During the last few years, Canada has had many consultations with Brazil on such international issues as the Law of the Sea and the North-South Dialogue.

A cultural agreement between Canada and Brazil was signed in 1944. The Grands Ballets Canadiens and the Royal Winnipeg Ballet have toured Brazil in recent years. The National Film Board of Canada has decided to collaborate closely with its Brazilian counterpart, Embrafilme, with the eventual goal of undertaking coproductions.