

**\$1,000 REWARD**

FOR ITS SUPERIOR

**The Improved Model Washer and Bleacher**Pat. Aug 2nd,  
1884.C. W. Dennis,  
Toronto.

Science triumphs over labor. Thousands testify to its utility and value, weighs only FOUR POUNDS price \$3 Agents wanted in every town in Canada. Delivered to any Express Office in Ontario or Quebec. all charges paid, for \$3.50. To any Express Office in Manitoba or N. W. T., B. C., N. S., N. B. for \$4. If not found satisfactory money refunded in thirty days, less express charges. The clothes have that pure whiteness that no other method can produce. No rubbing required, no friction to injure the fabric. Send for circulars, address

C. W. DENNIS,  
Toronto Bargain House, 213 Yonge Street,  
Toronto, Ontario.

**QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS.**

Q. What kind of boiler do you use?—A. Any kind of a boiler that has a bottom either concave or flat, or an old fashioned washpot. It is the only machine that will work in any kind of a boiler.

Q. How can you have a flow of water at the rate of eight or ten gallons per minute in a boiler holding eight or ten gallons?—A. The same water is used over and over again; and in order to be thus used it must pass down through and through the fabric, and this, with soap and heat, is what does the work.

Q. How can you use a large quantity of water in a boiler already full of clothes?—Fill the boiler three quarters full of water; as soon as the washer commences to work put in the clothes. They absorb it.

Q. Can you wash flannels and coloured clothes?—A. We wash anything that can be washed. Flannels and coloured clothes need but little soap, and from five to ten minutes of the full operation of the washer. Flannels should be rinsed in HOT water. It is the change from BOILING TO COLD water that contracts the fibre, causing them to shrink. Any FULLER will tell you so. Fugitive prints will part with their colours by this or any process, but fast colours will not be injured. It is not best, as every housekeeper knows, to use strong soap or alkalis in washing coloured goods. Many prints and other coloured fabrics have some kind of ACID as a base, and if alkalis are used strong enough to destroy this acid the fabric will part with its colour. This is why English Scarlets, which will not fade in the sun, or by ordinary washing, are ruined by STRONG soaps. These facts are worth remembering by the inexperienced housekeeper.

Q. Can you use the common soft soap of the farmhouse?—A. Yes, if good.

Q. Is it not better to put very dirty clothes to soak over night?—A. No.

Q. Will your washer remove the streaks from dirty wristbands and collars, such as farmers and mechanics wear, after having been worn a whole week, as they usually are? Will not those require extra care in rinsing?—A. The washer will cleanse the dirtiest clothing. Much soiled portions may require a second operation to remove the dirt entirely. Give the clothes a thorough rinsing.

Q. We sometimes find a whitish scum on the top of the washer. What is the cause of this?—A. The water is HARD. When soap is added to hard water, a chemical change takes place. Certain substances in the water having an affinity for the alkali of the soap, unite with it, thus setting FREE other substances; these are PRECIPITATED and fall to the bottom or rise to the surface in the form of a whitish scum, according as their specific gravity is greater or less than that of the water. This is why it is impossible to cleanse fabrics with hard water. It may be softened by the use of borax or sal soda. Pure rain water is the best of ANY method of washing. When the scum referred to above is found on the washer after using, clean with a little coal oil.

Q. How can it be possible for so simple a thing to cleanse fabrics?—A. If you will study the PHILOSOPHY of the Washer carefully and intelligently for a few moments, and consider what is required to remove dirt from clothing, you will ask "How is it possible for it NOT to cleanse fabrics?" A gentleman writing upon this principle, says:—"I must own that when I saw the Washer I was utterly incredulous as to its cleansing powers. My family were still more so. In fact, they had no faith in washers of any kind; but being strongly urged by a friend who had used the machine successfully, I concluded to try one. We made the first trial with a good many misgivings. In fact, I could not see how so simple a thing COULD wash clothing. But when I saw the water pouring out from the discharge pipe at the rate of 8 or 10 gallons per minute, and when I reflected that this amount of water must pass through the clothes twenty or thirty times in the course of an ordinary wash, my doubts began to give way. I saw that there was both philosophy and common sense in the process, and it was impossible that it should NOT prove effective. I am now a firm believer in the Washer, and trust it will find a place, as it deserves, in every household."

The foregoing treatise sets forth as explicitly as possible the merits of the Improved Model Washer and the mode of operating it.

**OPINIONS OF THE PRESS.**

NEW YORK TRIBUNE: "We are often asked our opinion as to the best Washing Machine in the market, as there are a great many kinds. We do not hesitate to say that the cheapest, most durable, and best washer in the world, is the Model Washer."

THE CANADIAN BAPTIST: "From personal examination of its construction and experience in its use we commend it as a simple, sensible, scientific and successful machine, which succeeds in doing its work admirably. The price, \$2.50, places it within the reach of all. It is a time and labor-saving machine, is substantial and enduring, and is cheap. From trial in the household we can testify to its excellence."

CANADA PRESBYTERIAN: "The Model Washer and Bleacher which Mr. C. W. Dennis offers to the public has many valuable advantages. It is a time and labor saving machine, is substantial and enduring, and is cheap. From trial in the household we can testify to its excellence."

DOMINION CHURCHMAN: "Having tested the Model Washer and Bleacher, sold by Mr. Dennis, 213 Yonge Street, Toronto, we can heartily recommend it. Its work is performed thoroughly, and the saving in labor is so great that, combined with its cheapness and simplicity, should bring it into use in every household."

EVANGELICAL CHURCHMAN: "We desire to direct the attention of our readers to the advertisement of Mr. C. W. Dennis, which will be found in our advertising columns. The Model Washer and Bleacher has many and valuable advantages, and from personal trial in the household we commend it as a simple and most successful machine."

TORONTO TRUTH: "One of the horrors of everyday life is "washing day," which comes with such persistent regularity week after week. A dreaded necessity, men have turned their attention to mitigating its miseries by the introduction of machinery which will lighten the labor, and make it less slavish. Among the many machines brought before the public with this end in view, the Model Washer and Bleacher, patented by C. W. Dennis, 213 Yonge St., Toronto, is certainly one of the very best. It is constructed strictly on scientific principles, and does all, and more than all, that is claimed for it. Washing is made light and easy, and the labor becomes almost a pleasure. It saves time and labor, is substantial and cheap, and very enduring. No rubbing is required, and the clothes are not therefore, worn out "in less than no time," as is the case in the ordinary method adopted. Its price is placed at the low figure of \$2.50, and if not found to be all that is claimed for it the money is refunded."

TORONTO TRIBUNE: "In the olden times and in semi-barbarous countries to the present day, apparel was cleansed by beating it between two flat stones. The modern wash-boards and the numerous washing machines operated on the same principle are only in a degree less destructive to clothing than the former process. The idea that hard rubbing is necessary to get the dirt out of articles is entirely erroneous and the only reason why hard rubbing does take the dirt out is that the water and soap used are forced through the texture with con-

siderable force and carry the dirt along with them. Now if this can be accomplished by a process that saves the great wear and tear of rubbing, a very important point is gained. Clothing will wear over so much longer, buttons will stay in their places, and the discomforts of "washing day" be greatly ameliorated, to say nothing of the saving of labor. With this end in view the Model Washer was invented and there is no gainsaying the fact that it does its work effectively. To those ladies especially who are in the habit of doing their own washing, the Model Washer is a boon for which they may well be thankful while the price is so low that none need be without one.

What people think of it, a few of the thousands of testimonials and orders which may be seen at my office.

Dear Sir,—The Model Washer and Bleacher I purchased from you three months ago, is all that is claimed for it by the inventor. We are well satisfied with it, and would not part with it for five times its cost. No family should be without it, as it reduces the labor of washing, which is the most laborious and fatiguing of household duties, to a work of comfort and pleasure.

R. S. RENDALL, Simcoe Street,  
Victoria, B.C., March 13th, 1886.

Dear Sir,—Having used the Model Washer and Bleacher for three months. I have much pleasure in recommending it as it makes the labor of washing easy and expeditious; it also makes the clothes beautifully white.

S. J. H. SHERRING, Spring Ridge,  
Victoria, B.C., March 12th, 1886.

Dear Sir,—I have given the Improved Model Washer and Bleacher a fair trial, and do not hesitate in saying it does all and everything that is claimed for it. It gives full satisfaction and does its work well.

C. H. HARRIS,  
Victoria, B.C., March 13th, 1886.

Dear Sir,—Having used the Model Washer and Bleacher, I have much pleasure in recommending it. It makes the labor of washing easy and gives the clothes a good color.

MRS. C. S. JOSLYN, Chatham Street,  
Victoria, B.C., March 11th, 1886.

Dear Sir,—Having used the Model Washer and Bleacher for three months, and believe it to be the best machine ever invented, and take pleasure in recommending it to the public. It does all you claim for it, and does it well.

A. VTB, Spring Ridge,  
Victoria, B.C., March 11th, 1886.

Dear Sir,—The Model Washer and Bleacher I purchased from you gives perfect satisfaction. It is the first self operating Washer I ever seen, and does just as represented.

MRS. H. SPAFFORD, Cormorant St.,  
Victoria, B.C., March 13th, 1886.

Dear Sir,—The Model Washer and Bleacher has been in use in my family for the past five months, and it has been found to be all that the inventor claims for it. The washing is now done without the aid of that "Rat of Torture,"—the washboard, and where nine hours were required with the old plan, it only requires four hours now to do a larger washing with the Model. The clothes have a better color, and, from the absence of all friction, last far longer. I can heartily recommend the "Model" to all requiring such an article.

Yours respectfully,  
JOHN H. LAND, Grand Secretary R. T. of T.

Rev. John Kay, Pastor of the First Methodist Church, writes as follows:—

Hamilton, December 23rd, 1885.

Dear Sir,—Mrs. Kay says the Improved Model Washer I purchased from you some months ago, has given satisfaction.

Truly yours,  
JOHN KAY.

Hamilton, December 31st, 1885.

My Dear Sir,—The Model Washer and Bleacher you placed in my house some five months ago, has done all the inventor claims for it,—making the washing both easy and quick. It is an article which we consider indispensable in a house and something we would not like to be without.

Yours very truly,  
J. B. BROWN, 46 Horkimer Street.