

Contents

	Page
Summary of Recommendations and Observations	ix
Foreword	xi
Glossary	xv
I Introduction	1
1. The Setting	1
2. Some Fundamental Considerations	2
3. Outline	3
II The Development of North American Air Defence	5
1. The Early Years to the Mid-1960s: Bomber Focus	5
2. The Middle Years to the Late 1970s: Missile Focus	7
3. The Recent Years to the Present: The Changing Environment	10
III The Transitional Arrangements 1985-2000: Description	17
1. The Urgency of the Transitional Systems	17
2. The ADMP Solution: Brief Description	17
3. Transition Components and Other Aerospace Defence Systems	19
(A) Airspace Surveillance and Control Systems	19
(B) Ballistic Missile Warning Systems	20
(C) Space Monitoring, ASATs, and Ballistic Missile Defence Systems	21
(D) Command, Control, and Communications	21
IV The Transitional Arrangements: Issues	23
1. Two Basic Questions	23
2. The Transition and Continental Air Defence	26
3. The Canadian Dimension	29
V The Transitional Arrangements: Linkages and Implications	37
1. Linkages and Early Decisions About Space	37
2. Costs and Benefits of the Transitional Arrangements	41
3. Defence Budgets and Commitments	48
VI The Space Age: Beyond the Year 2000	49
VII Conclusions, Observations and Recommendations	55
APPENDIX A: Norad Agreement 1981	59
APPENDIX B: List of Witnesses	65