## THE CHIGNECTO POST

IS PUBLISHED

EVERY THURSDAY, -AT-

\$.150 per Annum, or \$1.00 in Advance PLAIN AND FANCY PRINTING OF ALL KINDS,

## Promise Executed at Lowest Rate

ADVERTISEMENTS Inserted at very Lowest Rates

## W. C. MILNER, Proprietor.

BEEF. From the Range to the Shambles

CONTINUED. New for the results of this busi

ness, the most simple, easily man-

his busihis pusihis busihis pusihis chance
treet of
treet four, and five year
old steers, average value \$30
800 two year old, at \$22 each...
2,450 cews and heifers, at \$20
1,000 yearling heifers, at \$10
1,300 calves, at \$10 each...
2,450 cews and heifers, at \$20
1,000 yearling heifers, at \$10
1,000 steers (original purchase
at \$30 each...
2,000 cows (original purchase)
140 bulls... aged, and conducted with less chance of loss than in any department of the cattle business:

Purchase—
1,000 head of 'yearling
Texas steers, to be delivered on a northern
range, at \$15 each...
1,000 head of two-yearolds, at \$18 each...

Branding same say....
Two years' herding, at
\$1 each per year....

At the end of the second year sell 750 head of the older let, which will then be four years old, to be delivered at the railroad ship-ping station, at \$33 head ......\$24,750 will then be left e herded one year,

At the end of the third year sell the balance of first lot, which will thenbe five years old, viz. 200 head (allow-

\$48,450 Cost of herding the balance one year.

At the end of fourth
year sell remainder
of herd, which will
then be five years
old, after deducting ten per cent.for nissing and losses, rill leave 400 head,

at \$36 per head ... 14,400 Add to cost for taxes and incidentals ... Total product of sales \$62,850

run itself out. With the rapid advance which has taken place in the vals, as his only sustenance.

more novices than himself of ranges and ranches, corrals and round-ups, brands and branding, although he has prebably never been within a theusand miles of either. It is comparatively and easy and comparative and provided particles and particles a and ranches, corrais and round-ups, brands and branding, although he has probably never been within a fortable thing to sit in an castern counting-house an figure up on a sheet of paper the cost of a herd, and the increase and profits after a and the increase and profits after a up double that sum.

The representing a million of money and some companies hide, two others, in the mean while, taking off the feet. Sawing the presenting match booms worked up taking off the feet. Sawing the breast and haunch bones is the next line, invariably in advance.

(The Call.) five or six years' outlay. It is a very different thing to ride the range day after day for three or four months, in anow and rais and well as the returns are estimated.

## CHIGNECTO E

Deserve Success and you shall Command it.

VOL. 15 .- NO. 7.

SACKVILLE, N. B., THURSDAY, JULY 3, 1884:

WHOLE NO. 736.

833,000 250
4,000
Anch expenses, first two years....... 8 6,000
Ranch expenses, third and fourth years... 8,000
Ranch expenses, fifth and sixth years... 10,000
Add twenty per cent.
of the gross amount of the gross amount for losses during six 49,540 Net value of herd at the end of six years......

In an explanation of the above estimate and figures we observe that the calf product from a given numestimated at seventy per cent. varying somewhat as the winter and pring may be severe or mild. The ranch expenses may seem small, and we taink they are perhaps rather understated, but it must be remembered that the outfit for the erimitive description. A cow-boy

\$174,169

\$39,850 than the animal itself. Tin plates 23,000

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The drawback to investments of meals. But oftentimes these are a this character is the fact that con-luxury, as frequently the cow-boy stant renewals must be made by is in the saddle twelve to fourteen purchase, or the business will soon hours on a stretch, with a bit from run itself out. With the rapid adhand to mouth, caught at odd inter-

onsulting house and profits after a five or six years' outlay. It is not was to found whose stock ledger foots after after or six years' outlay. It is range day after day for three or four mosths, in a new and rain and mudor in the dust and heast, or worse still, to face the bilizzard of an almost arctic winter, when the thermometer ranges 200 to 40 below and the state of the sta

primitive description. A cow-boy scorns a tent, and will roll bimself in his blanket and sleep under the open canopy of heaven, often during the entire round of seasons. If timber can be had within twenty miles, a few hundred dellars will build the necessary pens or "corrals," and the "shack" or ranch itself is a one-story log structure of which which have had the run of the sum-

rals," and the "shack" or ranch itself is a one-story log structure of two or three rooms, seldom consisting of anything more than an earth floor and mud roef. Until within the last year horses have been comparatively cheap, a good saddle and bridle often costing more been comparatively cheap, a good saddle and bridle often costing more than the animal itself. Tin plates and cups, iron forks and spoons, and the "grass" cattle which have had the run of the sum of the space of the part of its managers, it will be observed that the space pages of the programmes of the Mapleson Opera Troupe are not largely devoted to "Opinions of the Press," as are formance, while others did not express as much pleasure at the singer's performance, while others did not express as much pleasure as those into the canning house.

ning house.

As we come within the gate we reach first the outer inclosure or apen, where may be gathered one hundred head of choice "sbippers."

They dome in quietly and without excitement, and in a few minutes perhaps one-third of them are driven into a nerrow of the state of them are driven into a nerrow of the state of them are driven into a nerrow of the state of them are driven into a nerrow of the state of them are driven into a nerrow of the state of them are driven into a nerrow of the state of them are driven into a nerrow of the state of them are driven into a nerrow of the state of them are driven into a nerrow of the state of the stat perhaps one-third of them are driven into a narrow alleyway adjoining the single pens, where each one is local contemporaries, and which, it will be accompanied to the single pens, where each one is local contemporaries, and which, it run itself out. With the raper activation which has taken place in the value of Texas cattle during the past few years, and the possible falling off in the price of beef, which is already apparent, as compared with the prices of 1882, it may help the prices of 1882, it may help the prices of 1882, it may help the next period may not present as a large one—and few within the prices of 1882, it may help the next period may not present as a large one—and few willing to admit any such discount in selling or inventorying a herd-tractive an array of figures. It is that the balance-sheet for the next period may not present as a large one—and few within the profits have been realized during the past, when purchases were made fully forty per cent. It is unwall casily cover taxes, and any increase in the running of the ranch not included in the estimate under that head. On the low the prices named above. It is possible the different grades given a mid-lock within the writer's knowledge that a profit of one hundred per cent. has been realized within three years from the time of the original invest.

As the allowance of twenty per cent be entire, and which, it will be perceived, bear the usual local contemporaries, and which, it will be perceived, bear the usual cost contemporaries, and which, it will be perceived, bear the usual cost contemporaries, and which, it will be perceived, bear the usual the single pens, where eads one is used to entire the value will be perceived, bear the usual cost contemporaries, and which, it will be perceived, bear the usual cost contemporaries, and which, it will be perceived, bear the usual cost contemporaries, and which, it will be perceived, bear the usual cost contemporaries, and which, it will be perceived, bear the usual cost contemporaries, and which, it will be perceived, bear the usual cost contemporaries, and which, it will be perceived, bear the usual cost contemporaries, and which, it will be perceived, bear the usual cost contemporaries, and which, it will be entire the usual The result of the first year's sale will no doubt have the effect of stimulating the somewhat timid operator into becoming interested in a permanent herd. He already begins to think that he knows something about cattle, and talks learnedly to those who are still more novices than himself of ranges and ranches, corrals and round-ups, brands and branding, although he the effect te consolidate and pure ing process, and the feet said at which case at the wind many large corporations. Firms forward and disconnect the head, representing a million of money are no longer rare, and some companies hide, two others, in the mean while, we sting match booms worked up hide, two others, in the mean while, at our usual rates of two bits per

canning beef, and the great perfect. The sides of the car are double; a tion arrived at in the matter of cool current of air passes around but tion arrived at in the matter of shipping dressed quarters, the business has assumed proportions not dreamed of ten years since, and the general market has advanced in confilled from time to time during the general market has advanced in confilled from time to time during the alleged singer to include her portrait to the temperature will not in any appeal of the form time to time during the alleged singer to include her portrait to the temperature will not in any appeal of the refusal of this alleged singer to include her portrait to the temperature will not in any appeal of the form time to time during the alleged singer to include her portrait to the temperature will not the form time to time during the alleged singer to include her portrait to the temperature will not the form time to time during the alleged singer to include her portrait to the temperature will not the form time to time during the alleged singer to include her portrait to announce that the patting that the patting the patting the patting the patting that the patting the patting the patting that the patting the patting the patting that the patting that the patting that the patting the patting that the pat We are pained to announce that sequence. Our "cowman" having ourney, the temperature will not our superb gallery of "Men We concluded his business, can sit down quietly to a comfortable dinner at the Transit House, with his check the Transit House, with his check for \$15,000 or \$20,000 in his pocket, servation. Shipped in this way, it

for \$15,000 or \$20,000 in his pocket, make his bank deposit afterward, and take the evening train back to the ranch, without having even spent a night in the city.

Let us now see what becomes of the cattle as they pass into the cattle as they pass into the day is not distant when the moving is also somewhat of a "misnomer" when applied to the present system of dressing beef, but we will let it stand, for the want of a more intelligible designation. There are two distinct departments in the large establishments of the day.

To be continued to the proper point for preservation. Shipped in this way, it will keep for weeks, and be improved the improved the improved the presences. Perfect system, order, and scrupulous cleankness have brought this mode of transporting beef to perfection, and the day is not distant when the moving of cattle long journeys by rail will give place to the practice of dressed beef shipping, slaughter-houses springing up on the line of the road at thousand miles westward to meet the cattle as they come in on the large establishments of the day.

To be continued.

(The Wasp.)

The cold fact is that every time the nickle-voiced Patti opens her mouth the entire audience feels as they been the nickle-voiced Patti opens her mouth the entire audience feels as fave brought this mode of transporting beef to perfection, and the heap's into distant when the moving of cattle long journeys by rail will give place to the practice of dressed beef shipping, slaughter-houses springing up on the line of the road at two-thirds of the nickle-voiced Patti opens her mouth the entire audience feels as they brought this mode of transporting the nickle-voiced Patti opens her mouth the entire audience feels as the supplied to the present springing up on the line of the notice. This tend is the nickle-voiced Patti opens her mouth the entire audience feels as the very time the nickle-voiced Patti opens her mouth the entire audience feels as the patting the nickle-voiced Patti opens her mouth the entire audience feel

frauding the public by having the bulk of her trills executed by a call-boy concealed in the wings with a

(The News Letter.)

dog-whistle.
(The Bulletin.) As heretofore announced in the columns of this paper, Adelina Patti appeared at the Grand Opera

with a proper appreciation of the futility of doing the subject adequate justice, quietly remarks:

om the time of the original luvest casily add twenty per cent. to the gross footing of the entire list, a the trigger. The result of the first year's sale corresponding increase of course.

Consulate of the original luvest casily add twenty per cent. to the head, just below the horns, and pulls the coal rattle in th a heavy fall since 1850.



GENTLEMEN:--PERMIT US TO ANNOUNCE THAT WE SUPPLY
EVERY REQUISITE FOR A GENTLEMAN'S TOILET, FROM A COLLAR
BUTTON TO AN ULSTER; OVER.
COATS, COATS, WAIST-COATS, PAN
TALOONS, CRAVATS, COLLARS,
GLOVES, CARDIGANS, GUERNSEYS,
UNDER-WEAR. WE WATCH OUR
CUSTOMERS' INTERESTS, AND
THEREBY SERVE OUR OWN.

Dunlap, MacDonald & Co AMHERST, N. S.

Feed, Flour and Oats Landing and to Arrive immedia

I Tons Feed, 3 Car Loads Flour, 1500 Bush. Oats. Vholesale and Retail at Bottom Prices by

THOS. MAGEE. Baie Verte, June 10, 1884.

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DORCHESTER, N. B. Special attention given to the collection of Acounts in all parts of the United States and Canada

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All Legal Business attended to promptly A. E. OULTON.

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Dorchester, N. B. THOMAS A. KINNEAR, Attorney-at-Law

NOTARY PUBLIC. &c. ... CHIGNECTO HALL BUILDIN aug15 SACKVILLE, N. B.

New Harness Shop. Down with High Prices

PLEASE call and inspect our Stock, all new an of best American Oak Tanned Leather, before purchasing elsewhere. La Repairs cheaply and promptly attended to.

june12 ly JOHNSON & DOBSON. W. W. WELLS, Barrister-at-Law, Notary Public, &c. Office : In Office of late Hon. E. B. Chandler.

DORCHESTER, N. B. Special attention given to the Collection of Debta all parts of the Deminion and the United States.

THE subscriber has removed his Shee Shop to Allison's Building, Bridge Street, nearly opposite M. Wood & Sons' Store, where he will carry on First-Class CUSTOM SHOOM MAKING in all its branches. REPAIRING BESTLY and promptly executed.june11-3m W. A. THOMPSON. CHAPMAN & FORSTER. Barristers and Attorneys-at-Law

(Consulate of the Netherlands,) (Consulate of Austria and Hungary,)

At Dominion & Centennial Exhibition. Samples now on view in our Wareroom An inspection is invived.

DOCK STREET, ST. JOHN, N. B.

"CERES"

SUPERPHOSPHATE Three Sizes Ground Bone.

The Best Fertilizers in the Market. Manufactured at the Chemical Fertilizer Works. JACK & BELL, Proprietors. FICE: - - PICKFORD & BLACK'S WHARF, HALIFAX, N. S.

Agents wanted in unoccupied territory

Rotary Saw Mills. Oxford Foundry & Machine Shops Machine Castings, Bedstead Fastenings, Saw Teeth, &c.

MANUFACTURED TO ORDER.

A. MacPherson & Co. OXFORD, N. S Nails, Tacks and Brads.

S. R. FOSTER & SON. CUT NAILS; ALL KINDS OF

Shoe Nails, Tacks & Brads. Office, Warehouse and Manufactory : Georges Street, ST. JOHN, N. B.

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DR. E. T. GAUDET, Physician and Surgeon Special attention given to disease the EYE and EAR. 1y dec29

W. F. COLEMAN, M. D OCULIST AND AURIST TO ST. JOHN GENERAL PUBLIC HOSPITAL EYE AND EAR.

DENTISTRY. DR. E. L. FULLER Surgeon Dentist,

raduate of New York College of Dentistry AMHERST, N. S.

DR. J. W. SANCSTER. DENTIST,

AS removed his office to the office formerly cupied by Dr. Botsford, near Chignecto His where he may be consulted professionally each we lay—Monday excepted. y-Monday excepted.

No charge for examining Teeth or extracting Teeth
hen replaced by Artificial ones.

Particular attention paid to preserving Natural Office hours: 9 to 12 a. m., and 1 to 5 p. m.

At Dorchester on Monday of Ach week. Room er Jas. Cook's Oyster Saloon. mar21 Bowker's Fertilizer.

THE BEST IN USE. S HIGHLY recommended by parties i Sackville and the surrounding courtr who gave it a thorough trial last season

Sold by the Pound or Bag by F. B. ATKINSON, Boultenhouse Corner.

Custom Shoe Shop. Watches, Jewellery, &c. UST opened at T. H. GRIFFIN'S, next door to Lamy's Hotel, a very large Assortment of Fis Goods in LaDIES and GENT'S GOLD WATCHES GUARDS and VEST CHAINS; Fine Gold Weddin Rings in Flat Band and Half-Round; also Engagment Rings of latest design; Fine Gold Sets, Neet ets, Locksit's Paracelets, Ear-Rings, Bar-Pins, Gold Sets, Neet St. Locksit's Paracelets, Ear-Rings, Bar-Pins, Gold Sets, Neet Sets, Paracelets, P

A Large Stock of Silverware his is the Finest Stock in this yer shown Finest

ТНЕО. H. GRIFFIN, 1983. 1y

The St. John Bolt and Nut Comp'y MANUFACTURERS OF Track Bolts, Car Bolts,

Machine Bolts, Bridge Bolts, Sleigh Shoe Bolts, Turnbuckles, Lagscrews, Fish-plates, Washers, Carriage Rivets, Boller Rivets, Wharf Spikes,

Hot Forged and Pressed Square and Hexagon Nuts. ALL KINDS OF Railway, Mining and Builders' Supplies. Factory : ST. JOHN, NEW BRUNSWICE.

RHODES, CURRY & CO. AMHERST, N. S. HAVE REBUILT and are now r

Amherst Wood-Working Factory And with the aid of good men and good machinery are prepared to fill orders a short notice for

ors, Sashes, Blinds, Window and Dorames, Brackets and Mouldings of all Descriptions, Kiln Dried Lum-ber and Building Material, Planing, Sawing, &c.



New Tailoring Establishment

THE subscriber begs to announce to the inhabitant of Sackville and vicinity that he has Opened a Tailering Establishment in the Store lately occupied by Mr. C. A. Bowser, opposite Chignecto Hall, where he is prepared to Make up Clothing in the Most Fashionable Styles At the very Lowest Prices. Orders scited. Satisfaction guaranteed.

may21tf J. R. McLEAN. The Great Canadian Paper Eight Pages. Best and Cheapest-\$1 a Year

THE WEEKLY MAIL, Stands far in Advance of any other Paper in Canada. 

It has the Largest Circulation; the Latest News both Local and Foreign. A Splendid Story Page. First-class Agricultural Page. Reliable Market Reports. Legal Column. Household Dep-artment. gChildren's AGENTS Department, &c. WANTED. THE MAIL is the Great Medium for Adverti

THE MAIL, TOBONTO, CANADA. \$5 TO \$20 per day at home. Samples worth J. WILSON & CO.

Marbleized Slate Mantels

104 PRINCE WM. STREET,

AMHERST, N. S. Opposite St. Joseph's College, Renovated and Refurnished thoroughout:

Special attention paid to Ladies' and Children's Hair Cutting. Cigars, Tobaccos and Pipes and all Smokers' Requisites

The state of the s

1884 SUMMER ARRANGEMENT 1884

WILL LEAVE SACKVILLE.

Express for Halifax and Pictou. 3.32 a.m. Accommodation for Moncton. 8.00 a.m. Express for Halifax & Pictou. 12.35 p.m. Express for St. John. 1.27 p.m. Spring Hill Accommodation. 7.88 p.m. Express for St. John & Quebec. 11.57 p.m. WILL LEAVE DORCHESTER:

Express for St. John & Quebec. 12.25 a.m.
Express for Halifax & Pictou... 8.07 f.m.
Accommodation for Moneton... 8.45 a.m.
Express for Halifax & Pictou... 12.10 p.m.
Express for St. John........ 1.52 p.m.
Spring Hill Accommodation... 8.58 p.m. All Trains are run by Eastern Standard

B. POTTINGER,

Railway Office, Moneton, N. B., } May 28th, 1884. EXTRACT#WILD CHOLERA CHOLERA INFANTUN

ALL SUMMER COMPLAINTS SOLD BY ALL DEALERS.

We have recently published a New Edition of Dr. Culverwell's Oelebrated Essay on the redical and personent cure (without medicine) of Nervous Debility, Mental and Physical Incapacity, Impediments to Marriage, etc., resulting from excesses.

25 True in scaled envelope, only 6 cents, or two

FLOUR! FLOUR!

125 BBLS. JERSEY LILY, Choice Pat't;
100 Bbls. Goldie's People, Choice Pat't;
50 H-Fbbls. do do do
250 Bbls. Ruby, Choice Patent;
250 "Goldies' People, Choice Pat't;
250 "Goldies' Feople, Choice Pat't;
250 "Goldies' Star, do do
250 "Jersey Lily, do do
125 "Epsilon, do do
125 "Lady of the Lake, Superior;
250 "Forest City Queen, do
125 "Sidts, Choice Superior;
125 "Dove, Low Grade Extra.

For Sale Low by A. J. BABANG & CO. Moncton, June 25, 1884.

NOTICE.

W E beg to call the attention of persons
about to commence business to our
Full Assortment of General Groceries.

Stephens & Figgures.

JUST RECEIVED, IN STORE:

For sale Low to the Trade.

APER Bags, all sizes. Printed or Unprinted, FOR SALE VERY CHEAP

AT THIS OFFICE.

Stoves, Ranges, &c.

ST. JOHN, - - - - N. B. Travellers Column.

TERRACE HOTEL.

GEO. E. DAVIS, Proprietor, Nearly opposite Station. SACKVILLE

Hair Dressing Saloon WM. KNIGHT, - - - Proprietor.

Kept in Stock, and will be sold Cheap for Cash. Open every day except Sunday. may28 1y

INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAY.

ON and after Monday, the 2nd June, the Trains will run daily (Sunday excepted) as follows:



MANHOOD: HOW LOST! HOW RESTORED!

edicine or the use or the amount of defectual, one of our est once simple, certain and effectual, y means of which every sufferer, no matter what is condition may be, may care himself cheaply, rivately and radically.

\*\*EaThis Lecture should be in the hands of every routh and every man in the land. Address.

THE CULVERWELL MEDICAL CO., 41 ANN ST., NEW YORK.

JUST RECEIVED:

To Persons Commencing Business.

The most complete and varied to be found and bought, especially for the require-ments of such, which we are offering at LOWEST MARKET RATES. Purchasers will oblige by calling and seeing for themselves. Every information re-

DOCK STREET, ST. JOHN, N. B

50 CADDLES MYRTLE NAVY,
Smoking:
50 Caddies Napaleon, Chewing;
50 "Little Sergeant, Chewing;
26 Butta Pilot, Smoking;
25 "No. 1 Crown, 10s;
50 Hf-Ch's New Season Congou Tea-

A. J. BABANG & CO. Moncton, June 11, 1884.

Tobacco and Tea.