THE people of any city become what they are and form their standards of right and wrong from the teachings of the Mother, the Teacher and the Press.

The London Advertiser

THE old newspaper definition of a good journalist was a man with a nose for news, but The London Advertiser's requirement is a man with a passion for the truth.

59TH YEAR. NO. 23428 | LONDON, ONTARIO, WEDNESDAY EVENING, AUGUST 30, 1922. | PRICE, THREE CENTS

IRISH PRISONERS SEEK ESCAPE BY TUNNEL

FINISH PLANS FOR JUVENILE COURT IN CITY

Official Sanction of City Council Is Only Remaining Requirement.

TO INTRODUCE SUBJECT

Mayor Declines to Make Prediction On Outcome of Discussion.

After months of agitation for a juvenile court for this city by The Advertiser, Mayor Cameron Wilson announced Wednesday morning that this subject will be introduced for discussion at the regular meeting of No. 1 committee of the city council, Wednesday night.

The advisability of a juvenile court for London will be considered by the aldermen present, who will in all probability recommend to the city council that such a court be established here, with Police Magistrate A. H. M. Graydon appointed as juvenile court judge.

Ald. H. J. Childs will introduce the subject, according to the mayor, who declined to state whether the court will be recommended, explaining that he cannot predict what action the committee will take on this important matter.

However it is understood that arrangements for a juvenile court in London are practically completed, and that nothing remains but the official sanction of No. 1 committee and the city council. The court when established will not be conducted at the Carling street police station, as this would bring children in contact with police court, but will be held in an unpretentious building in the downtown district.

MEANT NO REFLECTION ON TRUSTEES' CHARACTER

Mayor Wilson Says Action of Members of Board of Education Is Legitimate.

That School Trustees Bryden N. Campbell and A. N. Udy had no intention of breaking regulations applying to public officers, or of making personal gain from the city in accepting insurance policies on Western Fair buildings owned by the city at Queen's Park, is the belief of Mayor Cameron Wilson and other officers at the city hall. Mayor Wilson stated Wednesday morning that their action was legitimate.

According to law, no officers of a corporation are permitted to receive funds from the corporation, and although companies represented by the above two members of the board of education receive premiums from city funds on Western Fair buildings, this matter is regarded as an oversight, and no motive to question the honesty of Mr. Campbell or Mr Udy was entertained in publishing the facts.

Although Mr. Campbell's company holds policies on buildings in Queen's Park, Mayor Wilson points out that when he was elected to the board of education he deliberately sacrificed insurance on city buildings, yielding premiums of several thousands dollars, in order that he might assume public office without censure for accepting city funds.

"No one questions the honesty and integrity of either Mr. Udy or Mr. Campbell, who are two of our best business men in London," declared Mayor Wilson Wednesday. "It is too bad that this item was published, as it is, too often, things like that which keep decent men out of public life. When we get good men in office we should not unjustly criticise them, and I am sure that both these officials feel that no reflection has been cast upon their characters or business interests."

THE WEATHER

FORECASTS.

Light to moderate winds; fair today and Thursday; stationary or higher temperature.

Pressure is relatively high over the eastern potion of the continent and low over Alberta and Arizona.

The weather is fine and warm in the West and fair with moderate temperature in Eastern Canada.

Temperatures.

The highest and lowest temperatures during the 24 hours previous to 8 a.m. today were:

	High.	Low.
Victoria	64	54
Calgary	86	48
Winnipeg	76	48
Pt. Arthur	70	48
P. Sound	72	44
Toronto	76	50
Kingston	72	54
Ottawa	74	48
Montreal	70	54
Quebec	68	52
F. Point	58	42
St. John	62	50
Halifax	72	58

LOCAL TEMPERATURES.

The highest and lowest temperatures recorded in London during the 24 hours previous to 8 o'clock last night were: Highest, 78; lowest, 58.

The official temperatures for the 12 hours previous to 8 a.m. today were: Highest, 69; lowest, 47.

Barometric Readings.

Tuesday—8 p.m., 29.32.

Today, 8 a.m., 29.36.

Heads Fascisti

BENITO MUSSOLINI.

LONDON, England, Aug. 30.—British dock workers in an effort to boycott the Fascisti party, last night refused to handle the Italian steamship Emanuele Accame, manned y Fascisti, which arrived at Cardiff. Benito Mussolini is the leader of the Fascisti party in Italy.

GERMANS ADOPT NEW ATTITUDE

Industrialists and Labor Agree to Help Payment of Reparations.

Delegates to Paris Declare Offer Is Limit of Government.

BULLETIN.

Paris, Aug. 30.—The feeling was expressed in reparations circles this afternoon that the French government would withdraw its delegates on the reparations commission, preparatory to independent action on the German indemnity question.

London, Aug. 30.—An important agreement bearing on the reparations situation was reached at a conference in Berlin last night, participated in by government representatives, prominent industrialists and trade union leaders.

The industrialists agreed to supply Germany with the coal and timber necessary for reparations and the labor leaders pledged themselves to augment production by an extensive system of overtime.

Paris, Aug. 30.—The reparations commission convened this morning and called in the German delegates to

Turn to Page 2, Column 2.

EXPECT LLOYD GEORGE WILL ATTEND LEAGUE

Officials Believe Premier Will Confer on Austrian Problem.

URGE COMMERCIAL UNION

Geneva, Aug. 29.—David Lloyd George, the British prime minister, is expected by some of those closely connected with the League of Nations to come to Geneva during the sessions of the assembly of the league, which begin Sept. 4. It is said these persons have received information that Mr. Lloyd George has expressed a wish to be present at the coming sessions. It was his intention to attend the assembly two years ago, and he gave up the project only at the last moment, when he learned that the French premier would be unable to come to Geneva.

It is understood Mr. Lloyd George desires to join the British delegation when the economic situation of Austria is discussed. This question will come up first in the council of the League of Nations, but it is expected that it will be discussed later on the floor of the assembly. There is strong sentiment among league experts that the only economic salvation of Austria is a commercial union, with countries detached from her by the treaty of St. Germain, Hungary and Czecho-Slovakia, particularly the latter. Such a union is opposed by Italy.

France favors a commercial union between Austria and Czecho-Slovakia, and possibly other little entente powers, but Italy objects to this.

There also is talk of a possible arrangement between Austria and Italy, but this meets with the opposition of the little entente. Experts who have studied the question for many months say nothing can prevent the absorption of Austria by Germany, unless the League of Nations or the allies can find some other effective solution of the situation without delay.

FIGHTS WITH COP, TRAIN KILLS BOTH

Chicago, Aug. 30.—Unmindful of everything except the fight between them, Michael Burke, a special policeman for the New York Central Railroad, and James Wallace, a negro whom Burke arrested for trespassing, were struck and killed by the "Westerner" New York Central express as they fought on the tracks here last night.

Wallace had been arrested by Burke when found prowling around the yards. He attempted to escape and Burke tried to hold him as the train bore down upon them. They fought back and forth across the tracks while the engineer attempted without success to attract their attention and stop the train.

Eight Die in Montreal Hospitals From Overuse of Narcotic Drugs

MONTREAL, Aug. 30.—Eight persons have died and nearly thirty others have been admitted to Montreal hospitals during the past three weeks as the result of poisoning with narcotic drugs. The victims were in several cases young people, and included girls and women, as well as men and youths.

A system for swelling the number of those to whom drug-taking has become a habit is in operation in the city, according to two victims of cocaine poisoning, who were interviewed in their beds at the general hospital this morning. These claim they did not have to pay a cent for the narcotic which caused them to be rushed to the hospital in ambulances.

Complete prohibition of the sale of narcotic drugs, or the operation of a system of controlling their sale, such as is at present in force in regard to liquor in Quebec, is advocated by Chief of Detectives LePage.

DEFENDS LINEMEN TRIMMING TREES

E. V. Buchanan Points Out Necessity of Hydro Workers' Action.

Defense of the action of hydro linemen, who in cases of necessity trim the branches from trees in London which project into the hydro wires was made by E. V. Buchanan, general manager of the public utilities commission Wednesday. In response to the criticism that the hydro poles used on city streets are not as tall as those used at one time by the London Electric Company, Mr. Buchanan points out that wherever possible the taller poles are used.

"Whenever we could do so, we have put in the taller poles," said the public utilities commission manager. "The short poles are only used in crowded districts, where there are other poles and the lead lines would conflict. Some of the young trees grow through the wires and must be trimmed. What else can we do?

"In regard to criticism, why pick on the public uitlities commission?" asked Mr. Buchanan. "What about the Bell Telephone Company, Canadian National Telegraph Company, C. P. R. Telegraph Company, and city fire department linemen. Have we the only linemen who trim trees? We never cut a branch more than an inch in diameter, anyway."

BOYCOTT FASCISTI SHIP AT CARDIFF

London, England, Aug. 30.—The Italian steamship Emanucle Accame, manned by Fascisti, arrived at Cardiff last night from Naples and, conforming to the British transport workers' decision to boycott her, the dock workers refused to handle the vessel. The captain, however, managed to get his ship into the dock without aid.

According to the Daily Herald's Rome correspondent, the secretary of the Fascisti party called at the British embassy yesterday and stated that the party would retaliate by boycotting British steamships in Italian ports.

U. S. RAILROADS' REPORT BIG INCREASE OF FREIGHT

Washington, D. C., Aug. 30.—In the week ending Aug. 19, United States railroads reported 856,219 cars of revenue freight loaded on their lines or 3,639 more than in the previous week, and 41,072 more than in the same week a year ago. Coal and merchandise shipments accounted for most of the increase over the previous week.

APPROVES AGRICULTURE SCHOLARSHIP GRANTS

London, Aug. 30.—(Canadian Press Cable).—The ministry of agriculture has approved of the new scheme of scholarship maintenance grants for children of agricultural workers. There are three categories in the scheme: First to enable the students to attend the post-graduate diploma course in the agricultural departments of the universities; second, a two-year course in horticulture, dairying and poultry keeping, and third, one year in similar subjects at a farm institute.

TO ADDRESS HURON COLLEGE ALUMNI

Professor Cosgrave of Trinity College Will Be Principal Speaker.

Professor Cosgrave of Trinity College, Toronto, is to be the principal out-of-town speaker at the annual meeting of the Huron College Alumni, which will be in session at Huron College, commencing Tuesday, Sept. 5, until Sept. 7.

His principal address is to be on the subject, "The Trend of Religious Thought in England," which is to be delivered at the Wednesday session.

Rev. C. C. Waller, principal of Huron College; Rev. Prof. Anderson and Canon Sage are amongst the Londoners who are to speak. Rev. Abbyankar of Bombay, who has been a student at Huron College during the past year and has been heard a number of times with much interest by London audiences, will speak on "The Story of My Conversion." Mr. Abbyankar has been studying here with the object of returning to India and engaging in missionary work.

Officers of the Alumni Association are the following: President, Rev. R. Herbert; 1st vice-president, Rev. H. W. Snell; 2nd vice-president, Rev. A. L. G. Clarke; secretary, Rev. W. C. Foreman, and treasurer, Rev. T. Dobson.

PROPOSE TO WORK SOVIET OIL FIELDS

Moscow, Aug. 30.—A tentative concession to operate one of the largest Baku oil fields on a contracting basis has been proposed by the Russian government to Henry Mason Day, president of the International Barnsdall Corporation, Mr. Day announced today.

The details are to be worked out at further conferences, but the concession would be on a purely contracting basis, the United States firm equipping and operating the field without ownership. According to Mr. Day, it is the first concrete proposition to operate the Russian oil fields yet made by the soviet government.

UNVEILS CHIMES AS WAR MEMORIAL

Midland, Ont., Aug. 30.—His Honor Lieutenant-Governor Harry Cockshutt unveiled a handsome war memorial in Midland today in memory of the sixty men of the district who gave their lives for liberty and justice during the late war.

The memorial is in the form of a set of chimes, consisting of eight bells. They are massive and represent the most elaborate undertaking of the kind ever ventured north of Toronto. They are erected in the Tower of St. Margaret's Catholic Church. On each bell the names of the fallen have been placed.

JAP CRUISER SINKS WITH ALL HANDS

Tokio, Aug. 30. — The Japanese cruiser Niitaka went down in a typhoon off the Kamchatka coast Aug. 26, with virtually all hands, according to confirmed advices received by the admiralty.

The naval report said that practically none of her crew of 300 was saved. The destroyer Maki has been ordered to the scene of the disaster.

4 CONCILIATION BOARDS CONFER ON RAIL STRIKE

Meeting Is Being Held at Ottawa Behind Closed Doors.

ALEX. SMITH IN CHAIR

BULLETIN.

Pittsburg, Pa., Aug. 30.—The bituminous coal strike in the Pittsburg district came to an official end shortly after noon today, when the Pittsburg Coal Company, the largest commercial producer of the region, signed an agreement with district officers of the United Mine Workers. This company was the last in the district to accept the union terms under the Cleveland agreement.

Ottawa, Aug. 30.—By the Canadian Press.—On the suggestion of the minister of labor, members of four boards of conciliation appointed to deal with disputes between railways operating in Canada, and their shopcrafts employees, are today holding a conference here. The meeting is behind closed doors, but before proceedings started this morning it was stated that there would probably be no conclusions reached before the evening.

Alex. Smith, Ottawa, chairman of the conciliation board, which is dealing with the dispute, is acting as chairman of the conference.

WAR ON LIQUOR.

Sydney, Aug. 30.—With polling in the miners' referendum but one day off, U. M. W. pickets continue their rigorous warfare upon the manufacture or sale of liquor in the Cape Breton strike areas.

This morning a group of pickets brought to Sydney a man named Joseph Johnson, of Lingan Bar, whom they charged before Magistrate Campbell with selling beer.

Phillip Tutley, of Little Lorraine, also was charged with selling beer to Louisburg strikers. Both cases were adjourned.

When motorists objected to the overhauling and searching of cars for liquor by U. W. M. pickets on the Sydney-Reserve road, it was found that each group of pickets was accompanied by a provincial constable, who made all searches and performed any other actual police duty required.

Reports from the coal field this morning are that water has gained about five feet in No. 10 mine at Reserve during the last week, principally on account of heavy rains. An additional pump is being installed there to cope with the situation.

Heiress to Monaco

THE Duchess de Valentinois has been designated hereditary heiress to the Monaco principality by her father, the new Prince of Monaco.

GREEKS ROUT TURK ATTACKS

Commander-in-Chief Evacuates Alvin-Karahissar to Withstand Offensive.

British Press Claims Near East Trouble Menace to World Peace.

Constantinople, Aug. 30.—Despite their evacuation of Afiun-Karahissar, the Greeks are understood here to have successfully withstood so far the formidable concentric attacks made upon them by the Turkish Nationalist army in Asia-Minor, which opened a general offensive Tuesday. It was in anticipation of this general attack, apparently, that Gen. Hadjanestis, the Greek commander-in-chief, evacuated Afiun-Karahissar, which the Turks occupied Sunday.

The Greek withdrawal was in the direction of Ushak, on the Smyrna Railroad, to the west, and they have been counter-attacking from their new position. The battle line of some 15 miles extends from Bilejik, 50 miles east of Brusa, southward to Nazilli. The strongest attack by the Nationalists is anticipated against Eski Shehr, in the central sector, where the Bagdad Railway is intersected by the branch to Angora.

ANXIOUS ABOUT FIGHTING.

London, England, Aug. 30.—The morning newspapers comment with grave concern on the resumption of

Turn to Page 2, Column 1.

REBELS BURROW UNDER JAIL AT MARYBOROUGH

Set Fire to Bedding in Effort to Gain Freedom.

GUARDS PREVENT BREAK

Irregulars Make Night Attack on Nationalist Outposts in Cork.

Dublin, Aug. 30. — Disturbances yesterday in Maryborough prison, where between 600 and 700 irregulars are interned, occasioned the issuance of the following official army report late last night:

"Yesterday a tunnel was discovered by the authorities in Maryborough prison, and three irregular prisoners were found trying to escape. As a result of the discovery of the tunnel disciplinary measures were enforced. In the afternoon, each prisoner set fire to his mattress and bedclothes and all rushed into the compound.

In the disturbance which followed five prisoners were wounded. The fire was brought under control and subsequently extinguished. No prisoners escaped.

Several National army outposts throughout Cork were attacked last night. Heavy firing continued until early this morning, but no casualties were reported today.

STRENGTHENED GOVERNMENT.

London, Aug. 30.—Michael Collins' death has strengthened the determination of the provisional Irish free state government that there can be no settlement of the present rebellion except on the terms of unconditional surrender, says the Daily Mail's Dublin correspondent.

The writer adds that he learns there is not a member of the government who would not rather resign office than be a party to any settlement with Eamon de Valera, which did not mean complete surrender. William T. Cosgrave, he understands, will become president of the Dail Eireann and premier. Another decision tacitly made is that no minister shall hold two posts in the cabinet. This means that if Mr. Cosgrave becomes Dail president and premier he will relinquish the ministry of local government.

UNKNOWN SLAYS 2 WOMEN AND MAN

Canton, Ohio, Aug. 30.—Two women and a man were murdered and another man wounded here early this morning by an unknown man, who laid in waiting for his victims, and struck them down with an iron bar as they entered the house. The murderer escaped.

The dead are: Mrs. Freda Burns, 27; Frank Burns, her husband, 25; Mrs. Mary Nola, 20.

Luther Armstrong, 22, suffered a severe scalp wound when the iron bar wielded by the murderer struck him a glancing blow.

STATES DIRECTORS WILL BE LIBERALS

Winnipeg, Aug. 30.—Speaking in favor of the Shaughnessy plan of operating the Canadian National Railways, by which the government would entrust the operation of all the railways to the Canadian Pacific Railway, W. Jacobs, K.C., Liberal M. P. for the Georges Etienne Cartier division of Montreal, declared in an interview here last night that the directors of the government railways would be Liberals. These would be appointed on the new board, he said, not because they have any railway knowledge or technical capacity, but because of the political services they have rendered to the Liberal party.

REMAND PRISONER TILL SEPTEMBER 5

Owen Sound, Aug. 30.—John Cosgrove, held here on the charge of shooting Rev. Fr. Clohecy, was brought before Police Magistrate Creaser here this morning and remanded until Thursday, Sept. 7. The inquest will be resumed on Sept. 5, and it will not be until after that that the prisoner will be charged with murder. He is still unaware that Father Clohecy has died, and is apparently unconcerned.

Salvationist Discovers Bible 200 Years Old

BOOK ENTIRELY LEGIBLE.

WHILE going through some drawers at the Clarence street headquarters, Brigadier Crichton of the Salvation Army unearthed a Bible which is estimated to be two hundred years old.

One cover is missing, but the book is in a fair condition and entirely legible. The name of the printer is given as "Bassett, University."

Several interesting relics of this nature have been found in recent explorations in different parts of the city, and a curio hunt in old drawers, chests and wall panelings promises to become a favorite amongst newer indoor sports.

RUSSIAN POLICE CAUSE MILD "REIGN OF TERROR"

Suddenly Arrest and Exile Without Trial Scores of Persons Unfriendly to Soviet.

Riga, Aug. 30.—Reval of the Russian Soviet government of the old czarist "administrative exile" has restored to the political police—the Cheka's successors—the power of dealing secretly with the Soviet's enemies.

The series of sudden arrests and exile without trial of scores of persons unfriendly to the Soviet regime or of those suspected of having counter-revolutionary tendencies has created a new mild reign of terror throughout the country, according to advices reaching here.

Banishment is understood to be limited to three years under the new decree. Scores of Mensheviks and a number of intellectuals have been thus dealt with in the last fortnight.

TORONTO CITY COUNCIL DISCUSS RADIAL SCHEME

Toronto, Aug. 30.—After discussing the matter till after midnight, the Toronto city council adjourned without reaching a conclusion in regard to the much-discussed question of permitting the Ontario Hydro Commission's radials to enter this city along the water front on the basis of the proposed agreement. The council has been called to meet again at 2:30 p.m. today, when there will be further debate on the subject.

London Hard-Ups Raise Cash by Pawning Cemetery Plot

PEOPLE will try to turn almost anything into cash, local pawnbrokers find.

According to Jacob Fox, of King street, two men came into his establishment a few days ago and asked if they could raise a little money on a deed to some land. He agreed to give them some money. They brought the deed to him.

Upon investigation it was found that the land in question was a plot in a cemetery adjacent to the city.

CAN MAINTAIN WEIGHT ON 50 CENTS PER DAY

Warren, Ohio, Aug. 30.—That a man can maintain normal weight on fifty cents worth of food a day was demonstrated here after a week's test by Dr. E. J. Maguire, of this city. Dr. Maguire weighed 176 pounds at the start, and the scales showed no decrease in weight after the week of abstemious diet.

Dr. Maguire ate the 21 meals in a local restaurant.

SINK GERMAN SUB.

Portsmouth, Va., Aug. 30.—The U-III, former German submarine cruiser, said to have sent at least ten ships to the bottom of the Atlantic, is to be buried in the open sea today. She will be taken 20 or 30 miles off the Virginia Capes, where her valves will be opened and she will be allowed to sink.

Will Swim English Channel

MISS IVY HAWKE is the Surbiton (England) girl of 19, who intends to try swimming across the English Channel soon. She has been training for several months and awaits only ideal weather.

From Dover to Cape Gris Nez in an air line is only about 20 miles, but there are strong tides and currents to breast. These necessitates zigzagging, which greatly adds to the distance.

Captain Matthew Webb, who lost his life later in attempting to negotiate Niagara Rapids, swam from Dover to Calais in 1875 in 21 hours, 35 minutes. William T. Burgess in 1911 swam, in 22 hours, 35 minutes, from the South Foreland, Dover to Le Chatelet, a French village, near Cape Gris Nez.

Erect Monument to Memory of David Thompson

STAGE PAGEANT IN WEST.

MONTREAL, Que., Aug. 30.—Final arrangements have been completed for the David Thompson memorial celebration at Lake Windermere, B. C., A number of well-known Canadian historians and authors, including Bliss Carman, are already on the ground, and the Indian descendants of those who greeted David Thompson when he made his wonderful journey of discovery through the Rocky Mountains, are on the march to the spot where the memorial has been built.

The memorial pageant will commence today with the arrival of David Thompson and his party in canoes, and he will be met by 200 Indians and their squaws. This will be followed by the arrival of Rev. Father De Smet, S.J., accompanied by Indian guides, and a famous missionary who passed through this country in 1847 on his way to visit the warlike tribes of the plains. There will then be a procession to the Hudson's Bay Fort, and after the gates have been formally opened there will be a program of speeches and music, of which an important part will be the reading by Bliss Carman of a poem specially written for the occasion.

A memorial celebration will be held today at the grave of David Thompson in Mount Royal Cemetery, Montreal. The celebration is convened by the last post guard and the Canadian Historical Association and others.

Those taking part in the proceedings will include Pemberton Smith and Dr. W. H. Atherton of the Historical Association; George H. Ham, of the C. P. R.; A. H. D. Hair, of the last post guard; H. Hodkinson, assistant manager Hudson Bay Company. Bliss Carman's poem on David Thompson will be read at the grave.

As a tribute to the work of David Thompson the Canadian Pacific Company and the Hudson's Bay Company erected a David Thompson memorial building on the shores of Lake Windermere, close to the site of the original trading post named Kootenai House, which the explorer established in 1807.

The building takes the form of a Hudson Bay fort, with stockades and bastions, and will be used partly as a museum for local Indian relics and antiquities, and partly as a reception hall for Lake Windermere camp, an attractive summer resort which has sprung up in that neighborhood.

Canadian Dollar Reaches Par On New York Market

NEW YORK, Aug. 30.—(By the Canadian Press).—The Canadian dollar is once again at par in the New York money market. "Par" was the quotation announced by local banks this morning for the first time in seven years.

Aug. 15, 1915, was the last date upon which Canadian dollars were on even terms with those of the United States in this market. During the interval the discount rate soared to as high as 16½ per cent.

DIES AT AGE OF 102.

Rochester, N. Y., Aug. 30.—Mrs. Almira Chapman, 102 years old, is dead at her home in Brockport, a village near here. She was stricken ill for the first time in her life on her birthday eight weeks ago. Mrs. Chapman was born in Onondaga County in 1820.

LATE SPORTING NEWS

DENTARIA WINS FIRST RACE.

Windsor, Aug. 30.—First race, 2-year-olds, 5 furlongs—Dentaria, $29.55, $7.70, $5.20, won; Eau Gallie, $4.15, $2.45, second; Miss Liberty, $4.30, third. Time, 1:03. Sly Fox, Dickie Dix, Grandest, Martelie, Bertie Mae also ran.

TITANIA WINS AT OTTAWA.

Ottawa, Aug. 30.—First race, purse $800, for 3-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs—Titania, $9, $4.10, $2.85, won; Ciceronian, $3.55, $2.55, second; Redmon, $3.35, third. Time, 1:13 4-5. Thrills, Pretender, Laura Miller, Al Pierce, Jacobina, Black Pat also ran.