Finger-nail Facts. . The bone-like skin on the tops of our fingers is one of the marks left from

The lower animals use their finger and toe coverings for a number of purposes-including climbing, the tearing of food, fighting with their enemies, and scratching in the ground.

The farther man got from his originsurroundings, when his finger-nails served a multitude of purposes for which he now uses other utensils, the less prominent they became. They lowever, still very useful in helping to make the tips of the fingers firm and in picking up small objects, though it is possible that the time may come when, through constant disuse, man may have neither finger nor

toe nails.

Evolution along precisely the opposite line—the use of the nails so that they became greatly enlarged is to be noted in the case of the horse, which now walks on its "finger-nails."

#### His Hearing Restored.

The invisible ear drum invented by A. O. Leonard, which is a miniature megaphone, fitting inside the ear entirely out of sight, is restoring the bearing of hundreds of people in New York City. Mr. Leonard invented this drum to relieve himself of deafness and head noises, and it does this so successfully that no one could tell he is a deaf man. It is effective when deafness is caused by catarrh or by perforated, or wholly destroyed natur al drums. A request for information to A. O. Leonard, Suite 437, 70 Fifth Avenue, New York City, will be given a prompt reply.

Canada has the largest nickel mine in the world, the Creighton, near Sudbury, Ontario, from which 85 per cent. of the world's needs are sup-

Minard's Liniment Relieves Distemper away.

nded the official at the pa

"Yes; but where were you born?"
"I was born on a ship flying the
panish colors whilst she was lying parents died in Brazil when I was only four years of age, and I was adopted by a Chinaman, who brought me up in Russia

"Well, he's—" began an official.
"He's a bhoomin' League of Na-tions!" exploded the official who had

## WINTER HARD ON BABY

the baby. He is more or less confined to stuffy, badly ventilated rooms. It is often so stormy that the mother does not get him out in the fresh air as often as she should. He catches colds which rack his little system; his stomach and bowels get out of order and he becomes peevish and cross. To guard against this the mother should keep a box of Baby's Own Tablets in the house. They regulate the stomach and bowels and break up colds. They are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville

Tactless Sultor.

She was a large woman, and not what you might call handsome. But she was an heiress. Still, the design ing youth should have been more dip

"Miss Tubbs," he said, when he hought it was abaut time to bring maters to a head-"Sarah-for month oast my thoughts and aspirations have peen centred on one great object-

She smiled encouragingly. "Miss Tubbs-Sarah-need I say it? You are that great object!" And a few moments later the would-be suitor crept dejectedly

from the house. A smile day a will keep old age

# Surnames and Their Origin

Variations-Clarke, Clarkson, Cleary, O'Clery. Racial Origin—Norman-French, also Gaelic.

Source-An occupation, also a given

In the Norman and the Gaelic divisions of this group of family names we have a vivid example of the romance of tongues. Clarke is an English name from the Latin through the Norman-French. Cleary is an Irish name. Yet both mean the same thing, and indeed there are many Clark and Clarke families whose names are simply the Anglicized versions of the

Of course, originally, back somethere was a mother tongue which gave rise to the entire Indo-European family of languages (which includes the Latin, Greek, Teutonic, Celtic, Sanskirt and certain other ancient tongues India) as distinguished from the Semitic tongues, for instance, of which examples are the Hebrew and the Arabic. In this prehistoric Indo-European "Reddies," tongue there must have been a wordroot from which both the Latin and the Gaelic developed words with the same meaning, "clerk" or "scribe," notwithstanding the fact that the progenitors of the Gaelic and the Latin languages split off from one another long before the dawn of recorded his tory. The Latin word was "clericus" case ending). The Irish word was

The Latin word coming into English through the Norman-French, developed into a surname through its use as descriptive of an individual's occupation, as "Roger le Clerke," or "Clarke." The Irish word became first a given name, "Cleireach," and from it that way also.

Ireland particularly, where the British affiliations were stronger.

Variation-Green. Racial Origin—English. Source-A locality.

There are a number of possible ex planations of the source of the family name of Greene, but all of them are rather unsatisfactory, with the exception of one.

It is possible that in some instances the name originated in a sobriquet of the same type as "Robert the Red," the "Black Douglas," and the like. But in judging the degree of probability of this we have two significant facts to guide us. Green is not likely to be the color of a man's complexion. Red, where in the dim, prehistoric past, white, black, brown, pink and even yellow are all probabilities of descriptive value when applied variously to the description of hair, beard and complexion, but not green. Then we have modern analogy. Nicknames of color are very common to-day in rough-andready speech, and are quite popular among schoolboys. We have our "Reddies," "Blackies," "Pinkeys," "Pinkeys." "Whiteys" and the like, but who ever heard of a "Greeney?" The use of "green" to denote gullibility is a thoroughly modern usage, one un-

known to medieval England. There is a better chance of the name sometimes having originated from a man's custom of dressing in (of which the final "us" is merely a as the source from which the name is green, but even this is not so likely actually known to have sprung in literally hundreds of cases.

To-day the word "green" is often used to denote a grassy stretch of ground. The English of the eleventh ont., and the pills will be sent you twelfth and thirteenth centuries, the period in which a large proportion of the family names were formed, used Therefore, such this a family or clan name, as names as "Robert Atte Green." or "Ho"O'Cleirigh" and "MacCleirigh," bert A' Green." "Atte Grene," or "De whence developed the modern forms La Grene," of which the old records

#### of O'Clery and Cleary, often changed are full, would signify a person who to Clark and Clarke, in the north of lived at or near such a spot.

Its Appeal Grows! Many people start to use

# **INSTANT POSTUM**

temporarily in place of coffee or tea for health reasons. But they soon learn to love its rich flavor,- and its pure, wholesome qualities are so apparent that they adopt Postum as their regular meal-time beverage.

SOLD BY GROCERS EVERYWHERE

Care of the Complexion

massaging into the skin a good cream. Do it with vigor, too. Friction, you know, is good for the circulation. A special cream for this purpose not on the Grand Trunk Railway, at fif-only gets every bit of dirt out of the teen nrinting a little newspaper of his pores, but also whitens the skin and own in an old freight car that he also pores, but also whitens the skin and softens it at the same time. It is a ream with lemon as its principal ingredient. If you have ever cleaned cal apparatus. He got his chance to a straw hat with a lemon I don't need study telegraphy for saving the child to say anything more about how well this cream does its work.

Then there's a lotion to use that acts directly on the pores of the skin, and helps to make it breathe as it should. It's well to use it in the morning every few days. If you do, you are apt to be well pleased with your appearance the whole day through.

Be sure to select the powder that isn't going to undo all the good work of the massage. Too often we carefully cleanse our skin, we stimulate it into activity, and then, just when we have it where it is beginning to feel and look well, we undo the whole thing by dusting on a coarse clogging powder. So choose a powder that will help along the good work—one that is healing and soothing and protective. There are such powders, several of them. One of them is best suited to the thin dry skin, the kind that wrinkles and ages early; while another is better for the thick oily skin that doesn't seem to hold powder so well.

# RICH, RED BLOOD **MEANS HEALTH**

Pale Cheeks and Bloodless Lips Are a Danger Signal.

To be pale is no longer the fashion; o bé languid is an affliction. To-day the most winsome girl is the one with the pink tinge of health in her cheeks, lips naturally red, and eyes sparkling with life. Add to this a quick, active step and everyone can tell the girl whose veins are full of the pure, rich blood of health. How different she appears, from her ailing sisters, whose aching limbs and weak backs make them pale and dejected. Anaemia is the cause of so much suffering among girls and women that it cannot be too widely known that Dr. Williams' Pink have transformed thousands of delicate, anaemic invalids into happy, healthy women. These pills help to put rich, red blood into the veins, this blood reaches every part of the body, giving strength, rosy cheeks and brightness in place of weakness, prostrating headaches and a wretched state of half-health. Miss Edna E Weaver, R.R. No. 1, Chippewa, Ont., says: e"I was very much run down, weak, nervous and troubled with pains in the side. I tried different medicines but without any benefit until I began the use of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. Under the use of this medicine I gain ed strength, had better appetite, slept better and the pain in my side disap-My health has since remained excellent and I advise any one troubled with anaemia, or weakness. to give Dr. Williams' Pink Pills a fair Bloor and Sherbourne Streets, Torontrial.

Try Dr. Williams' Pink Pills anaemia, rheumatism, neuralgia and persons interested in securing the nervousness. Build up your blood and note how the purer and richer blood fights your battles against disease. Take Dr. Williams' Pink Pills as a tonic if you are not in the best physical condition and cultivate a resistance that with the observance of ordinary rules of health will keep you well and strong. Get a box from the nearest drug store and begin the treatment now, or send to The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, boxes for \$2.50.

### Edison, Optimist.

Though Edison is seventy-four, his re-actions to the world of matter and the world of mystery are as scintillant as ever. He tells an interviewer that he can't give advice to young men on how to achieve success in business. "Who can?" he adds naively. But in a letter written August 9, 1917, he gave this recipe as the first rule of success for a young man: "Get a job and do more than he is expected to do." has taken his own medicine, and in large doses. Mr. Edison has always worked without paying the slightest attention to the clock-hands. And he has done the unexpected. He has had, as Wordsworth said of Isaac Newton, "a mind forever voyaging through strange seas of thought alone." He went beyond the confines to lonely regions of pioneer research where none could help him. There is much for aspirant youth to ponder in Edison's words:

"All I know is that if a man has reached the age of twenty-one and is dead mentally, no amount of advice. example or experience will ever change him in the slightest. If at A few cents buys "Danderne. At some period between twelve and sixter a few applications you cannot find teen be can be interested in some subtrees the will every hair shows new life, vigor:

**Used Autos** 

man. If not, he will be a mental dead

used as a laboratory for his incessant tinkerings and electrical and mechani-

beneath the wheels of a train. The "luck" he has had has been three parts pluck and persistence, building on the endowment of a phenomena mentality. Nature was reluctant to tell him many of the secrets whereon the invention and the perfection of processes were based; but he was dauntless, indefatigable and pitiless to self while in pursuit of truth. All that Edison is in the general acknow-ledgment of maukind he has earned.

### The Outdoor Life of the Scout.

The great increase of the number of Scoutmasters and other Scout officers during 1920 means a great stimulus to boys. It is probable that throughout the past year more boys have spent days and nights in the open than before in the history of Canada since pioneer days; and because Boy Scouts have taken this message of the outdoors into their homes; have conducted open-window campaigns and fresh-air crusades, it is likely that more grown-ups have breathed pure air dur ing 1920 than has been the case since the time of our great-grandfathers.

Boys have been taught to care for forests and to fight forest fires. They have gathered information for numerous departments of forestry. have engaged in fights against insect pests and have made notes on differ ent varieties of birds.

Thousands of Canadian boys who year ago or so were absolutely helpless in the open, can now be depo upon to find their way about, to cook their own meals, to choose a proper Camp site and to erect a comfortable shelter. Thousands of Canadian boys who formerly knew little or nothing of nature can now recognize different kinds of trees, and give the name of dozens of wild flowers; can easily recognize the more common birds, and know enough about mushrooms to avoid being poisoned.

As a result of Boy Scout training, the energy of the Canadian boy has become a force of great value to the Dominion. More and more are recognizing its value, and are taking ad vantage of it to reduce loss by fire control crowds and to teach the people laws of safety and sanitation Many lives are saved by Scouts who because of their special training, because they carry a first-aid kit or a safety-first rope, are prepared to act when no one else is. The good which is accomplished by boys of this type, and through their activities, can hardly be over estimated. The Secretary in charge of the Ontario office of the Boy Scout Association at the corner of to, is always glad to provide full infor-

### The Subjugated Sex.

"Of course there is no such thing as woman's supremacy," says a man whom the Cleveland Plain Dealer

"Do you think not?" replied his friend. "From the time a boy sits under a street light, playing with toads, until he is blind and old and toothless he has to explain to some woman why he didn't come home earlier."

The rubber industry has become an important one in Canada. Nearly \$43,000,000 are invested in it, employing 11,500. The annual production or corn between the toes, and calluses.

## **DANDERINE**

Stops Hair Coming Out; Thickens, Beautifies.



advance and become a high type of brightness, more color and abundance.



Aunt-"Now, dear, what was the William the Conqueror's great

Gerald (who has learned to use the telephone)—"One, o-double-six, Hast-

What They Thought. The Sunday-school teacher had been eading about Canaan, the "land flow

ing with milk and honey."
"Now," she said to the class, "what do you think of a land flowing with milk and honey would be like?" "Please, teacher," was the instant reply, "sticky!"

A Gasoline Fainbow

A wide space in the fork of two roads used as a terminus for suburban buses was covered with a film of gaso line and water, with the usual mother-

To Madge the spectacle was new Looking up at the rank of buses, she exclaimed: "Oh, auntle, look! They have run over a rainbow!"

- Silver is Too Common. The profiteer's wife called on specialist to attend her husband, who complained of huskiness in

hroat. "I think I might paint the throat with nitrate of silver," said the doc

"Oh, doctor," said the devoted wife expense is no object; please use

"Cascarets" To-night For Constipation

Just think! A pleasant, harmless Cascaret works while you sleep and has your liver active, head clear, stomach sweet and bowels moving as regular as a clock by morning. No griping or inconvenience. 10, 25 or 50 cent boxes. Children love this candy cathartic too.

#### Large Total.

The total number of British and Allied troops and prisoners of war carried by the British Ministry of Shipping between the Armistice and July 31, 1920, was 7,868,763, including 3.248.196 from France.

Minard's Liniment for Dandruff. Persuasive.

The head of a big Chicago busines house was extolling the salesmanship of a certain man in his employ. "I gather from what you say," ob served a friend, "that this man is indeed persuasive in his methods."

"Persuasive!" repeated the head of the house. "Why, my friend, that chap could sell the Cuban Government a



affections of the nose and throat BEWARE OF SUBSTITUTES \$1.00 a tube

THE LEEMING MILES CO., LTD. RELIEVES PAIN



Magic! Drop a little "Freezone an aching corn, instantly that corn stops hurting, then shortly you lift it right off with fingers. Doesn't hurt a

Your druggist sells a tiny bottle of "Freezone" for a few cents, sufficient to remove every hard corn, soft corn.



# PROMOTES THICK HAIR

Cuticura Soap shampoos preceded by touches of Cuticura Ointment to spots of dandruff, itching and irri-tation are most successful. These fragrant emollients save the hair. clear the skin and meet every want of the toilet and bath.

Sony 25c. Ointment 25 and 59c. Taicum 25c. Sold throughout the Dominion. Canadian Depot: Lymans, Limited, 314 St. Paul St., W., dissured.

ssified Advertisem

GENTS WANTED: BLISS NATIVE Alerba is a remedy for the relief of Constipation, Indigestion, Billousness, Rheumatism, Kidney Troubles. It is well-known, having been extensively advertised, since it was first manufactured in 1883, by distribution of large quantities of Almanacs, Cook Books, Health Books, etc., which are furnished to agents free of charge, The remedies are sold at a price that allows agents to double their money. Write Alonzo O. Billss Medical Co., 12: St. Paul St. East. Montreal. Mention this paper.

"Red Tape.

The expression "red tape" came from the custom of tying official documents with red tape. It has come to mean putting unnecessary hindrances in the way of getting something done

MONEY ORDERS. When ordering goods by mail send Dominion Express Money Order.

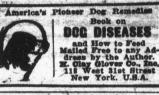
Gity and Country Life.

Longevity depends to a certain ex-tent on country and climate. A coun-try life is conducive to old age, while t is extremely rare to find persons of ninety years and upwards who have led sedentary lives in town.



YARMOUTH, N.S. The Original and Only Genuine Merits of

MINARD'S LINIMENT. eer Dog Remedie



## MOTHER!

"California Syrup of Figs" Child's Best Laxative



Accept "California" Syrup of Figs only-look for the name California on the package, then you are sure your child is having the best and mod harmless physic for the little stomach liver and bowels. Chilien love its fruity taste. Full directions on each bottle. You must say "California."

## OLD STANDBY, FOR ACHES AND PAINS

that same thin

ESPECIALLY those frequently attacked by rheumatic twinges. A counter-irritant, Sloan's Limiment scatters the congestion and penetrales without rubbing to the afflicted part, soon relieving the ache and pain. Kept kandy and used everywhere for reducing and finally eliminating the pains and aches of lumbago, neuralgia; muscle strain, joint stiffness, sprains, bruises, and the results of exposure.
You just know from its stimulating, healthy odor that it will do you good! Sloan's Liniment is sold by all druggists—35c, 70c, \$1.40.

# **ASPIRIN**

"Bayer" is only Genuine



Warning! Unless you see the name "Bayer" on package or on tablets you are not getting genuine Aspirin at all. In every Bayer package are direc-tions for Colds, Headache, Neuralgia, Rheumatism, Earache, Toothache, Lumbago and for Pain. Handy tin boxes of twelve tablets cost few cents. Druggists also sell larger packages. Made in Canada. Aspirin is the trade mark (registered in Canada), of Bayer Manufacture of Monoaceticacidester of Salicylicacid.

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