

THE WEEK:

A Canadian Journal of Politics, Literature, Science and Arts.

Eighth Year.
Vol. VIII., No. 34.

TORONTO, FRIDAY, JULY 24th, 1891.

\$3.00 per Annum.
Single Copies, 10 cents.

THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.
Paid-up Capital \$6,000,000
Reserve Fund 900,000

Directors.
Geo. A. Cox, Esq., President.
JOHN I. DAVIDSON, Esq., Vice-President.
Geo. Taylor, Esq., W. B. Hamilton, Esq.,
Geo. Crathern, Esq., M. Leggat, Esq.,
John Hoskin, Esq., Q.C., LL.D.,
Robert Kilgour, Esq.,
B. E. WALKER, General Manager.
J. H. PLUMMER, Asst. General Manager.
ALEX. H. IRELAND, Inspector.
G. DE C. O'GRADY, Assistant Inspector.

Branches.
London, Walkerville,
Montreal, Waterloo,
Orangeville, Windsor,
Ottawa, Woodstock,
Paris, Toronto:
Parkhill, Head Office,
Peterboro', 19-25 King W.,
St. Catharines, City Branch's
Sault Ste. Marie, 798 Queen E.,
Seaford, 448 Yonge St.,
Simcoe, 791 Yonge St.,
Stratford, 268 College,
Thornhill, 544 Queen W.,
Walkerton, 415 Parliament.

Commercial credits issued for use in Europe, the East and West Indies, China, Japan, Australia, New Zealand and South America.
BANKERS AND CORRESPONDENTS.
Great Britain.—The Bank of Scotland.
India, China and Japan.—The Chartered Bank of India, Australia and China.
Paris, France.—Lazard, Freres & Co.
Australia and New Zealand.—Union Bank of Australia.
Brussels, Belgium.—J. Matthieu & Fils.
New York.—The American Exchange National Bank of New York.
San Francisco.—The Bank of British Columbia.
Chicago.—The American Exchange National Bank of Chicago.
British Columbia.—The Bank of British Columbia.
Hamilton, Bermuda.—The Bk. of Bermuda.
Kingston, Jamaica.—The Bk. of Nova Scotia.

IMPERIAL * BANK OF CANADA.

Capital Paid-up \$1,500,000
Reserve Fund 700,000

DIRECTORS.
H. S. HOWLAND, President.
F. B. MERRITT, Vice-Pres., St. Catharines.
William Ramsay, Robert Jaffray,
Hugh Ryan, T. R. Wadsworth,
T. Sutherland Stayer.
HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.
D. B. WILKIE, B. JENNINGS,
Cashier, Asst. Cashier.
E. Hay, Inspector.

BRANCHES IN ONTARIO
Niagara Falls, Welland, Fergus,
Port Colborne, Sault Ste. Marie, Wood-
stock, Galt, St. Catharines, Ingersoll, St.
Thomas, Rat Portage, Toronto—Corner
Wellington St. and Leader Lane, Yonge St.
cor. Queen; cor. Yonge and Bloor Streets.

BRANCHES IN NORTH-WEST.
Winnipeg, Brandon, Calgary, Portage
la Prairie, Prince Albert.
Drafts on New York and Sterling Ex-
change bought and sold. Deposits re-
ceived and interest allowed. Prompt
attention paid to collections.

THE Toronto Paper Mfg. Co.

WORKS AT CORNWALL, ONT.
CAPITAL \$250,000

JOHN R. BARBER, President and Managing Director.
ORAS RIORDAN, Vice-President.
EDWARD TROUT, Treasurer.
Manufactures the following grades of paper:
Engine and Tub Sized Papers:
WHITE AND TINTED BOOK PAPERS.
Machine Finished and Super-Calendered
Blue and Cream Laid and Wove Fool-
scap, Post, etc. Account Book Papers,
Envelopes and Lithographic Papers, Col-
ored Cover Papers, super-finished.
Apply at the Mill for samples and prices.
Special sizes made to order.

Accident Insurance Co.

OF NORTH AMERICA.
HEAD OFFICE - MONTREAL.

Claims paid, over 15,000. The most popu-
lar Company in Canada
Medland & Jones, Gen. Agents.
Mail Building 1067
TELEPHONE OFFICE, - 3092
MR. MEDLAND, - 3092
MR. JONES, - 1610
Agents in every city and town in the
Dominion.

MERCHANTS' BANK OF CANADA.

Capital \$5,799,200
Reserve 2,510,000

Board of Directors.
ANDREW ALLAN, Esq., President.
ROBT. ANDERSON, Esq., Vice-President.
H. MacKenzie, Esq., John Duncan, Esq.,
Jonath'n Hodgson, Esq., H. Mont. Allan, Esq.,
John Cassils, Esq., J. P. Dawes, Esq.,
T. H. Dunn, Esq.

GEORGE HAGUE, General Manager.
JOHN GAULT, Asst. General Manager.
BRANCHES IN ONTARIO AND QUEBEC.
Belleville, Kingston, Quebec,
Berlin, London, Renfrew,
Brampton, Montreal, Shorbrooke, Q.
Chatham, Mitchell, Stratford,
Galt, Napanee, St. John's, Q.
Gananoque, Ottawa, St. Thomas,
Hamilton, Owen Sound, Toronto,
Ingersoll, Perth, Walkerton,
Kincardine, Prescott, Windsor.

BRANCHES IN MANITOBA.
Winnipeg, Brandon.
Agency in New York, 60 Wall St.

The position of this Bank as to the amount of Paid-up Capital and Surplus is the second in the Dominion.
A general banking business is transacted.
Interest is allowed at current rates upon deposits in the Savings Bank Department, where sums of one dollar and upwards are received.
Deposit receipts are also issued bearing interest at current rates.

TORONTO BRANCH: 13 WELLINGTON ST. W.
D. MILLER, E. F. HERGEN,
Manager, Asst. Manager.

QUEBEC BANK.

ESTABLISHED 1818.
HEAD OFFICE, - QUEBEC.

Board of Directors.
R. H. SMITH, Esq., President.
WM. WITHALL, Esq., Vice-President.
SIR N. F. BELLEAU, K.C.M.G.
J. R. YOUNG, Esq., GEO. R. KENNEW, Esq.,
SAMUEL J. SHAW, Esq., FRANK ROSS, Esq.

Head Office, Quebec.
JAMES STEVENSON, WILLIAM R. DEAN,
Cashier, Inspector.

Branches:
Montreal, Thomas McDougall, Manager.
Toronto, W. P. Sloane, Manager; Ottawa, H. V. Noel, Manager; Threave Rivers, T. C. Coffin
Manager; Pembroke, T. F. Cox, Manager;
Thornhill, D. B. Crombie, Manager.
Collections made in all parts of the country on favourable terms and promptly remitted for.
JAMES STEVENSON, Cashier.

Reddaway's Solid Woven "Patent" CAMEL-HAIR BELTING

Is as straight and as uniform in section and density as it is possible to make a belt. After working some time, the wearing faces of Camel Hair Belts obtain a smooth, finished appearance, and grip firmly; not fray on the edges; might be cut up the middle with a saw, and the two narrow belts so made set to work again; have but one joint, and being of uniform thickness throughout will run with remarkable truth, and do very heavy work; is the only satisfactory belt in wet places, in Dye Houses, Refineries, in steam, water, or great heat.
Breaking strain of 6 in. Camel Hair Belt is 14,181 lbs. Breaking strain of 6 in. Double Leather is 7,522 lbs.
We caution users against spurious makes of belting offered under deceptive names, intending to convey the idea that it is our Camel Hair Belting.
CAMEL HAIR BELTS are unexcelled for "Dynamo," Saw Mills, Paper Mills, Pulp Mills, Dye Houses, Sugar Refineries, Cotton Mills, Woolen Mills, Machine Shops, Agricultural Machines, Pumping Machinery, and Main Driving generally.

F. REDDAWAY & CO.,
57 St. FRANCIS XAVIER ST., MONTREAL.

AGENTS

Wanted, liberal salary paid. At home or to travel. Team furnished free.
P. O. VICKERY, Augusta, Maine.

M. E. WELLS,
(Daughter of late Rev. Wm. Wells)
Teacher of Piano and Elocution
LATEST METHOD.
Terms, apply 98 GOULD ST., TORONTO.

TRANS-ATLANTIC.

Dominion Line, Inman Line, Guion Line, Wilson Line, Red Star Line, Beaver Line, Netherlands Line, Bordeaux Line, North Ger. Lloyd Line, Hamburg American Line, Italian Line.
ALL LAKE AND RIVER LINES.
BARLOW CUMBERLAND,
GEN. S. S. AND R. R. AGENT.
72 Yonge St., TORONTO.

EUROPEAN TRAVEL

LONDON & NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY. CALEDONIAN RAILWAY. GREAT SOUTHERN & WESTERN RAILWAY.
Queenstown, Liverpool and Glasgow to London. Shortest and quickest routes. Luxurious Parlour, Sleeping and Dining Cars. Tickets and Tours in Ireland, Scotland, Wales, England and to Paris.
Baggage Checked through New York to London.

Time Tables and information as to travel and hotels can be obtained from the Co.'s Agents, MR. D. BATTERSBY, 174 St. James Street, Montreal, and MR. C. A. BARATTONI, General Agent, 852 Broadway, near Union Square, New York.

CODES - BERGER

The Purest of TABLE WATERS. The ONLY Natural Mineral WATER NOW Supplied to H. M. The Queen of England, under Royal Warrant.
DR. REDWOOD, Ph.D., F.I.C., F.C.S., Professor of Chemistry and Pharmacy to the Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain, writes of
CODES-BERGER
Compared with other well-known Mineral Waters: "I find Codes-Berger much richer in its important ingredients, and consequently, in my opinion, superior to any other Table Water at present known."
JAMES LOBB, LLOYD'S AGENT, WHOLESALE AGENT, TORONTO.

LIGHTHALL & MACDONALD, BARRISTERS, SOLICITORS, & ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW.

Chambers: No. 1, 3rd Flat, City and District Savings Bank Building,
180 ST. JAMES ST. MONTREAL.
TELEPHONE No. 2382.
W. D. Lighthall, M.A., B.C.L.
De Lery Macdonald, LL.B.

C. N. SHANLY, REAL ESTATE BROKER

Loans negotiated and insurance effected
ROOM 6, YORK CHAMBERS,
9 TORONTO ST.

J. F. RUTTAN, Real Estate.

Investments, Fire Insurance.
OFFICES: PORT ARTHUR, PORT WILLIAM
Post Office address - PORT ARTHUR, Canada.

PIANOFORTE. VIOLIN. VOICE PRODUCTION.

Sigs. Ed. Rubini (London, Eng., Paris, France) is able to offer special inducements to one or two ladies (or gent'n.) who wish to complete their musical education (vocal or instrumental) by admitting them as resident pupils at his own house. Theory, Composition, and the higher grades. Elementary, advanced and professional voice training. References, with kind permission, to Messrs. A. & S. Nordheimer; Caval'r. Gianelli, etc. Highest testimonials.

ENGLISH: RIDING: SCHOOL,

46 GLOUCESTER ST.
Riding taught in all its branches. No habits required in school. Horses furnished.
CAPT. LLOYD, PROPRIETOR.

FIRE INSURANCE PHOENIX INSURANCE CO.

Of Hartford, Conn. ESTABLISHED 1854.
CANADA BRANCH Head Office 114 ST JAMES STREET, MONTREAL.
CASH CAPITAL, \$2,000,000
GERALD E. HART, - General Manager.

A share of your Fire Insurance is solicited for this reliable and wealthy company, renowned for its prompt and liberal settlement of claims.
Agents throughout the Dominion See that you get a Phoenix of Hartford Policy.
CHIEF AGENTS—Ald. Boustead, Toronto; Hon. M. B. Daly, Halifax; F. J. G. Knowlton, St. John, N.B.; E. H. Beer, Charlotte-town.

CITY OF LONDON FIRE INSURANCE Co.

OF LONDON, ENG.
Capital \$10,000,000
Deposited with Government at Ottawa 155,000

OFFICES:
4 Wellington St. West, - Telephone 228.

Fire insurance of every description effected. All losses promptly adjusted and paid at Toronto.
H. M. BLACKBURN, - General Agent, Residence Telephone, 3376.
GEC. M. HIGINBOTHAM, Toronto Agent.

THE SAFE DEPOSIT VAULTS OF THE Dominion Safe Deposit Co'y.

Bank of Commerce Buildings, KING ST. WEST,
Are the safest and most complete in the Dominion, where you can most surely keep safe valuable papers or valuables of any kind.
Moderate charges. Inspection invited.
WM. KERR, Manager.

MISS McCUTCHEON, SOLO PIANIST,

Is prepared to accept concert engagements. Particulars by addressing or calling at
99 Bond St., - TORONTO.

ELOCUTION. MARTHA SMITH, B.E.,

Graduate of Philadelphia School of Elocution, is prepared to take pupils at her residence, 268 Victoria St., Toronto. Circulars sent on application.

ONTARIO BUREAU OF CHEMICAL INSTRUCTION

LABORATORIES: 57 AND 59 COLBORNE STREET.
Commercial products analyzed, Ores assayed, Researches undertaken. Malt, Worts, Beers, etc., analyzed for brewers.
Manufacturers supplied with Processes and unsatisfactory Processes perfected. The best equipped Laboratories in the Dominion.

MORVYN HOUSE,

350 JARVIS ST., TORONTO.

YOUNG LADIES' SCHOOL,

For Resident and Day Pupils.
MISS LAY, - Principal.
(Successor to Miss Haight.)
A thorough English Course arranged with reference to UNIVERSITY MATRICULATION.
Those young ladies who have passed the required examinations are presented with a certificate indicating their stage of advancement.
Special advantages are given in Music, Art, French, German and Elocution.
Morvyn House also offers all the refining influences of a happy Christian home.
The School will re-open on 9th September. Miss Lay will be at home after 21st August. Letters to the above address will be forwarded to her.

THE GREAT OBJECTION REMOVED.

The long standing objection to the old plans of life insurance has been the liability to serious loss from oversight, neglect or inability to pay premiums. This objection has been entirely removed in

THE Temperance & General Life

Assurance Company, by the adoption of an ordinary Life Policy, of which a prominent agent of one of the largest and best of the American Companies said "It is the safest and fairest Policy I have ever seen." See this Policy before insuring in any Company.
HON. G. W. ROSS, President.
H. SUTHERLAND, Manager
Head Office—Toronto, Ont.

MISS VEALS' BOARDING AND DAY SCHOOL FOR YOUNG LADIES.

50 and 52 Peter Street, - Toronto
COURSES OF STUDY.—English, Mathematics, Classics and Modern Languages.
Superior advantages in Music and Art. Home care and refinement combined with discipline and thorough mental training.
Resident, Native German and French teachers.

MOULTON LADIES' COLLEGE

TORONTO.
(A Department of McMaster University.)



Re-Opens September 8th, 1891

Art Students residing in the city admitted, though not taking other courses.
CHILDREN'S CLASSES Saturday morning.
For information, Calendars, etc., address
MISS A. L. SMILEY, M.A., PRINCIPAL,
34 Bloor Street East, Toronto.

TORONTO COLLEGE OF MUSIC

(LIMITED.)
In Affiliation with the University of Toronto.
GEORGE GOODERHAM, Esq., PRESIDENT
Musical Education in all its Branches
A SPECIAL SUMMER TERM
of Five Weeks will be held, commencing 2nd July, ending 6th August. Applications should be sent in before 1st July.
F. H. TORRINGTON, Director,
12 and 14 Pembroke Street.

BISHOP STRACHAN SCHOOL

FOR YOUNG LADIES. SCHOOL RE-OPENS ON Wednesday, Sept. 2nd, 1891.
Full English Course, Languages, Music, Drawing, Painting, &c.
For Prospectus, &c., apply to
MISS GRIER, Lady Principal,
Wykeham Hall, Toronto.

GRATEFUL-COMFORTING EPPS'S COCOA

(BREAKFAST)
Needs only Boiling Water or Milk.
A thorough English Course arranged with reference to UNIVERSITY MATRICULATION.
Those young ladies who have passed the required examinations are presented with a certificate indicating their stage of advancement.
Special advantages are given in Music, Art, French, German and Elocution.
Morvyn House also offers all the refining influences of a happy Christian home.
The School will re-open on 9th September. Miss Lay will be at home after 21st August. Letters to the above address will be forwarded to her.