

Long-distance calls from private and office telephones can, if the numbers to be called are listed, be made by dialling direct. Calls that require the assistance of an operator, such as those made from pay-telephones, can be placed either person-to-person or station-to-station. In the latter type of call, which is less expensive, you agree to speak to anyone who answers; in person-to-person calls, you specify the person to whom you wish to speak and pay nothing if the operator fails to reach that person. It is very expensive to call persons in other countries, and you should determine what the cost will be before placing such a call.

Telegrams: Within Canada, telegrams are sent over Canadian National and Canadian Pacific lines and can be handed in at railway stations, bus and airport terminals and hotels. If you telephone your message, you will be billed for it at a later date. The basic rate for a telegram in Canada is based on a ten-word message. Charges for night-letters and day-letters, which are cheaper, are based on a 50-word message. Charges for cables sent outside Canada are based on a fixed cost, by the word, including the address.

- (i) Some social customs Learning the customs of a people takes time, and most of these will have to be learnt through association with Canadians. However, the following points may be useful for you to know at the start of your stay in Canada.

Most Canadians attach importance to punctuality. It is customary for invitations to be answered promptly, and for appointments to be kept. If you have promised to go to a home or to meet someone, you should do so at the time agreed on unless you send word that you cannot keep your appointment.

After you have received hospitality, it will be appreciated if you phone or send a "thank-you" note to your host or hostess. The Eastern custom of taking a gift when visiting a home for the first time is very gracious, but it is not necessary and could become expensive. It is quite proper to accept an invitation from someone you have never met if this has been arranged by a mutual acquaintance. Although the Thanksgiving and Christmas holidays have no significance for many overseas students, you should not feel that you are invading a family circle when invited to spend the holiday with friends. Guests in Canadian homes frequently offer to help with the dishes and overnight guests make their own beds.

In minor things, it is good to conform to the customs of the people among whom you are living, but it is important to maintain