protection of, 12 n.; expenditures in settling and fortifying, 13; not included in Albany Congress plan of union, 20 n.; motives for settlement of, 133 n.; exports from England to (1746-67), 138 n.; first Assembly of, 161 n.; governmental expenses of, provided for by Parliament, 276.

"Oceana," James Harrington's, 165. Oglethorpe, James, 13 n., 133 n. Ohio Valley, French in, 14, 16. "Old Subsidy" of 1660, 281. Osgood, H. L., quoted, 309. Oswald, James, 83. Otis, James, 208, 268, 273 n., 297, 312; cited, 157 n., 200, 203, 205; quoted, 206, 232 n., 294 n., 297 n., 298 n., 302, 303, 304.

Pamphlets, war of, on question of continental and tropical colonization, 140-151.

Paper money, in Virginia, 180-183; in New England, 187; Farliamentary regulation of issue of, 187-188.

Parliament, competency of, to pass revenue act, 38; dispute as to authority of, in colonies, 306-308; present position of, in Empire, 310 n.; declaratory act passed by, defining its powers, 311.

Parsons' Cause, the, 184. Partridge, Richard, 41.

Passes, for protection of colonial vessels against Barbary pirates, 7 n.; issued in interests of unlawful trade, 90, 111.

Penn, Governor John, 242.

Penn, Thomas, 91.

Pennsylvania, inadequate support given Braddock by, 47 n., 55; contribution of, to expeditions against Crown Point, Du Quesne, and Niagara, 53 n.; forces raised in, for three campaigns (1758-1760), 60-69; lack of public spirit shown in, during French war, 60-69; supplies from, furnished to prohibit supplying of provisions Quebec, fall of, 131. to French, 78; trade with enemy Quincy, J., cited, 230, 239, 302. carried on by, 90-91; exports from Quit-rents, Virginia, 45 n., 182 n.

England to (1746-67), 138 n.; imports into England from (1757-62), 150 n.; iron and steel factories in, 198 n.; exportation of hemp from England to (1762-64), 216 n.; iliegal trade in (1763), 242; requisition of troops from, for Indian insurrection, 263.

Philadelphia, unlawful trade from, with French, 101; trials of "flags of truce"

in, 127.

Phips, S., quoted, 44 n.

Pimento, growing of, 221; export duties on, 280.

Pinfold, Governor Charles, 83 n., 158 n.; quoted, 295 n.

Piracy, 7.

Pitt, William, 4, 55, 56, 59, 92, 131, 132; on the illegal trade with French, 105, 123; leads opposition to terms of Treaty of Paris, 154; praise of colonial troops by, 174 n.; on extent of Parliamentary authority over colonies, 307.

Plan of union, Albany Congress, 20-21; rejection of, by colonies, 22-23. Poll-tax, Dinwiddie suggests a, 45 n.;

Shirley's suggestion of a, 49. Pontiac, 256, 262.

Popham, Allen, 99 n.

Popple, Governor William, 88 n., 111 n. Porto Rico, why not retained by Great Britain in peace of 1763, 140.

Portugal, shipment of rice to, 35; illegal importations from, into America, 245, 291.

Postal system, colonial, 34, 307. Pownall, Governor Thomas, 60-61, 91, 187 n., 194, 204, 212 n., 253, 293, 295, 308 n.

Pratt, Benjamin, 190.

Preferential duties, 194, 199, 247.

Prize duties, 32-33, 37.

Provisions, attempts to prohibit trade in. with French, 72 ff., 78, 81, 82, 113. See Contraband trade.

Pulteney (Earl of Bath), quoted, 143.

French forces, 74; steps taken by, Quaker in luence in New Jersey, 59.