seen a \$180,000 church going up in Detroit, I have seen the plan of a projected Young Men's Christian Association building in Chicago. Five hundred dollars will build a church in Syria. It would be but one lump from your store. We need money. You must either stop praying or give more. The growing child has constantly increasing claims, and the parent does not complain ; neither should the Church complain that her children are growing, and need more means to support them. You build magnificent churches here, while we cannot raise enough money to buy doors and windows for our churches in Syria. Schools have had to be closed so as not to get into debt. I know of a missionary who has sent to a friend in this country and borrowed money in order to carry on his mission work. We have had to shut up three seminary buildings and have had to cripple our presswork. I sail for Syria next week, and I ack your prayers for our work."

## THE NEEDS OF CHINA.

Dr. J. R. Hykes, of China :

"China to-day is the great mission field of the world. It is one of the largest domains ever swayed by a single power. China is one half larger than the United States with Alaska added. It comprises one third of entire Asia and is one tenth of the habitable globe. Next to Russia it is the largest empire. It has one fourth of the human race. It has 350,-000,000 souls, six times that of the United States. China has vast stores of mineral wealth. There is coal enough stored to last the entire universe 2000 years. It has stores of copper, gold, and silver which are practically untouched. It is a unique nation. It dates back 4000 years. The end of the ninth chapter of Genesis would be the beginning of the first chapter of Chinese history. It is hoary with antiquity. The greatest problem of the age is the conversion of China. Convert China and you've converted the world. What is the moral condition of China to-day? The first chapter of Romans is an accurate description. It is no libel, and is not The heathen character is growing steadily worse. There is overdrawn. no such thing as a standstill in vice. They are vile and polluted in a shocking degree. An excessive statement can't be made. Confucianism is the State religion of China, but it is not a religion. There is no generic word for it in the Chinese language as we mean religion. Confucius was a transmitter of the wisdom of sages ; he was an editor, not an author. Ile is silent on the origin and destiny of the human race. He would not speak about the future life. The basis of Confucianism is ancestral wor-ship, which is more potent than all the idol worship. In China to-day there are 70,000,000 of ancestral tablets. Confucianism after forty years of trial has proved a failure as a religion of elevation. The Chinaman who sins once has no one to whom he can pray. Buddhism, introduced to supply a felt want, after eighteen centuries has proved a failure. Taouism is a native faith, it is an abstruse system of metaphysics that has degenerated to a more traffic in charms. China needs the religion of Christ, it is her only hope. Some people think that Christianity is not adapted to the Chinese mind.

"The impression has gone about that the conversion of China is an impossible task. The Chinese can't be converted, we are told. It is a hopeless warfare. Now, what are the sources of this information ? They are twofold. First, they come from globe trotters who never visit the mission fields, but go into some large city and then come home and give

890