inmate of a penitentiary, jail, reformatory, prison, hospital, insane asylum or public charitable institution, or enters or remains in Canada contrary to any provision of this Act, it shall be the duty of any officer cognizant thereof, and the duty of the clerk, secretary or other official of any municipality in Canada wherein such person may be, to forthwith send a written complaint thereof to the Minister or Superintendent of Immigration, giving full particulars.

41. Whenever any person other than a Canadian citizen Duty of advocates in Canada the overthrow by force or violence of officers to the government of Great Britain or Canada, or other British complaint to dominion, colony, possession or dependency, or the overthrow concerning by force or violence of constituted law and authority, or the certain assassination of any official of the Government of Great Britain undesirable or Canada or other British dominion, colony, possession or classes. dependency, or of any foreign government, or shall by word or act create or attempt to create riot or public disorder in Canada, or shall by common repute belong to or be suspected of belonging to any secret society or organization which extorts money from, or in any way attempts to control, any resident of Canada by force or threat of bodily harm, or by blackmail; such person for the purposes of this Act shall be considered and classed as an undesirable immigrant, and it shall be the duty of any officer becoming cognizant thereof, and the duty of the clerk, secretary or other official of any municipality in Canada wherein such person may be, to forthwith send a written complaint thereof to the Minister or Superintendent of Immigration, giving full particulars.

42. Upon receiving a complaint from any officer, or from any Investigation of complaints clerk or secretary or other official of a municipality, whether concerning directly or through the Superintendent of Immigration, against undesirable classes. any person alleged to belong to any prohibited or undesirable class, the Minister may order such person to be taken into custody and detained at an immigrant station for examination and an investigation of the facts alleged in the said complaint to be made by a Board of Inquiry or by an officer acting as such. Such Board of Inquiry or officer shall have the same powers and privileges, and shall follow the same procedure, as if the person against whom complaint is made were being examined before landing as provided in section 33 of this Act; and similarly the person against whom complaint is made shall have the same rights and privileges as he would have if seeking to land in Canada.

2. If upon investigation of the facts such Board of Inquiry Deportation or examining officer is satisfied that such person belongs to any in such cases. of the prohibited or undesirable classes mentioned in sections 40 and 41 of this Act, such person shall be deported forthwith, as provided for in section 33 of this Act, subject, however, to such right of appeal as he may have to the Minister.