#### **Exhorts** Catholics

Pope Leo Issues Another Encyclical to His Church on Socialism.

Between Material and Spiritual Work.

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OPE.

Eulogizes the Giving of Alms Tightening Ties of Social Charity.

Rome, Jan. 26.-The following is summary of the Pope's Encyclical on Socialism, issued to-day and dated Jan.

The Pope commences with recalling his two previous encyclicals on social questions, and says the sequel of these encyclicals is that the Catholics have applied their activity to social works, in pontiff here reviews all that has been done in this direction, the foundation of labor bureaus, funds established for the benefit of the rural classes and working men's associations of all kinds. He considers the appellation "Christian Socialism" incorrect, and says Catholics who occupy themselves with social-questions are sometimes called "Christian Demonstrative Christian crats," but even this qualification is at-tacked by some people as being ill-sound-ing. Divergencies having arisen therefrom, the Pope ardently desires to eli-

Careful distinction must be drawn be tween socialism and Christian demo-cracy. The first concerns itself solely with material positions, always seeking to establish perfect equality and a com-mon holding of goods. Christian democracy, on the contrary, respects the principles of divine law, and while seeking

Christian democracy, moreover must not be confounded with political de-mocracy, for the first can, and ought to subsist as does the church herseif, under the most varied political regimes. Christian democracy ought also to respect the laws of legitimate rival

to respect the laws of legitimate rival authority. The appellation Christian democracy, therefore, contains nothing which might offerd anyone.

These divergent aving now been dispelled the string now been dispelled to the working classes. The Pope encourages the zeal and action of those Catholics who consecrate themselves to this eminently inseful work.

The encyclical eulogizes the giving of The encyclical culogizes the giving of alms, which Socialists wrongly regard as insulting to the poor. On the contrary, they serve to tighten the ties of social charity. It matters little whether this action of Catholics in favor of the working decrease investigates as a social contraction.

DELPIT'S DEFENCE.

Tries to Exonerate Himself For Attempting to Annal Marriage.

Teronto, Jan. 26—(Special)—The Globe prints a long letter from Delpit, former private secretary of Lieutenant-Governor Jette of Quebec, defending himself against attacks of the press and Protestant bodies in connection with the annulment of his marriage because he and his wife, being Catholics, were married by a Protestant, minister. He says his life was made most miserable by his He Draws Careful Distinction wife, who shamefully ill-treated and No neglected their children. In seeking the annulment of the marriage, he was only anticipating the original wishes of his wife, who had taken steps to secure a divorce. He admits his duty to care for his wife, but claims that such marriages seldom take place, and a precedent can do no harm. Children are legitimized under the law in any case He asks for fair play, and is satisfied to abide by the decision of the courts.

#### **Purchase of** Iron Works

order to help the working classes. The Sale of Armstrong and Morrison's Business Has Been Consumated.

> New Company Will be Known as Vancouver Engineering Works Limited.

From Our Own Correspondent. Wancouver, Jan. 26.-The news published exclusively in the Colonist some days ago to the effect that the Theodore Davies Company, of Liverpool, were purchasing the Armstrong and Morrison Leon Works interests at Vancouver, was good wishes. confirmed this evening by the transfer to Colin F. Jackson, the principal of the Liverpool firm. When the papers were signed it is said one of the largest cheques that ever changed hands for value received in Vancouver was passed from Mr. Jackson to Mr. Morrison. The amount of the cheque is said to be in

Vancouver to night, gave the following statement to the Colorist correspondent authors of the Colorist correspondent wanthors of the Colorist correspondent of the Colorist correspondent wanthors of the Colorist correspondent of the Colorist co

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### The Week In London

Quaint Ceremonies in Connection With Proclaiming the King.

Monarch Ever Took the Throne More Strongly Supported.

Ito Strengthen Ties With Germany.

London, Jan. 26 .- Rarring the disilusions caused by a-few modern embellishments, such as railways, England this week might be imagined to be in the tenth instead of the twentieth century. Nobles and lecal officials, arrayed in archaic costumes, with ancient symbols of office in all cities and towns, rites pertaining to the accession of a sovereign. Placards printed in quaint type and quainter S'aakespearian language, proclaiming Fiducard VIII and guage, proclaiming Fiducard VIII and guage, proclaiming Fiducard VIII and guage view of the international boundary by local inspectors, whom he stated to the purchasers were but menials that worked entirely under his personal direction. of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland and Emperor of India, are surrounded by open mouthed crowds as they have been in centuries past, reading eagerly as though t'hey had not already read in the newspap ers the proclamation. Any one crediting the English with republican tendencies, must be convinced by the present denionstration of the ab solute, unquestione d loyalty of the whole people to the mon archy. Thousands of columns of editorials in journals of every political shade, sa re a few Irish publications, contain no hint of dissatisfaction with Edward Res; only confidence and

No monarch ever took the throne so strongly supported. The same good feeling towards Edward VII. perwades Europe. Only the Parisian and a few Russian papers attack him. The tributes to the dead Queen caus

an era of good i eeling on the part of the English towards their sister nations. Emperor William's abandonment of Mr. Jackson, when seen at the Hotel Vancouver to-night, gave the following statement to the Colorist correspondent authors of any history of the Boer prisoners at Capetown in giving up their sports pending the Queen's funeral softens the animosities of warming the correspondent authors of any history of the Boer prisoners at Capetown in giving up their sports pending the Queen's funeral softens the animosities of warming the correspondent authors of the Boer prisoners at Capetown in giving up their sports pending the Queen's funeral softens the animosities of warming the correspondent to the bi-centennial of the Prussian monarchy has done much to strengthen the animosities of the bi-centennial of the Prussian monarchy has done much to strengthen the animosities of the bi-centennial of the Prussian monarchy has done much to strengthen the animosities of the bi-centennial at the prussian monarchy has done much to strengthen the animosities of the bi-centennial at the prussian monarchy has done much to strengthen the animosities of the Boer prisoners at Capetown in giving up their sports pending the properties of the Boer prisoners at Capetown in giving up their sports pending the properties of the Boer prisoners at Capetown in giving up their sports pending the properties of the Boer prisoners at Capetown in giving up their sports pending the properties of the Boer prisoners at Capetown in giving up their sports pending the properties of the Boer prisoners at Capetown in giving up their sports pending the properties of the Boer prisoners at Capetown in giving up their sports pending the properties of the Boer prisoners at Capetown in giving up their sports pending the properties of the Boer prisoners at Capetown in giving up their sports pending the properties of the Boer prisoners at Capetown in giving up their sports pending the properties of the Boer prisoners at Capetown in giving up their sports pending the properties at the properties of the Boer prisoners at Capetown in giving up the properties of the Boer

GOT TWO THOUSAND. Arthur L. Spencer Took Much Money From Victoria Chinese.

Arthur L. Spencer, the alleged bogus Chinese interpreter, who is under arrest at Spokane for impersonating a United States Officials, is reported to have swindled Victoria Chinese out of \$2,000. swindled Victoria Chinese out of \$2,000. Spencer is said to have represented himself in Victoria to be a personal friend to high government officials at Washington, D. C., and prevailed upon the Chinese here to believe that the only thing necessary to obtain entrance into the United States was the retention of his good will, which he dispensed for a consideration. Shortly before he was arrested in Spokane, Spencer was given a reception Shortly before he was arrested in Spo-kane, Spencer was given a reception here by the Chinese. During the course of the evening the bogus inspector, in re-turn for courtesies shown, is said to have proposed to the assembly to land thirty-eight of their countrymen on Puget Sound shores for the sum of \$38 each. The proposition was eagerly accepted, and Spencer is said to have collected that amount from each prospective resident before he left the city on the following dar.

Emboldened by the success of his work, the wily Spencer could not refrain from again drawing upon a source which yielded such ready returns, and before his dupes had ascertained his identity, he returned to Victoria and sold pro miscuously 100 tickets at \$10 each to as many Chinese. He is accused of having represented that his signature attached to each bit of posteboard would receive instant recognition on the American designation of the control of the co

They make one feel as though life was worth living. Take one of Carter's Little Liver Pills after 'sating; it will refleve dyspepsia, aid digestion, give tone and vigor to the system.

CUBAN CONSTITUTION. Question of Dividing the Districts Left the Provinces.

Havana, Jan. 25.-The Cuban consti-Havana, Jan. 25.—The Cuban constitutional convention decided to-day to leave the question of dividing and naming the provinces to the provincial governments themselves, subject to the approval by the States. The second section of the draft constitution was accepted, after a few minor changes. An article was added directing that citizens who remained out of the country for five years should lose their citizenship, provided they were not in the employ of the government.

BISHOP BOND ILA.

Aged Clergyman Lying Seriously Sick

Montreal, Jan. 25.—(Special)—The Anglican Bishop of Montreal is lying seriously ill at his residence, Bishop's Court, Union avenue, and as a result will not be able to tribe part in the soleum memorial seriously dueen victoria, which are to be held in St. George's church on Sunday, here. His Lordship, who is now in the 86th year of his age, was consecrated bishop of Montreal in St. George's church, just twenty-two years ago to-day.

twenty-two years ago to-day.

LACROSSE FOR AUSTRALIA.

Another Attempt Being Made to Send a Team From Canada.

AND FORKS PROGRES.

Characteristics of the company of the company

A Last

## Farewell

Nevermore Shall the Dead Queen be Seen by Human Eye.

By the King's Command the Coffin Lid is Finally Closed,

Soldiers With Arms Reversed Keep Silent Guard in the Chapel.

Cowes, Isle of Wight, Jan. 26 .- (12:45 .m.)-With a pathos and solemnity which seldom mark the passing from daylight into darkness of the coffin, the poyal family yesterday took their last Joving look at the features of the dead . About 10 o'clock in the morning the

shell was brought into the bedroom. where were waiting King Edward, Emperor William, the Duke of Connaught Sir James Reid, and the royal ladies. The latter having retired, Sir James Reid, with reverent hands, assisted by three trusted household servants, and in three trusted nousenous servants, and in the presence of the King, the Emperor and the Duke, removed the body from the bed to the coffin. In death it was lovelier than in the closing days of life. Not a trace of ravages of disease was visible. The servants having retired, Queen Alexandra, the Princess and the children were recalled, and with lingering steps and stifled sobs they passed slowly before the white-robed and peaceful force. ful figure.

At the foot, never moving, stood the King, and when the mourning crowd passed there remained only the son and grandson of the Queen. Emperor William wept even more bitterly than the royal ladies. Finally he also retired, and the King was left slove. and the King was left alone. Sir James Reid, beckoning to the servants with the coffin lid, asked the King's instruc-For a few seconds the King stood

speechless, stricken with emotion at the last farewell. Then he said, quickly: "Close it quickly; it must not be opened again."

Thus the remains of Britain's greatest

ruler were forever closed from numarities.

Reverently the coffin was borne into the dining room. Officers and men from the royal yacht took their stand around the coffin, over which the King, Queen and Kaiser gently laid the robes of a Knight of the Garter, placing at the head a diamond crown. Beneath lay the Royal Ensign, while hanging above was the Union Jack. At the altar was the Rector of Whippingham, who read a portion of the funeral service in the portion of the funeral service in the

presence of the royal family.

After the benediction, each placed wreath upon the coffin, and all retired.

The Hague, Jan. 25.—An official of the ministry of justice at 11 o'clock this morning delivered at the town hall a formal deed, signed by Queen Wilhelmina and Duke Henry of Mecklenburg-Schwerin, declaring their desire to be united in matrimony. Flags were immediately hoisted on the town hall, churches and other buildings. The royal banns will be read on Sunday, January 27, for the first time.

That tired, languid feeling, and dull headache is very disagreeable. Take two of Carter's Little Liver Pills before retiring, and you will find relief. They never fail to do good.

NORTH BRUCE CONTEST. Count of Ballots Goes Against the Con-

Owen Sound, Jan. 26.—(Special)—The North Bruce election trial opened yesterday here befor Chancllor Boyd and Justice Street, It will be remembered that McNeill, Conservative, was declared elected by one vote over Campbell, Liberal, and that many votes cast for Campbell, but marked just above and against the constituency name, were thrown out. Munro Grier appeared for the Conservatives and Aylesworth for the Liberals as scrutineers. This preceded the exvatives and Aylesworth for the Liberals as scrutineers. This preceded the examination of charges of the corrupt practices, and one of the first votes claimed by the Liberals was allowed. The justices refusing to allow votes marked against the name of the constituency, of which there were 15 for Campbell. No other change was made in the ballots

ctaimed or rejected and Aylesworth ctaimed this alone vacates the seat. Grier is anxious that the further hearing of the petition should go over for the present so as to allow McNeill taking his seat, but Aylesworth insists upon proceeding unless the judges declare the seat opened by the result of yesterday's proceedings.

# The Ferguson

Solely The City Of Vancouver.

From Our Own Correspondent, Vancouver, Jan. 26.-Mr. J. B. Ferguson, the originator of the Stave Lake power proposition, is busily engaged in an attempt to combine the dairies delivering milk in Vancouver. This attempt was made some six months ago by the other company promoter without success. Mr. Ferguson seems, however, to have all but succeeded at the present stage of his operations. There are some 19 dairies to close with and options to purchase less to close with and options to purchase advice, and warning them of dangers. an attempt to combine the dairies delivhave been secured from most, of them. If the ranchers now hanging out can be brought to time the deal will be consummated by which all the dairies will summated by which all the dairies will be bought out and the present operators be retained as managers. It is possible I that chicken ranches will be run anny with several of the dairies. The price of fresh laid eggs in Vancouver at present is 50 and 60 cents, according to the guarantee as to the date of laying.

It is reported here that Mr. Shimezu Japanese consul for Canada has gone to Ottawa to confer with the Dominion government regarding the new British Columbia Immigration Act. When inquires were made at the consulate all the information that could be obtained

quires were made at the consulate all the information that could be obtained was that Mr. Shimezu hal gone East. TO DISCUSS PEACE.

Burghers' Peace Committee Have Sent

Clan William, Cape Colony, Jan. 26 .country between Calvinia and Lambert's

Pretoria, Jan. 26.—The burghers' peace committee has sent to Louis Botha, commander-in-chief of the Boer forces, ascertain if he will receive delegates to ascertain if ne will receive delegaces to discuss the question of peace. The Boers have summarily expelled all 'the British numbering 70, from Patersburg, giving no reason for doing so. The

Troubles in the "Nation" Are Said to

Washington, Jan. 26 .- The secretary of the interior has received a despatch from Acting Chairman Bixby of the commis-sion of the five civilized tribes, stating sion of the five civilized tribes, stating that the newspaper reports relative to the Creek uprising are believed by the commission to be exaggerated. He says that the United States marshal and deputies expect to join the troops of cavalry at Henrietta and proceed to the council ground near Sonora Mission. He anticipates an immediate subsidence of the apparent insurrectionary spirit and a return of settled conditions. He states that the reports of Creek lawlessness have stimulated discordant elements in the Chester water and the conditional transfer of the chester water and the chester water water and the chester water w the Choctaw nation and some difficulty may be experienced there by the remedy now being applied in the Creek nation.

COME TO TERMS.

Election Petitions in Manitoba Dismissed by Mutual Consent.

Winnipeg, Jan. 26 .- (Special)-By con sent of the parties interested, Mr. Justice Bain has made an order dismissing petitions filed to set aside the elections in Bockwood, Brandon City, North Brandon, Gimli, Cypress, Winnipeg Brandon, Gimli, Cypress, Winnipe North, Morden, Rhineland, South Bran don, Lorne, Lansdowne and Carillon.

Many of the Shareholders Will Oppos Proposal to Re-organize.

Toronto, May 26.—(Special)—Many of the shareholders of the Golden Star will oppose the proposal to re-organize the company by practically making it assessable up to five cents a share.

Blow up a Culvent and Capture a Train
—Prinsloo Reported Wounded.

Kimberley, Jan. 25.—A train with troops and military stores on board was waylaid and captured by the Boers at Slyklin page. Slyklip, near Fourteen Streams, this

### The Scene In the Lords

With Voice Broken by Emotion the Premier Speaks of the Queen.

Victoria Had Governed Her People by Esteem and Love.

Liberal Leader and Archbishop of Canterbury Second the Address.

London, Jan. 25.-In both houses of parliament to-day the galleries were filled with notable gatherings of peeresses and diplomats. In the House of Lords, Lord Salisbury moved the Combination reply to the King's speech, in a speech full of emotion. He said that, in per-Starts a Water Power Now He Wants The Dairies.

In Intention is to Supply

The Intention is to Supply

forming the saddest duty that had ever befallen him, he was only echoing the sorrow, deeper than he had ever seen, of the nation, which had been called forth by the singular loss, under the dispensation of Providence, they had suffered, and their admiration of the glorious reign and splendid character of the sovereign they had lost.

Being a constitutional monarch, with restricted powers, she had reigned by forming the saddest duty that had ever

Being a constitutional monarch, with restricted powers, she had reigned by sheer force of character, by the loveableness of her disposition, and by her hold on the hearts of her subjects. The example which she set of governing by esteem and love would never be forgotten, nor how much she had assisted in the elevation of her people by their simple contemplation of her brilliant qualities as wife, mother and woman. Her wonderful powers of observing. Her wonderful powers of observing with absolute strictness, the limits of advice, and warning them of dangers. No minister could disregard her views or press her to disregard them without feeling that he had incurred a great danger. She had brought the country peacefully through a great period. She possessed extraordinary knowledge of possessed extraordinary knowledge of what people would think. He had always said that when he knew what the Queen thought, he knew for a certainty what her subjects would think, especially the middle classes.

the middle classes.

The King came to the throne with the one great advantage of having before him the greatest example possible. He had been familiar for a generation with political and social life. He enjoyed enormous popularity, and was almost as much beloved in foreign courts and countries. Congratulations could be tendered him with earnest sincerity in the belief that he will adorn the throne and be no unworthy successor of the and he no unworthy successor of the

Queen.

Lord Kimberley, the Liberal leader in the House of Lords, and the Archbishop of Canterbury seconded the address.

Lord Kimberley said he desired to echo every word of the noble Marquis. His access to the sovereign dated back to an even earlier period than the Marto an even earlier period than the Mar quis. He had always been struck with the extraordinary consideration and kindness which marked Her Majesty's conduct towards all who came in contact with her. He was simply amazed at the sound, real knowledge she possessed of

sound, real knowledge she possessed of all important affairs.

The Archbishop of Canterbury said the Queen's influence as a truly religious woman was far greater than anything exercised by the wisest statesman or cleverest administrator.

The Hove then edicarned

cleverest administrator.

The House then adjourned.

The Imperial German yacht Hohenzollern, escorted by the third-class cruiser Nymphe, was signalled during the afternoon at Dover. The yacht will come to Cowes, and the cruiser will proceed to Portsmouth.

The Marquis of Lansdowne, secretary of state for foreign affairs, came to Osborne to-day, by special command of the King. He will be presented to Emperor William.

IN CATHOLIC CHURCHES. London, Jan. 26.-Cardinal Vaughan, in the course of a very sympathetic let-ter to be read in the Catholic churches in London, pays an eloquent tribute to Queen Victoria.

The Morning Leader says that the ex-

ecutors of Queen Victoria's will are Princess Beatrice, the Duke of Con-naught and Lieut.-Col. Sir Fleetwood Isham Edwards, who was keeper of Her Majesty's privy purse from 1895, and extra equerry to the Queen from 1889.

AN IMPOSING PROCESSION. It is virtually settled that there will be an imposing funeral procession through London, headed by the King, Emperor-William and Lord Roberts. The route will be nearly the same as that of Lord Roberts' triumphal entry, but reversed.

versed.

Mr. William St. John Broderick, secretary of state for war, and Lord Roberts will go to Osborne to-day, to settle the military programme of the procession and the funeral proceedure at Windsor. A DAY OF MOURNING.

A DAY OF MOURNING.
Ottawa, Jan. 25.—(Special)—A proclamation was issued to night setting
apart Saturday, February 2 as a day of
general mourning, to be observed by all
persons throughout the Dominion of
Canada. The Clazette also contains an order of the Duke of Norfolk, Earl Marshal, ordering mourning to commence on the 28th inst.

QUEEN'S UNIVERSITY.

Slyklip, near Fourteen Streams, this morning.

The Boers captured a small post of Dublin Fusiliers, then blew up a cultivert and waited for the train. An armored train has gone in pursuit.

Capetown, Jan. 26.—Twenty Cane police surrendered to the Boers at Devondale, north of Vryburg, on January 21st, without firing a shot.

It is reported that General Prinsloo was wounded in the fighting of January 16th.

QUEEN'S UNIVERSITY.

Kingston, Ort., Jan. 25.—(Special)—Queen's University council trustees met last night in the Senate room. Principal Grant presided. It was decided the college would hold memorial services on Saturday evening. February 2. All four faculties will unite in holding most impresive services. A committee was appointed to prepare appropriate resolutions of condolence, to be written in Latin, engrossed and sent to King Edward VII.