "Joggins" and "Grand Lake." Our prices will be the very lowest in the market, and terms will be easy to good customers.
We have in store:
Grand Lake House Coal; Hard Coal, in Egg, Slave and Chestnut Sizes.
We never advance on prices owing to scarcity. All orders will receive prompt attention, good measure and full weight guaranteed.
Henry Best Coal weighed on the City Scale.
JOHN RICHARDS & SON.

SUPERPHOSPHATE.
JUST received 30 barrels Superphosphate, made by Mr. John Neill, of Gibson. Price \$4.00 per barrel. For sale by
JAMES S. NEILL.

HORSE POKES.
A nice article and cheap.
For sale by
JAMES S. NEILL.

ENAMELLED PRESERVE KETTLES AND PANS
at JAMES S. NEILL'S.

Garden Tools.
In Stock and for sale low. Garden Tools of all kinds.
Fredericton, May 1, 1882.
Z. R. EVERETT.

Carpenters Attention.
I HAVE just received a nice lot of Socket Framing Chisels, from 1 inch to 2 inches; Henry Jones' Hand Saws; B. Broad & Son's Bench Axes; Key Hole Saws; Ratchet Braces; Chisel Handles; Try Squares, etc., etc.
Z. R. EVERETT.
121½

George C. Hunt, Druggist & Apothecary.
ESTABLISHED 1852.

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND
A Full Line of
PURE DRUGS AND CHEMICALS.
A Full Line of
GENUINE PATENT MEDICINES,
A Full Line of
DYE STUFFS AND DRY SALTERIES
A Full Line of
TOOTH, HAIR, NAIL AND CLOTHING BRUSHES,
A Full Line of
CHOICE ENGLISH AND FRENCH PERFUMES.
A Full Line of
CHEAP PERFUMERY for Pedlars and Country Stores,
A Full Line of
GENUINE HAVANNA CIGARS,
A Full Line of
CHEAP CIGARS for Pedlars and Country Stores.
A Full Line of
CIGAR CASES, MEERSHAUM & BRIAR PIPES, CIGAR HOLDERS and Tobacconists' Goods Generally.
A Full Line of
WALLETS, POCKET BOOKS & PURSES
Full Line of
FANCY and SEASONABLE GOODS for the Holidays.
A Full Line of
XMAS GOODS.

The stock is at present very complete, and is being constantly renewed in wholesale or retail quantities at Lowest Cash Prices.

GEORGE C. HUNT,
Sterling Brick Building,
Queen Street,
Fredericton.

GRINDSTONES, GRINDSTONES.
JUST received One ton Grindstones. For sale low.
Z. R. EVERETT.
may 29

CITY TAXES.
THIS time having expired wherein persons assessed in the City of Fredericton were notified to a Discount of 5 Per Cent. on the amount of their Assessments, on payment of the same to the City Treasurer, all persons whose TAXES REMAIN UNPAID are hereby notified that the Assessment Roll remains in the hands of the City Treasurer, as Collector and Receiver of Taxes, for collection, and on and after the 10th of July instant, they will be REALIZED, and unless payment is made of their respective Taxes by that date, the payment thereof will be then enforced without delay.
July 14
JOHN RICHARDS,
City Treasurer.

CROCKERYWARE.
Just Received:
17 CRATES full of Crockeryware; 1 case Table China. Cheap wholesale and retail, at
LEMON'S House Furnishing Store.
June 15

BABY SWINGS. BABY SWINGS.
Very nice at
LEMON'S Variety Store.
May 8

THE WEEKLY HERALD.

The Weekly Edition of the HERALD will be issued on

EVERY THURSDAY

at four o'clock in the afternoon. It will be a quarto, that is, an eight page paper, and will be printed upon a sheet 31x46 inches in size. It will be

LARGER THAN ANY OTHER SHEET PUBLISHED IN FREDERICTON, and the equal in size of any paper published in the Maritime Provinces. It will be emphatically

THE FAMILY PAPER OF THE PROVINCE

Something that every one, rich or poor, wants. It will give all the news of the week, both home and foreign, up to the hour of going to press, in fresh, readable style. To ensure this the services of competent correspondents have been secured who are to send any late news by telegram.

NO OTHER WEEKLY PAPER IN THE PROVINCE GIVES TELEGRAPHIC NEWS REGULARLY ON THE DAY OF PUBLICATION:

The HERALD will do this, because its aim is to be

THE BEST FAMILY PAPER IN THE MARITIME PROVINCES.

I believe a first-class family paper will pay, and I am going to try the experiment.

The WEEKLY HERALD will always contain a good story, will tell all about the news of the religious world, will give the CHURCH APPOINTMENTS for the next Sunday and the ensuing week, and have an

Agricultural Department,

in which it will endeavor to give its country readers valuable information relating to the Farm. In this latter respect it will aim at being an agricultural newspaper.

New Features will be introduced which Experience may show are Desirable.

REMEMBER THE HERALD is the only paper in Fredericton which has upon its staff

A CITY EDITOR, WHOSE TIME WILL BE EXCLUSIVELY DEVOTED TO LOCAL NEWS.

IT IS THE ONLY PAPER IN FREDERICTON having a CORPS OF CORRESPONDENTS who are instructed to send in

LATE NEWS BY TELEGRAPH

IT IS THE ONLY PAPER IN FREDERICTON ESPOUSING THE LIBERAL CAUSE IN POLITICS.

The WEEKLY HERALD will not be simply a reprint, but will contain much matter which will appear in no other paper.

Terms of Subscription—\$1.00 a Year, Postage Free
Or delivered free to Subscribers in the City, Gibson and St. Mary's Ferry.

To Subscribers to the EVENING HERALD, or tri-weekly edition, the weekly edition will be sent for FIFTY CENTS.

All subscriptions before January 1st good until December 31st, 1882.

CHAS. H. LUGRIN Editor and Proprietor.
Fredericton December 5 1881