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**FACTORY FOR SALE—\$15,000**  
 NIAGARA ST. 102 x 288 FT.  
 A double factory site with light on 4  
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# The Toronto World

TUESDAY MORNING OCTOBER 21 1919 39TH YEAR—ISSUE NO. 14,223 TWO CENTS

**WANTED FOR TENANT**  
 MODERN FACTORY  
 Containing about 60,000 sq. ft. on 5 or 6  
 floors. Must have railway siding and be  
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 H. H. WILLIAMS & CO.,  
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## GOVERNMENT DEFEATED—FIVE MINISTERS LOSE SEATS

### Conservatives Face Combined Liberal, U.F.O. and Labor Majority of 52

### REFERENDUM RETURNS POINT TO YES FOR 4 AND NO FOR OTHER QUESTIONS

## HEARS GOVERNMENT SWAMPED BY COMBINATION OF FARMERS AND LIBERALS THRU PROVINCE

**Premier Hears Goes Down to Defeat With Large Majority of His Ministers—No Party in Itself Has Working Majority—Labor Candidates Do Well.**

The next government of the province of Ontario may be a coalition composed of Liberals, United Farmers and Labor. At the time of writing, with the count in ten seats still incomplete, the only thing practically assured is that the Sir William Hearst Conservative government has been swamped by the election of an overwhelming majority of various other parties, who may or may not combine to put the Conservatives in opposition in the new house. Thirty-three candidates of the United Farmers of Ontario have been unofficially declared elected, twenty-eight Liberals and only twenty-seven Conservatives. There are also among the successful candidates ten Labor candidates, one soldier and one Independent Liberal. No party in itself has a working majority.

Most of the Conservative ministers went down to defeat with Sir William Hearst.

Hon. W. D. McPherson, provincial secretary in Northwest Toronto; Hon. T. W. McGarry, provincial treasurer in South Renfrew; Hon. I. B. Lucas, in Centre Grey; Hon. G. Macdormid, in Elgin West, were all beaten by their opponents in their respective ridings. Hon. Dr. Cuddy, minister of education, who was returned by acclamation in Northeast Toronto, and Hon. A. E. Ross, who was likewise returned without a contest in Kingston, with Hon. Geo. Henry, minister of agriculture and Hon. Howard Ferguson, are the sole survivors of cabinet rank, as the result of the election today.

Sir William Hearst in a short address at Columbia Hall, Sault Ste. Marie, thanked his supporters. The premier would not make any promises as to complexion of the next legislature, saying the attitude of the farmers was uncertain. He said he had expected the government would sweep the country.

"The temperance act," he said, "no doubt had a great deal to do with my defeat. But I do not think I thought was right, and if I had it to do again would do the same thing."

## The Day for Courage and Size

By the Spectator

There never was such a wreckage of political orthodoxy. A government has been ignominiously beaten by a three-party opposition which has all the elements, but so far, few of the methods of cohesion. At this writing, the Farmers are the strongest party numerically. The Liberals are a good second. Labor is an extremely potential third. Nothing in Canadian or British history offers a precedent for the election of the legislature by the strongest group in the legislature, not a single man of parliamentary experience to whom the Crown can appeal to form a government. It is unprecedented that the leader of a minority party should be asked to assume the reins of power. Mr. Dewar is unquestionably the best equipped man for the premiership; but he cannot hope to succeed without the co-operation of the other groups; and they have all along repudiated association with either of the old parties.

The Liberals, Farmers and Labor men are equally up against a condition which is vastly more important than any theory. The people have demanded a new deal; and if they don't get it there will be a ghastly failure on somebody's part.

It is unthinkable that Sir William Hearst can come back. A remnant of his cabinet is like a boy that stood on the burning deck. Neither the farmers, nor the laborites can make terms with so helplessly discredited an aggregation. They will be compelled to find a way of a political incapacity which will swiftly disqualify them for public confidence in the future. Similarly, Mr. Dewar cannot hope to proceed on the old-fashioned lines of the old-fashioned party leader.

Two overwhelming factors enforce an entirely new deal, regardless of the incidental line-up of members of the assembly. There is an imperative unanimity in the province for the Hydro, and the man whose genius and energy has made it a unique success in public ownership has lost his seat, and may himself be lost to public service. The province must not be allowed to suffer because London temporarily lost its head.

Nearly a million new electors have assured the final triumph of prohibition. No woman will sit in the legislature, but the women of Ontario have achieved a political result of the first magnitude, and their work is bound to permeate every phase of our coming political progress. The farmers and laborites, who have been loudest in their condemnation of discredited parties, must recognize that the feminine vote and influence will be used in the same direction. The new deal, therefore, must carry all progressive elements into a working alliance. It is impossible to rule the Liberals out of it, and a coalition is inevitable, if the answer is to be made to the aspirations which the people of Ontario have so vehemently expressed.

A crucial question will show these supreme necessities for a practical step. What is to become of Sir Adam Beck? Fundamentally, of course, the Hydro rests in the loyal co-operation of the municipalities, but Sir Adam is the working keystone of the whole structure. Do the farmers wish him to remain in his unique place? Of course they do. Do the labor party desire his continuance? Certainly, despite the London accident, which the ablest labor leaders tried to avert. Will the Liberals be so foolish as to differ from the forces with which they are allied? The officer whom Sir William Hearst and Mr. McPherson, Mr. Macdormid and Mr. Lucas and Mr. McGarry would still oc-

## BECK IS DEFEATED BY LABOR CANDIDATE

Indications Point to Loss of Seat by About Two Hundred Votes.

London, Ont., Oct. 20.—Sir Adam Beck was defeated by Dr. Steven on, the Labor candidate. The ground was not yet covered, but at present writing the majority would appear to be about 200.

## IROQUOIS INDIANS MAKE PRINCE CHIEF

Is Named "Dawn of the Day"—Warm Welcome by Brantford Citizens.

Special to The Toronto World.  
 Brantford, Oct. 20.—With glorious, crisp, autumnal weather and a perfect October day, Brantford today extended the warmest of welcomes to his Royal Highness the Prince of Wales. The prince, arriving at 1.30 p.m. afternoon, spent all the day in the city, including a tour around the principal theatres and to the historic Monawk church.

A guard of honor, headed by Capt. H. D. C. M., and Lieut. Jack Scanlon and Duff Siem, consisting of one hundred men of the G.W.V.A., with full equipment, escorted H.R.H. and was given a thorough inspection by the prince, who showed a soldier's interest in the many medals worn by the men, every one of whom saw service in France. He also inspected the G.W.V.A. members drawn up in the rear of the guard of honor. City Clerk Leonard read an address of welcome from the city and the members of the city and county councils and members of the assembly were present to greet his highness. Then the prince, seated beside Mayor MacBride, drove to the armories. The "W.V.A. band was passed on the way and the prince's car sped past the people on the streets at a high rate of speed unheralded and practically unobserved. The car was headed by their band, coming down some five minutes afterwards.

Decorates Heroes of War.  
 At the Dufferin Rifles' Armories, the prince bestowed war decorations upon twelve Brantford war heroes, as follows: Military Cross—Lieut. C. B. Simons, Lieut. M. Verity, Lieut. J. Curtis, Lieut. H. K. Wood, Distinguished Flying Cross—Capt. H. A. White, Military Medal—Lancor Corp. W. J. Davy, Pte. W. Brecken, Gunner W. G. Chinery, Pte. F. H. McDougald, Pte. E. B. P. Davies, (presented to his widow), Pte. Wm. Bowden, Sergt. W. J. Cowi, Sergt. Robt. Little.

An informal reception was then held. Thru the city streets he then sped, passing the school children.

(Concluded on Page 7, Column 2).

## TORONTO SHOWS HER FAITH IN DEWART'S LEADERSHIP BY OVERWHELMING MAJORITIES

### ELECTION SUMMARY

Standing of Last Legislature—  
 Conservatives ..... 77  
 Liberals ..... 30  
 U. F. O. ..... 2  
 Labor ..... 2  
 Government majority ..... 43

Standing of New Legislature—  
 Conservatives ..... 26  
 Liberals ..... 26  
 U. F. O. ..... 39  
 Labor ..... 11  
 Independent ..... 2  
 Combined majority over government 52

Ministers defeated—Premier Hearst, T. W. McGarry, W. D. McPherson, I. B. Lucas, Finlay Macdormid.  
 Conservative gains—Ottawa West, Peel, Wellington East, Wellington South.

Liberal gains—Algoma, Brockville, Bruce S., Durham W., Kent W., Nipissing, Ontario S., Parry Sound, Stormont, Toronto N.W. (A), Toronto S.E. (A), Toronto S.E. (B), Welland.

U.F.O. gains—Bruce N., Essex N., Essex S., Glengarry, Kent E., Middlesex W., Norfolk N., Russell, Brent N., Dundas, Durham E., Durham W., Elgin E., and W., Grey C., Grey N., Haldimand, Halton, Hastings E., Lambton E., Lambton W., Lanark S., Middlesex E., Oxford S., Perth S., Peterboro E., Renfrew N., Renfrew S., Simcoe E., Simcoe S., Simcoe W., Victoria N., Victoria S., Waterloo S., Wellington W., Westmorland, Wentworth S.

Labor gains—Brantford S., Peterboro W., Fort William, W. Hamilton, Niagara Falls, Riverdale (soldier), S.S. Marie, Kenora.

## Strongly Entrenched Positions of Conservative Line Prove Feeble Defences Against Grit Assault—City Votes for Government Vendorship.

It was moving day for the Conservative party in Toronto yesterday, and the people's removal company did the job pretty completely for them. In the last Ontario legislature the Hearst party boasted of nine out of ten Toronto seats, Mr. Dewar being the only Liberal representative. The new house will find, when it assembles, only one of the old brigade lined up under the Speaker's eye; the remainder will be composed of five Liberals and one soldier member. Even if all the Tory party in the city had lined up with the Liberals, Mr. Dewar will have a majority of one in the Toronto representation.

Everything in their favor at the commencement of the campaign, however, has been lost. The Tory party has lost its old and tried members; they had lots of money and influence, and they thought, as they openly stated, they would sweep the Queen City dry of Liberal influence. But when an old, unstarbo ship hits a big rock it is liable to break up. The Tory ship struck the rock Dewar, and it broke their boat to pieces. Not only has Mr. Dewar personally defeated one of the stalwarts of the party—George Gooderham—but he carried in his running mate, Ernest Tompkins, with him by thousands of votes over the second Liberal candidate.

A Sure Thing.  
 In Northwest Toronto, the Hon. W. D. McPherson, one of the Hearst inner circle, and a cabinet minister, was thought a sure thing by the party. He is a prohibitionist, and the people are unanimously for Mr. McPherson, though in the past he returned Col. Cooper, a returned soldier and a Liberal. The Conservatives are very fond of describing southeast Toronto as the best division in the city. They are right for once. If it turned down the two Tory candidates hour after hour, the representation by those two gentlemen, John O'Neill and J. Walter Curry, would be substantial majorities. The people clearly showed by their votes that they wanted business men in government, and not mere talkers. In Parkdale, Col. W. H. Price, a Hearst candidate, easily defeated Mr. J. Hunter, a Hearst Independent prohibitionist, Riverdale Unkind.

Riverdale was very unkind to the government. The Hearst cabinet had Controller Robbins slated for a cabinet position, and thought they could snatch a seat in Riverdale for their party by putting down the controller. The soldiers and the soldiers' wives of Riverdale had other views on the matter and sent Sergt. Major MacNabara a returned soldier, to the parliament house to tell them that the parliament address was still the Labor Territory.

Northeast Toronto still, thanks to the influence of Dr. Cuddy, remains true to the Hearst party. Capt. Joe Thompson was returned by a majority over Mrs. Bundy and Col. Kelly Evans; the latter, however, made a good fight to get a first place. The Hon. Thomas Crawford was sustained in Seat B in Northwest Toronto by a fair good number of votes.

The Liberal leader has a great battle in his division and evidently gave his opponents a nasty surprise.

Shock to Gooderham  
 "The man I am going to kick to a cinder next Monday," said G. H. Gooderham six days ago in referring to his contest against Hartley Dewar for seat A in Southwest Toronto. All the political eyes of the city had been fixed on this contest as it was realized that the whole Conservative party were straining every nerve to beat the Liberal leader. Mr. Dewar was not beaten; today he is a very live piece of news, his opponent is lying on the hearth just a cold cinder. In other words the Liberal leader, opposing one of the strongest men in the Conservative party, turned a Tory majority of 4018 against him into a majority of many thousands for himself and the Liberal party.

Fight Was Hot  
 The fight raged hotly from early morning until the very minute the poll closed. There was no slacking up on either side and up to midday the opponents were fairly level. After that hour Mr. Dewar began to forge ahead and once he got his neck in front no one could hold him. The Conservative horses and all the Conservative men could not put George Gooderham up against a Tory. The fight was won—a glorious victory indeed—and when it became evident not only to the people of Southwest Toronto but to the people of the city as a whole that Mr. Dewar was on "top" gladness and joy were keynote to the frantic cheering of victory that arose not only from the vast multitude outside the World office but by the crowds outside the other local newspaper premises. The Liberal clubs and the social clubs were joyous at the

## SILVER SHORTAGE TROUBLES PARIS

Paris, Oct. 20.—The disappearance of silver money from circulation has resulted in such a shortage of small change that many restaurants in Paris posted notices today that customers must make their own change or accept postage stamps in place of silver.

The disappearance of silver is variously explained. A prominent banker said today that the principal cause was the fact that the metal in silver coins is worth more than the face value of the coin, making it profitable for people using silver in the arts and industries to melt coin instead of buying silver in bars. Another explanation is that importers find it to their advantage to pay for purchases in countries like Switzerland in silver which commands a premium over paper money.

A third explanation is the tendency of peasants to accumulate silver, as formerly they did with gold when gold was in circulation.

A majority of authorities, however, are of the opinion that speculation and the use of silver money for industrial purposes are the principal causes of the shortage.

## FARMERS ACTIVE IN FRENCH ELECTIONS

Paris, Oct. 20.—Indications are that the farmers of France will take a more active part than heretofore in the forthcoming elections. The general Agricultural Federation and National Union of Peasants of France have issued an appeal to their members to meet in the form of an electoral committee to begin an energetic campaign on a platform, the general lines of which embrace the integral execution of the peace treaty and the speedy application of the clauses relating to reparations, and the restoration of agricultural implements and live stock taken from France during the war; energetic action against Bolsheviki; opposition to state monopoly; the contraction of the currency; the development of mutual societies; guarantees for freedom of labor and strict application of the laws against political strikes.

The platform also calls for better organization of agricultural education in the primary and higher schools, with post-graduate courses and winter schools in the loyal co-operation of the municipalities, but Sir Adam is the working keystone of the whole structure. Do the farmers wish him to remain in his unique place? Of course they do. Do the labor party desire his continuance? Certainly, despite the London accident, which the ablest labor leaders tried to avert. Will the Liberals be so foolish as to differ from the forces with which they are allied? The officer whom Sir William Hearst and Mr. McPherson, Mr. Macdormid and Mr. Lucas and Mr. McGarry would still oc-

## CHILD MEETS WITH A TRAGIC DEATH

One of the most tragic and unusual deaths was reported to the police yesterday when Florence Smith, four years old, 71 Aldwych avenue, was strangled to death. A woolen scarf around her neck catching in the wheels of a hand cart on which she was riding, the little girl was lying across the cart on her stomach and was being taken down Aldwych avenue by two playmates. The scarf came undone and one of the ends dragging caught in the wheels and pulled the child from the wagon. A pedestrian passing released the tightly drawn scarf from the child's neck and carried her to the office of Dr. Broad. Broadview avenue, where death was pronounced. The body was then removed to the morgue.

Grace Goff, 73 Aldwych avenue, and Frank Walker, 71 Aldwych avenue, were the children drawing the wagon. The boy was pushing from the rear of the cart, while the Goff girl was drawing by the handle.

## MONTREAL PROTEST OF G. T. R. PURCHASE

Deputation of Board of Trade Men at Ottawa—Foster Says, "No Success."

Canadian Press Despatch.  
 Ottawa, Oct. 20.—Strong opposition to the proposed acquisition of the Grand Trunk Railway was voiced by a deputation representing the Montreal board of trade, which waited on the government this morning. The deputation was received by Sir George Foster, acting prime minister, and members of the cabinet. The proceedings were in private.

At the close of the conference, Sir George Foster stated that there had been no success in attempting to change the views in either direction. He added that the measure now before the house would be pressed to a conclusion.

The conference lasted for more than an hour, and those taking part were Messrs. John Bailey, Huntie Drummond, A. E. Ayer, W. R. Miller, Herbert Molson, George Sumner and Senator Smeaton White, representing the Montreal board of trade, and Sir George Foster, acting prime minister; Hon. C. J. Doherty, minister of justice; Hon. N. W. Rowan, president of the privy council; Hon. Arthur Meighen, minister of the interior, and Senator G. D. Robertson, minister of labor. Hon. J. D. Reid, minister of railways and canals, was out of the city.

Had Two Resolutions.  
 The Montreal men presented two resolutions from their board of trade. The first of these was an opposition to the government of railways generally, and it also opposed the acquisition of the Grand Trunk system by the government.

(Concluded on Page 6, Column 7).

## No Grounds for Remission Of Death Sentence on Lenoir

Paris, Oct. 20.—The commission of revision, which was referred the appeal for a new trial of Pierre Lenoir, sentenced to death on charges of intelligence with the enemy, has reported that it finds no grounds for a rehearing of the case.

Lenoir, who was placed on trial with Senator Humbert, was convicted and sentenced to death May 8, 1919, but execution of the sentence has been several times stayed. He was lately reported to be critically ill, and to be sustained only by drugs.

## Italian Ambassador to U. S. Dies in Emergency Hospital

Washington, Oct. 20.—Count V. Macchi Di Cellere, 53, Italian ambassador to the United States since 1912, died in the emergency hospital here tonight just as he was about to undergo an operation. He had been ill several times since Saturday. His death was pronounced as due to mesenteric thrombosis.

## GIRLS AT AIR CAMP LED IMPROPER LIVES?

London, Oct. 20.—The Hon. Violet Douglas-Pennant, daughter of Baron Penrhyn, testifying before a house of lords committee today in an inquiry into her dismissal as commandant of the Women's Royal Air Force Service, declared that girls at the Hurst Park Camp had led most improper lives. They were given night passes and taken to London in government cars and brought back drunk sometimes, the following morning. The officer in command, she added, behaved most improperly with a woman officer. Miss Douglas-Pennant admitted that she knew of no specific case of immorality in any camp, but said she had heard of bad conditions existing in many camps.

## PRINCELY GIFT TO BELGIAN ROYALTY

New York, Oct. 20.—Following their return here from their tour of the United States, the King and Queen of Belgium will be tendered a contribution from New York society leaders for the founding of a medical research institute in Brussels similar to the Rockefeller Institute in this country. The gift was announced tonight by Mrs. Cornelius Vanderbilt.

The gift will be presented at a special invitation performance of the Metropolitan Opera Company, at which the king and queen and Crown Prince Leopold will be guests of honor.

## The Blow That Killed Father.

The Wee Man: Would you mind telling me, Worshippful Sir, if it was a blizzard or an earthquake?  
 The Fur Collar: It was both, and a Farmers' Cyclone as well.

## Zeppelin Factory is Busy Building Export Aircraft

Geneva, Oct. 20.—The airplane factory established by Count Zeppelin at Friedrichshafen, on Lake Constance, is now busily engaged in turning out hydroplanes and small fast dirigible balloons for export, it is asserted in Swiss papers.

## At Set of Sun.

Established as men's hatters in Toronto since 1864, the W. & D. Dineen Co. have in that time become associated with all the famous makers of hats in England, France, Italy and the United States. That is why men's hats are found in greater variety at Dineen's than in any other hat store. Dineen's Hats are not dearer than other hats. The price you would ordinarily pay for a hat gets you more style and quality at Dineen's 140 Yonge street, than elsewhere.

## Men's Hats

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## HADDON HALL FOR SALE.

London, Oct. 20.—The Duke of Rutland is offering for sale much of his Dorsetshire property, including the historic Haddon Hall.

## Alas, Poor Yorick.

Joe and Wes: We go to bury Hearst, not to praise him.

## Willam: The mills of the gods grind slowly.

Wesley: And they grind exceedingly small.

