

# The Charlottetown Herald.

NEW SERIES

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, WEDNESDAY, OCT. 28, 1908

Vol. XXXVII, No. 40

## School Books.

School Term 1908-9.

All the authorized School and College Books

TEXT BOOKS

For City and Country Schools and Colleges. Also a full supply of

College Supplies

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

Write us for new School Book Price List and Course of Studies.

Mail Orders Promptly Filled.

CARTER & Co., Limited

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

Dominion Coal Company's

### COAL!

As the season for importing Coal to this Province is again drawing near, we wish to advise dealers and consumers of coal that we are in a position to grant orders for Reserve, Screened Run of Mine, Nut and Slack Coal from Dominion Coal Co's Mines, F. O. B., loading piers at Sydney, Glace Bay and Louisburg, C. B.

We guarantee good despatch for schooners at loading piers.

Reserve Coal is well known all over this Island and is extensively used for domestic and steam purposes.

Prices quoted on application. All orders will receive our careful attention, by mail or wire.

Schooners always in demand during the season and chartered at highest current freight rates.

PEAKE BROS. & CO.,

SELLING AGENTS FOR P. E. ISLAND.

March 25-41

## HARDWARE!

Largest Assortment, Lowest Prices.

WHOLESALE and RETAIL

### Fennel and Chandler

## Spring & Summer Weather

Spring and Summer weather calls for prompt attention to the

Repairing, Cleaning and Making of Clothing.

We are still at the old stand,

PRINCE STREET, CHARLOTTETOWN

Giving all orders strict attention.

Our work is reliable, and our prices please our customers.

H. McMILLAN.

## YOUR Fall Overcoat IS AT BROWN'S.

Don't forget that I can save you a Dollar on your next Suit or Overcoat.

I am also headquarters for Hats, Caps, Underclothing, Shirts, Vests, and everything in the line of

### Gen't's Furnishings.

## H. H. BROWN,

The Young Men's Man.

158 Queen Street.

## The Atlantic Mutual Fire Insurance Association.

OFFICERS OF THE ASSOCIATION:

President.....JOHN D. CHAPMAN.....St. Stephen  
Vice-President.....A. B. SCHOFIELD.....St. John  
First Vice-President.....A. B. SCHOFIELD.....St. John  
Paper Merchant.....Ex-President of St. John Board of Trade  
Second Vice-President.....H. T. SUTHERLAND, Merchant.....New Glasgow  
Secretary.....M. ROBINSON, Banker and Broker.....St. John  
Managing Director.....W. I. FENTON.....St. John  
Solicitor.....Dr. A. O. EARLE, K. C., LL. B.....St. John  
Bankers—BANK OF BRITISH AMERICA.

The following letters speak for themselves:

THE MARITIME MANUFACTURING COMPANY, LIMITED.  
FREDERICK, N. S., October 4th, 1907.

W. I. FENTON, Esq., Managing Director, Atlantic Mutual Fire Insurance Association, St. John, N. B.

Dear Sir:—I acknowledge receipt of your cheque for \$5,000.00, in settlement of loss in recent fire, under policy in your Company, No. 1075.

We wish to place on record our appreciation of the promptness and fairness with which you settled said claim, and to say that among six companies in which we were insured, your cheque was the first to reach us.

And further you may use this letter if you wish.

Yours truly,  
THE MARITIME MANUFACTURING COMPANY, LIMITED,  
J. McF. FRASER, Secretary, Treasurer and Manufacturing Director

WOODSTOCK, N. B., January 25th, 1907.

S. J. PARSONS, Esq., Agent Atlantic Mutual Fire Insurance Co., Woodstock, N. B.

Dear Sir:—I beg to acknowledge receipt of the Company's cheque on Bank B. N. A. for the full amount of my claim for damages by the fire of January 6th, 1907.

I placed the claim in your hands on the 22nd, and have the Company's cheque on the 26th, so have to thank your company for this prompt response and for their courteous treatment. I shall place other insurance with you as soon as it can be arranged.

I feel both safe and satisfied in dealing with the Atlantic Mutual.

Yours truly,  
(Sgd.) A. W. BROWN.

LONDONBERY, N. S., December 15th, 1906.

TO ATLANTIC MUTUAL FIRE: Received from the Atlantic Mutual Fire Association the sum of Two Hundred and Seventy-Five Dollars, in full settlement of my claim against the Association. I can acknowledge the promptness of this settlement, having been paid my claim within three days of my loss.

Yours truly,  
(Sgd.) GEO. L. MUNRO.

JAMES H. REDDIN, Barrister, etc.,  
CITY HOTEL BUILDING,  
SPECIAL AGENT FOR P. E. ISLAND,  
June 17, 1908—3m

## ROBERT PALMER & CO.,

Charlottetown Sash and Door Factory,

Manufacturers of Doors & Frames, Sashes & Frames

Interior and Exterior finish etc., etc.

## Our Specialties

Gothic windows, stairs, stair rails, Balusters New Posts, Cypress Gutter and Conductors. Kiln dried Spruce and Hardwood Flooring, Kiln dried clear spruce, sheathing and clapboards, Encourage home Industry.

## ROBERT PALMER & CO.,

PEAKE'S 'No. 3' WHARF,  
[CHARLOTTETOWN.]

## Ottawa Weekly Letter.

(As will be seen by the date of this letter it should have been published before the election; but it contains matters of such paramount importance as should receive consideration at any time. This letter also contains some prognostications regarding the contest, and it will be interesting to read these after the event.)

OTTAWA, Oct. 17th, 1908.

The Department of Public Works some time since, qualified for a place beside the Department of Marine, on the score of "Lack of Conscience." If the Royal Commission could have examined the dredging contract, and ascertain the "rakes-off," the now familiar description of the Marine Department would have had a wider application.

ST. JOHN DREDGING SCANDAL.

All sides of the story of the St. John dredging rake-off have been heard. The Minister of Public Works has made four speeches about it, and has doubtless made the best case possible. Let us cut out everything that the Minister and his friends excuse or explain away, and leave only the admitted facts. Contractor Mayes, in June, 1905, tendered for St. John Harbor work at 50 cents per yard. He was the only tenderer, but the contract was not awarded to him. There was no middleman or rake-off. Tenderers were again asked, and this time Mr. Mayes consulted Attorney-General Pugsley.

FIVE CENTS A YARD FOR THE MIDDLEMAN.

Mr. Pugsley advised him to go to Mr. George McAvity, who is one of the party managers in St. John, and whose firms have enjoyed the party patronage. Mr. McAvity made an appointment to meet Mr. Mayes at Ottawa on the last day for receiving tenders. They met, and McAvity asked Mayes what he proposed to do. Mayes mentioned his last tender price of 50 cents, and was asked to make it five cents higher and give the five cents to McAvity. Mayes asked McAvity to invest some money in the dredge, but the proposal was declined, and he yielded. To his surprise McAvity produced a formal agreement setting forth that he was to have all that was received over 50 cents a yard. The only consideration mentioned was that the party manager should assist Mayes in getting more contracts.

That clause was added when Mayes complained that the agreement was one-sided. Mr. McAvity saw Mr. Hyman first, and then the two saw him. Mr. Mayes added the five cents and tendered at 55 cents. This was the lowest tender, and he was informed the next day that he would have the contract.

\$35,933 WAS THE RAKE-OFF.

Mayes bought the dredge without help from McAvity, and went to work. He began paying the rake-off in January, 1906, with a cheque for \$2,000, and made ten payments down to November, 1907. The whole amounted to \$35,933. Then Mr. Mayes refused to pay more rake-off and trouble began. So far there is no dispute. The cheques are in evidence, payments are not denied, and the middleman does not claim that he gave any other return than his influence in getting Mayes the contract. And then the department itself gives out the statement that the transaction was regular, inasmuch as Mayes was the lowest tenderer, and clearly entitled to the contract. And so the question comes, why should the contractor have to pay ten per cent. of his earnings to a middleman in order to get a contract to which he is entitled?

WHERE PUGSLEY COMES IN.

This is all admitted. But it is stated by Mayes that when he stopped paying the rake-off his own pay was held up. This was after Mr. Pugsley was the Minister, and when Mayes went to the Minister to delay, he was asked by Dr. Pugsley whether he had settled with Mr. Avity. The Minister admits that he spoke to the contractor of McAvity's claim, but says that he did not know exactly what it was. But Mayes avers that he told the Minister that it was "100," and he also declares that the Minister told him he did not want to know the particulars, but advised him to pay McAvity so that things would run smoothly. It is at least clear that the Minister's course greatly assisted the middleman in making his collections.

LAURIER'S LOFTY SOUL.

"I disdain to discuss those issues; my soul is turned towards greater events and questions," said Sir Wilfrid Laurier the other day in the Eastern Townships in reference to the scandals that are accumulating against his administration. This lofty disdain is not well timed. The premier should know that his first and greatest duty is to give the people honest government. He cannot ignore the exposures of timber and land graft, of the numerous cases of rake-off, amounting on the whole to millions. These could be side-tracked or suppressed by a majority in the house, but they are now before the people and must be considered.

NOT TORY SCANDALS.

Again and again it is pointed out that these charges are not made by one party. The Royal Commission was made by three Liberals. Dr. Pringle is a Liberal. Ex-premier Martin is a Liberal. Baginewoods is a high officer of the Transcontinental. Thomas Murray is a former Liberal member of parliament. Judge Cassin is an appointee of the present government. The Auditor-General is one of Sir Wilfrid's appointments. Chief Justice Anderson was appointed by the Mackenzie Government. What

## NO DEFENCE.

So there you are. There is a good deal of abuse of Mr. Mayes, but as there is abuse of Mr. Ames, of Mr. Fyfe, Mr. Courtenay and Mr. B. Z.; of ex-premier Martin; of Mr. Gagey; of Rev. Dr. Pringle; and of every public and private person who exposes graft. But the damaging fact stands out that the dredging contract was bid to the extent of ten per cent by the go-between. From the head of the department there is not even an expression of regret, a hint of disapproval, or a suggestion that he does not intend to keep up the rake-off practice. There is only infinite abuse of the contractor who stopped paying rake-off and who told the whole story. If after there was proof of lack of conscience in a department its head included, the evidence is there.

## THE MINISTER'S PREVIOUS EXPERIENCE.

The Minister of Public Works has many more things to explain. There is his own over-draft on the Provincial Treasury when he was minister, averaging for years over \$7,000, on which no interest was paid, while the public account, showed no trace of the transactions. There was the "suspense account" of his colleague in office, who returned to the treasury, without interest, \$12,000 withdrawn from the Department of Crown Lands. How easy it all is shown by Hon. J. D. Hazen, Premier of the Province, who says that when he took office he had the following conversation with the Deputy Receiver-General, Mr. Babbitt:

## DRAW MONEY AS THEY WANT IT.

As Mr. Babbitt was leaving me, I said, "I suppose at the end of each month you send the members cheques for their salaries?" "No," he said, "not under the system that prevails." I said, "No, that is not the system at all." "I said, "What is the system?" "The system," he replied, "is for members of the Government to come into my office and draw money as they want it." It is charged up to those members, and at the end of the year there is a distribution made to the different services to which the amount shall be charged." I said, "Surely there must be some limitation to that." "There is none," he said, "I said, "Mr. Babbitt, I have been a Minister of the Crown for one day. Supposing tomorrow morning I walk into your office and ask for a cheque for a thousand dollars?" "Mr. Babbitt said, "Under the system prevailing I would give it to you—I would have to do it."

## THE FAMOUS OVER-DRAFT.

Under this happy system, Attorney-General Pugsley had over-drawn \$6,227.00 in 1903; to \$7,314.00 in 1904; and \$7,039.00 in 1905. In the few months before he went out to join the Laurier administration, he paid back \$2,000, but when the late Provincial Government was defeated the over-draft was still \$4,331.64. This money the Minister returned to the Treasury by letter dated four days before the Provincial Election, but mailed and postmarked at Ottawa three days after the election. Mr. Hazen pointed this out at a public meeting in St. John stating that if the government had not been defeated, the cheque would not have been received.

## AGRICULTURE.

1. Agriculture being the principal business of this Island should occupy the chief place on the course of studies in the Public Schools.  
2. The establishment by the Government of Canada of an experimental farm system within this Province should be urgently pressed to a successful issue.  
3. The department should be charged with the duty of negotiating and arranging for better transportation facilities and fair freight rates for this Island's exports and imports.

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these men say is not tory scandal, and the scandalous facts they disclose are not dismissed by the Premier's disdain.

## THE PROSPECT.

The country has taken notice, and the Laurier Administration is fairly on the run. The Premier is personally assisting in the organization of Quebec, where his colleagues are greatly discredited, and a strong French-Canadian opposition has come to the front. Montreal City which went four to one for the government in 1904, showed in the Provincial Election what it will do on the 26th. For the first time since 1896, a conservative is likely to be elected in Quebec City, and throughout the Province there is a remarkable change. In Ontario the government does not even hope for one-third of the seats, and is not likely to carry one in four. At least seven ridings will not have government candidates. A Conservative majority is conceded in Manitoba, British Columbia, and New Brunswick, though the government had the whole of the British Columbia delegation, seven to three in Manitoba, and eight to five in New Brunswick—Nova Scotia which gave the government a solid eighteen in 1904, is expected to divide even, while Prince Edward Island is likely to send a "solid four" Conservatives.

## SIGNS OF THE TIMES.

A. J. Adamson, late M. P. hero, of the Saskatchewan land deal, and of certain timber limit operations, has ceased to be a candidate. Mr. Fraser, associate with Mr. Burrows in many timber deals, has withdrawn his candidature. The government candidate in London, Ontario, has retired, and the contest will be between the Conservative and labor candidate. So disappears Liberalism in Mr. Hymans' old constituency. The government candidate has been withdrawn in Missouche, Montreal. The Toronto Globe gives an estimate conceding Ontario to the Conservatives by 52 to 34. It also concedes to the opposition a majority of seats in New Brunswick, which is now Liberal, by 8 to 5.

## PROVINCIAL PLATFORM

—OF THE—  
Liberal-Conservatives

IN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND,  
TOGETHER WITH THE

Speech of Mr. J. A. Mathieson

Leader of the Opposition

Delivered at Georgetown on September 29th, 1908, in Exposition of His Policy.

PROVINCIAL RIGHTS.

The preparation and presentation of this Island's claims against Canada, including amongst others, the following:

1. The cost of the Prince Edward Island Railway, amounting to \$3,144,000, with interest since 1873.

2. Damage for non-fulfilment of the terms of Union respecting continuous communication between this Island and the Mainland.

3. Fair Transportation rates.

4. The Tunnel.

5. Compensation in respect of the Public Lands of Canada which have been transferred to the larger Provinces without any consideration for the interest of this Province.

6. An equivalent for the increased subsidies granted the larger provinces to meet the increased cost of education, public works and agriculture.

7. The payment of the subsidies upon an assured population of at least 140,000, as was done in the case of British Columbia, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, inasmuch as the failure of this Province to attain that population is owing to the default of the Dominion.

8. Restoration of original representation in the Federal Parliament.

9. Our share of the Fishery Award.

DEFINITION.

"What is a speed-trip?"  
"A commercial institution."  
"A what?"  
"A clearing house for the securities and funds of the family."

PIKLE.

"So she is a married woman. The last time I saw her she claimed to be wedded to her."  
"Well she is wedded to her Bill now."

LIVER COMPLAINT.

The chief office of the liver is the secretion of bile, which is the natural regulator of the bowels.

Whenever the liver becomes deranged, and the bile ducts clogged, liver complaint is produced, and is manifested by the presence of constipation, pain under the right shoulder, yellow complexion, yellow eyes, itchy coated tongue and headache, heartburn, jaundice, poor stomach, water brash, oozing of the stomach, etc.

Liver Complaint may be cured by avoiding the above mentioned causes, keeping the bowels free, and arousing the sluggish liver with Lax-Liver Pills.

LAX-LIVER PILLS.

LIVER COMPLAINT.

Mr. Geo. P. Wood, Hamilton, Ont., writes: "Having suffered with liver complaint for years and tried all sorts of remedies, I was advised to try Milburn's Lax-Liver Pills. I must say, that after taking two vials of them, I feel quite a new man, and can strongly recommend them to anyone."

Price 25 cents per vial, or 5 for \$1.00, at all dealers or mailed direct by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

(Continued on fourth page.)

## COULD NOT GO TO WORK BACK WAS SO WEAK.

Backache is the primary cause of kidney trouble. When the back aches or becomes weak it is a warning that the kidneys are liable to become affected. Do not go away for the warning, check the Backache and dispose of any chances of further trouble.

If you don't, serious complications are very apt to arise and the first thing you know you will have Dropsy, Diabetes or Bright's Disease, the three most deadly forms of Kidney Trouble.

Mr. James Bryan, Archa, N.S., was troubled with his back and used Doan's Kidney Pills, he writes: "I cannot say too much about the benefit I received after using three boxes of Doan's Kidney Pills. I was completely cured. I could not go to work and my back was so weak."

Price 50 cents per box or 3 boxes for \$1.25 at all dealers or mailed direct on receipt of price by The Doan Kidney Pill Co., Toronto, Ont.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Milburn's Stinging Headache Powders give women prompt relief from monthly pains and leave no bad after effects whatever. Be sure you get Milburn's. Price 20 and 25 cents. All dealers.

THE CAREFUL NEW GIRL.

"If Mr. Brown calls, tell him I am not in!"

"Yes, but?"

"Well, what?"

"If he doesn't call, what shall I tell him?"

NOT FOR HIM.

Rich young man—Want a job?

Poor Boy—What is it like?

R. Y. M.—Go along with me and take all the advice that my friends want to give me.

P. B.—Chase yourself.

Keep Minard's Liniment in the House.

STANDS ALONE.

"I tell you I am proud of myself."

"You should be supremely happy."

"Why?"

"I have never observed that you have any competition."

Muscular Rheumatism.

Mr. H. Wilkinson, Stratford, Ont., says:—It affords me much pleasure to say that I experienced great relief from Muscular Rheumatism by using two boxes of Milburn's Rheumatic Pills." Price a box 50c.

TOOTH ARTIST.

"What lovely teeth she has!"

"Yes she's very clever."

"Indeed! What has that to do with her teeth?"

"She always patronizes artists' even for mechanical things."

Minard's Liniment cures Neuralgia.

WOULDN'T WASH IT.

"What is that young man doing over there?"

"Trying to attract my attention with the handkerchief flutters, I guess."

"You do not seem to be responding."

"No; I am not his laundress."

There is nothing harsh about Lax-Liver Pills. They cure Constipation, Dyspepsia, Sick Headache, and Bilious Spells without griping, purging or sickening. Price 25c.

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