

Poetry.

CHRISTMAS EVERGREENS

(By the Rev. William Crozier)

The harkle waxes hoarse, they wail,
Through every hollowed tree,
A soft, sweet, plaintive wail,
Of summer's gentle breeze,
And not the rattle of the rattle,
Which like an Emperor's glow,
Comes struggling through the lattice of the gate,
Upon the winds below.

CHRISTMAS—DECEMBER 25th

(From the Christmas Sermon, Sunday the 25th of Dec.)

This festival has been observed with lively interest and holy joy by the great body of the Christian world, from the earliest times of the Church of Christ. It is maintained, by many profound and pious men, to have been celebrated on this very day. The prior day, however, is not material. The point is—God is manifested in the flesh. Jesus in the form of our nature, flesh, grew, and died like other men. Those who saw him in the days of his sojourn upon earth, beheld him as the glory of the Father, full of grace and truth. He was the word made flesh, that eternal Logos who from the beginning was with God, and was God, as St. John declares in the first chapter of his Gospel. He has redeemed our race from sin and death—and to all those who truly repent, believe and obey him, he will give eternal salvation.

Who saw a child in form, and in a Son in given,
and the government shall be upon his shoulders; and his name shall be called, Wonderful, Counsellor, the Mighty God, the Everlasting Father, the Prince of peace.—Isaiah ix. 6.
Sing the Redeeming grace
That crown this glorious morn;
The promised Child in form,
Now shall the powers of darkness fall,
And he and his joy shall be all.

ST. STEPHEN'S DAY—DECEMBER 26th

The day after Christmas the Church has devoted to the commemoration of the death and character of St. Stephen. This notice is taken here because he was the first Martyr to the Christian cause.—Acts c. vi.
Ah, wherever do the impious Jews
Again their God defy!
Their holy temple they defile,
And drag Him forth to die.

ST. JOHN—THE EVANGELIST—DEC. 27th

The second day after Christmas is devoted to the commemoration of St. John the Evangelist, who was called "the disciple whom Jesus loved." He was the youngest of the Apostles, and in his temper and habit, peculiarly qualified to be the intimate companion of our Lord, thus teaching us, that the amiable conduct and pious affections of the young are peculiarly acceptable to Heaven.
Oh! how favoured, thou to whom 't was given,
To lay thy hand upon the golden keys
That open the mysterious
And all the bright apocalypse of Heaven!

INNOCENTS DAY—DECEMBER 28th

The third day after Christmas is devoted by the Church to a notice of those little ones, who were slain by the order of Herod, who feared that the birth of Christ would destroy his power.
Hail, infant martyrs! martyr'd how 'twas said!
Cut off by ruthless hands,
Just at the gate of life,
Ye fell, as new-born babes, like scattered seeds,
Glad of all we see, that suffer'd for the Word,
Sweet fruitings of that slaughter'd flock, so precious to the Lord;

CHRISTMAS IN ENGLAND.

(From a Revised Book Published by the Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge)

We hail with great delight the approach of the Festival of Christmas. It is a happy period of the year, and one which brings with it some of the most pleasing recollections of our life. Everything that relates to the season is calculated to make a deep and lasting impression on the young mind. The inspiring declaration of the "glad tidings of great joy, which shall be to all people," the affecting account of the lowly birth and glorious welcome of the newborn King, as conveyed in the portions of Scripture appointed in the Church Service; and then, the proofs of healthful joy among friends, and in families; the glad exchange of kind wishes; the welcome presents to those around us, the poor especially, who feel the value of a good will, when conferred at such a season, not grudgingly or of necessity, but with cheerfulness and liberality; the comforts of a peaceful fire side.—These are the things which each succeeding Christmas happily returns to many, with a refreshment to no particular time of life. The child rejoices in Christmas the more because, in addition to the pleasure of the passing hour, he has some holiday before him. The father rejoices in Christmas, although the month of torrid days may have given place to the more quiet feelings of rational and steadfast joy, upon the occasion of such a delightful anniversary. And who shall doubt that the old rejoice in Christmas? Surely to see those around them, and those a step or two below them in age, smiling and happy, is a happiness to the old—not to dwell upon that special source of happiness opened to them in the event commemorated on this day, to the contemplation of which those whose years are leaving them may turn with increased comfort and joy.

As nothing which relates to the observance of this festival can be out of place, we shall lay before our reader an account of some of the ancient Christmas customs, a few of which still linger among us.
On Christmas-even, as soon as it was dark, candles of an uncommon size, called Christmas Candles, were lighted up, and a log of wood, called the Yule Log, or Christmas block, was laid upon the fire, to warm and illuminate the house, and, as it were, to turn night into day.
The fire, with well dried logs supplied,
Went razing up the chimney side.
Yule is a custom, meaning Christmas. Furniture was common on this eve for supper. It consisted of boiled wheat, mixed with milk, plenty of sugar, &c., the wood is derived from the Latin Frumentum, corn.
\* Sir Walter Scott. Introduction to the Sixth canto of Marmion.

The example, the yule log as it is called, is in some parts of the country, put on a fire on this day. The burning of a yule log is an ancient custom, still observed in some of the farthest parts of the Kingdom. At present, however, it is not so general. The Yule log is a log of wood, which is cut in the month of November, and is used for burning on Christmas-day. It is supposed to be a log of wood, which has been cut in the month of November, and is used for burning on Christmas-day. It is supposed to be a log of wood, which has been cut in the month of November, and is used for burning on Christmas-day.

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We now come to Christmas-cards, the word card seems to have been derived from a Greek word, signifying joy. It was, probably, an imitation of the hymn sung by the angels, which, as good Bishop Jeremy Taylor observes, was the oldest Christmas carol. "Glory to God in the highest, and on earth peace, good-will toward men."

The Bishop says, "As soon as these blessed choristers had sung their Christmas Carol, and taught the Church a hymn, to put into her ears for ever the anniversary of this festival, the Angels returned into heaven." And with reference to the Hymn at the conclusion of the Communion Service, Hanson, in his strange remarks, "Call it is the Angelical Hymn, because the first part thereof is the Nativity Carol, sung by the Angels."

Milton, also, thus mentions the same hymn.—
His place of birth a holy Angel tells
To simple shepherds, keeping watch by night;
They gladly hark, and, and by a sign
Of an angel's Angel, hark at his Carol sung.

An American writer, who visited this country a few years since, gives a pleasing specimen of a card which he heard in Yorkshire on the morning of this Festival. "In the morning," he says, "while I lay musing on my pillow, I heard the sound of little feet pattering outside of the door, and a whispering consultation. Presently a choir of small voices chanted forth an old Christmas carol, the burden of which was—
Rejoice our Saviour He was born
On Christmas Day in the morn'ng."

It was usual, in the ancient times, to sing out a person, and "place him in the midst, to sing a kind of carol to God." We need scarcely add that the custom of singing carols, &c., at Christmas, still prevails all over England, and, although some of the songs are good, yet not a few of the carols which are put forth under the head of "Divine Miracles," are wanting not only in piety, but in good sense.

The following anecdote, given by a clergyman, describing the practice of singing at this season in Devonshire, may be interesting.—"The first time of my coming to live in this parish, in the South Ham of Devon, happened to be Christmas-eve. In the middle of the night, I was suddenly awake by the sweetest music I thought I had ever heard. It was the sound of many voices, accompanied by instruments, all in harmony. I soon began to account for this most agreeable interruption of my night's rest, and found that it was a Christmas card, or hymn to welcome me in the glorious and happy morning. The music, which had been under my window, gradually died away; and, after a pause, I heard it again, but more faintly, from a distance. On the following (Christmas) morning, on attending as the minister at the parish Church, I recognised, in the choir, the same voices, singing the same hymn, loquing.

Hark, the herald angels' voice,
Glory to the new-born King,
Peace on earth, and mercy mild,
God and sinners reconciled.

The circumstance made an impression upon me which it would be difficult to remove.
In connexion with the ancient custom of singing Christmas carols, the waits may be mentioned, as usual at the happy season of which we are speaking.
Baileys say that the word Waits, is "either of a village, because they attend on magistrates, officers, &c., in pomp and processions; or of a French word, gait, a watch, because they keep a sort of watch of nights." In London the waits are considered to be the remains of the musicians attached to the corporation of the city under that name. To denote that they were "the Mayor's music," they anciently wore a cognizance, or badge on the arm.

This ancient practice of interrupting by music the stillness of a long winter night, is yet in existence among us; and often is the question repeated in the morning, among the family circle, during the few weeks before Christmas—"Did you hear the waits in the night?" "Even the sound of the waits," as Washington Irving observes, "fade as may be their music, breaks upon the midnight watches of a winter night with the effect of perfect harmony." As I have been awakened by them, in that still and solemn hour, when "deep sleep falleth upon man," I have listened with a hushed delight; and, connecting them with the sacred and joyous occasion, have almost fancied them into another celestial choir, announcing peace and good-will to mankind!

Nor must we pass by the ancient custom of decking churches and private dwellings with greens. This practice has been thought, by some, to have been adopted in order to record the circumstance of the people cutting down branches from the trees, and steering them in the way, crying, "Hosanna to the Son of David!"
Others have considered it merely a sign or symbol of gladness; and, when we thus look at the laurel, ivy, mistletoe, and bright-berried holly, green and shining in the depth of winter, when other plants have departed with the summer and autumn, a very natural emblem it seems.

Again, it hath been said, that evergreens were used from the laurel having been, among the Romans, the emblem of joy, peace, and victory; and that, in the Christian sense, it may be justly applied to the victory gained over the powers of darkness by the coming of Christ.
The mistletoe, with its round milk-white berries, is supposed to have been adopted as a part of Christmas decorations, in consequence of the respect paid to it by the Druids. An account of a superstitious ceremony, with regard to this plant, is given by Strakley, in the Mediaeval History of Cornwall. He says, speaking of Christmas: "This was the most respectable festival of our Druids, called yule-tide; when, mistletoe, which they called all-Real, was carried in their hands, and laid upon their altars, as an emblem of the salutiferous advent of Messiah. The mistletoe they cut off the trees with their upright hatchets of brass, called celts, and put upon the ends of their staffs, which they carried in their hands. Immovable are these instruments found all over the British Isles."
Miller says of the mistletoe, "This plant is always produced from seed, and is not to be cultivated in a garden."
\* Attack of the Yule Log.

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Answers to enquiries, which have been made, in relation to the above, will be sent to the Editor of this paper, or to the Secretary of the College, on application.

Reviews, Magazines, &c.
THE SUBSCRIBER begs to inform the public, that he has just received from the American Edition of the "Littell's Living Age," a new and interesting work, entitled "Sketches of Canadian Life," by G. W. F. Phillips, Esq., a native of the Province of Ontario, and a resident in the United States.

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