

last. It has not been noticed on the north side of Lake Huron, nor anywhere around Lake Superior.

25. WHITE OAK (*Quercus alba*, L.)—In the southern parts of Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, in both of which it is rare. More common in the southern districts of Quebec and Ontario. A very valuable timber tree in the Ottawa valley, below the Mattawa, and throughout south-western Ontario, from both of which regions large quantities have hitherto been exported to foreign markets.

26. RED CEDAR (*Juniperus Virginiana*, L.)—The arborescent form of this species is found in none of the provinces except Ontario. Its northern limit begins on the Atlantic coast about the eastern part of the state of Maine, and runs west near the parallel of latitude 45°, crossing the St. Lawrence about mid-way between Montreal and Lake Ontario, and reaching Lake Huron at Parry Sound. In the early days of the settlement of Upper Canada large quantities of this wood were cut in the neighborhood of Kingston and the Bay of Quinté, and shipped out of the country. The prostrate variety (*J. humilis*, Hook.) is found in all the provinces, and is common in sandy and gravelly soil in the North-west prairie country. It also occurs in dry and rocky places along rivers and lakes in the wooded regions of the Hudson's Bay Territories, as far north as the mouth of the Nelson River.

27. BUTTERNUT (*Juglans cinerea*, L.)—Said to be found in Nova Scotia on the east side of the Bay of Fundy. Occurs in the southern counties of New Brunswick, especially King's, and along the St. John River above Woodstock; absent from the coast and northern part of this province; in the St. Lawrence valley, nearly as far down as the city of Quebec, and along the Ottawa up to the Madawaska, from which the northern boundary runs to the Georgian Bay. Large trees are found in a few places in the county of Grey, not far from this Bay.

28. BITTER HICKORY (*Carya amara*, Nutt.)—Ranges over a much larger area in Canada than the shell-bark hickory, being found around Montreal, in the eastern Townships and along the