

- Radical Party, nature of, 164.
 Rac, John, 223.
 Reeve, Sidney A., 27.
 Referendum, definition of, 277; Initiative and Right of Recall, 277, 281; limitations of, 140.
 Reformation, the, 12.
 Representative assemblies, attributes of, 149.
 Republic, socialist view of, 137.
 Richter, Eugen, 29, 106.
 "Right" and "Wrong," meaning of, 39.
 "Right" and "Wrong" conduct, meaning of, 62, 63.
 Right of Recall, definition of, 280.
 Riis, Jacob A., 318.
 Ripley, George, 326, 352.
 Ritchie, David G., 96.
 Rochdale Pioneers, society of, 243.
 Rodbertus, Karl, 137.
 Rodrigue, Olinde, 324.
 Rogers, Thorold, 219.
 Roman Empire, fall of, 8.
 Roubaix, municipal experiments in, 166.
 Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 14, 322.
 Saint-Simon, Charles Henri, 22, 137, 324, 325.
 Sassulich, Vera, 342, 344.
 Scevola, Mucius, 23.
 Schaeffle, Adolph, 115, 265.
 School children, feeding and clothing of, 197, 201.
 Schulze-Delitsch, 248, 249.
 Schurz, Carl, 209.
 Scottish Coöperative Wholesale Society, 244.
 Serwy, Victor, 251.
 Seymour, Thomas D., 126, 127.
 Shaw, G. Bernard, 110.
 Shorter workday, 218.
 Sidgwick, Henry, 37, 43, 67.
 Simons, A. M., 295.
 "Single Tax," the, 291.
 Smith, Adam, 14, 114.
 Social classes in feudal society, 73.
 Social development, laws of, 20.
 Social legislation, cause of, 85; nature of, 85.
 Social revolution, the, 102.
 Social utopias, 10..
 Socialism and the alcohol problem, 312; and the coöperative movement, 252; and individualism, 12; and single tax compared, 294.
 Socialist ethics, 63.
 Socialist jurisprudence, 87.
 Socialist Party, composition of, 169; beginnings of political activity, 190; non-political beginnings of, 169; parliamentary tactics, 181; political tactics of, 174; political isolation of, 176; political coöperation with other parties, 179; political achievements of, 190.
 Socialist politics, "Ministerialism" in, 187.
 Socialist reforms, and "middle class" reforms compared, 208; nature of, 207, 209.
 Socialist state, the, 89, 98, 100, 105, 143; functions of, 141; probable size of, 132.
 Socialist working program, 102.
 Society and the individual, 18.
 Spargo, John, 110, 230.
 Spencer, Herbert, 29, 37, 38, 44, 58, 59, 60, 61.
 Standing armies in Europe, 297.
 State, the, definitions of, 90, 96; attributes of, 93; functions of, 18.
 Steffens, Lincoln, 271.
 Stephen, Leslie, 53.
 Stern, J., 129.
 Stewart, Ira, 221, 223.
 Stirner, Max, 15, 16.
 Struve, Peter, 12.
 Suffrage, restrictions on, 170.
 "Surplus Value," 157.
 Tarnowsky, B., 304.
 Tax reforms, 288.
 Thompson, Carl D., 202.
 Toqueville, Alexis de, 146.
 Tortori, Alfredo, 71.
 Trade-union movement, 236.
 Trade unions, function of, 237, 241.
 Trade unionism and socialism compared, 236.
 Transitional state, the, 98, 100.
 Trusts, social effects of, 10.
 Turgenief, Ivan, 341.
 Turner, George, 255.