

CHAP.	PAGE
VI. THURINGIA AND THE HARS (HESSE-CARSSL, THURINGIA, ERFURT, SOUTHERN HANOVER, AND BRUNSWICK)	261
General Aspects, Mountains, and Rivers, p. 251. Inhabitants, p. 258. Towns, p. 260.	
VII. THE PLAINS OF THE ELBE AND WESER, AND THE SHORES OF THE NORTH SEA (LOWER WESTPHALIA, HANOVER, OLDENBURG, LOWER BAUNSWICK)	269
General Aspects; Bogs and Heaths, p. 269. The Littoral Region, p. 274. Inhabitants, p. 279.	
Towns.—The Basin of the Lippe (Westphalia), p. 281. The Basin of the Ems, p. 281. The Basin of the Jade, p. 282. The Basin of the Lower Weser, p. 283. The Basin of the Elbe, p. 288.	
VIII. THE BASIN OF THE MIDDLE ELBE (SAXONY)	290
General Aspects, p. 290. Inhabitants, p. 292. Towns, p. 293.	
IX. THE PLAINS OF THE ELBE, ODER, AND VISTULA (OLD PRUSSIA, ANHALT, LAUENBURG, HAMBURG, LÜBCK, MECKLENBURG, AND PRUSSIAN POLAND)	300
General Aspects; Hills and Plains, p. 300. Lakes and Peat Bogs, p. 303. Rivers and Lagoons, p. 306. Amber, p. 311. Inhabitants, p. 315.	
Towns.—Prussian Saxony and Anhalt, p. 319. Brandenburg, p. 323. Hamburg, p. 329. Lübeck, Mecklenburg, and Northern Pomerania, p. 332. Prussian Silesia, 335. The Basin of the Oder to the North of Silesia, p. 339. Eastern Pomerania, p. 343. Prussia to the East of the Basin of the Vistula, p. 346.	
X. THE CIMMERIAN PENINSULA (SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN)	349
General Aspects, p. 349. Inhabitants, p. 352. Towns, p. 353.	
XI. GENERAL STATISTICS	357
Population, p. 357. Agriculture, p. 358. Mining, p. 361. Industry, p. 362. Commerce, p. 363. Education, p. 365.	
XII. GOVERNMENT AND ADMINISTRATION	367
Central Authorities, p. 367. State Governments, p. 369; Local Government, p. 369; Religion and Education, p. 371. Courts of Justice, p. 372. Army and Navy, p. 372. Finances, p. 373.	
Tabular View of the States composing the German Empire, p. 373.	

BELGIUM.

I. GENERAL FEATURES; HILLS, PLAINS, AND RIVERS; CLIMATE	377
The Ardennes, p. 377. The Loam Lands of Central Belgium, p. 379. The Campine, p. 380. Flanders, p. 382. Polders and Dunes, 382. Rivers, p. 383. Climate, p. 390.	
II. FAUNA, FLORA, AND INHABITANTS	392
Animals, p. 392. Cave Dwellings, p. 393. Wallons, p. 395. Flemings, p. 396.	
III. MUNICIPAL INSTITUTIONS; TOWNS	399
Origin of Municipalities, p. 399. Towns in the Basin of the Meuse, p. 402. The Basin of the Schelde, p. 410. The Western Maritime Region, p. 423.	
IV. STATISTICS OF BELGIUM	429
Population, p. 429. Agriculture, p. 431. Mining and Industry, p. 434. Commerce, p. 436. Education, p. 439.	
V. GOVERNMENT AND ADMINISTRATION	442
Local Authorities, p. 442. Central Government, p. 443. School and Church, p. 443. Army, p. 444.	
Tabular Statement of Area and Population, p. 446.	
THE GRAND DUCHY OF LUXEMBURG	447

THE NETHERLANDS.

I. GENERAL FEATURES; HILLS; BOGS	450
II. HYDROGRAPHY; CLIMATE	455
Rivers, p. 455. Irruptions of the Sea, p. 457. Subsidence of the Land, p. 460. Dunes, p. 462. Dykes, p. 463. Polders, p. 467. Climate, p. 470.	
III. INHABITANTS	471
Animals, p. 471. Prehistoric Man, p. 471. Friesland, p. 471. Saxons, p. 473. Hollanders, p. 473.	
IV. TOPOGRAPHY	475
Limburg, p. 475. North Brabant, 475. Zealand, p. 475. South Holland, p. 477. North Holland, p. 480. Utrecht, p. 485. Gelderland, p. 486. Overijssel, p. 487. Drenthe, Friesland, Groningen, p. 487.	
V. STATISTICS OF THE NETHERLANDS	488
Population, p. 488. Agriculture, p. 483. Industry, p. 490. Commerce, p. 490. Canals, p. 491. Railways, p. 493. Education, p. 493. Government and Administration, p. 494.	
Tabular Statement of Area and Population, 496.	