

18. Ferries between any Province and a Foreign country, or between any two Provinces.
 19. Currency and Coinage
 20. Banking—Incorporation of Banks, and the issue of paper money.
 21. Savings Banks.
 22. Weights and Measures.
 23. Bills of Exchange and Promissory Notes.
 24. Interest.
 25. Legal Tender.
 26. Bankruptcy and Insolvency.
 27. Patents of Invention and Discovery.
 28. Copy Rights.
 29. Indians and Lands reserved for the Indians.
 30. Naturalization and Aliens.
 31. Marriage and Divorce.
 32. The Criminal Law, excepting the Constitution of Courts of Criminal Jurisdiction, but including the procedure in Criminal matters.
 33. Rendering uniform all or any of the laws relative to property and civil rights in *Upper Canada, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island*, and rendering uniform the procedure of all or any of the Courts in these Provinces; but any Statute for this purpose shall have no force or authority in any Province until sanctioned by the Legislature thereof.
 34. The Establishment of a General Court of Appeal for the Federated Provinces.
 35. Immigration.
 36. Agriculture.
 37. And generally respecting all matters of a general character, not specially and exclusively reserved for the Local Governments and Legislatures.
30. The General Government and Parliament shall have all powers necessary or proper for performing the obligations of the Federated Provinces, as part of the *British Empire*, to Foreign Countries arising under Treaties between *Great Britain* and such Countries.
31. The General Parliament may also, from time to time, establish additional Courts, and the General Government may appoint Judges and Officers thereof, when the same shall appear necessary or for the public advantage, in order to the due execution of the laws of Parliament.
32. All Courts, Judges and Officers of the several Provinces shall aid, assist and obey the General Government in the exercise of its rights and powers, and for such purposes shall be held to be Courts, Judges and Officers of the General Government.
33. The General Government shall appoint and pay the Judges of the Superior Courts in each Province, and of the County Courts in *Upper Canada*, and Parliament shall fix their salaries.
34. Until the Consolidation of the Laws of *Upper Canada, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island*, the Judges of these Provinces appointed by the General Government, shall be selected from their respective Bars.
35. The Judges of the Courts of *Lower Canada* shall be selected from the Bar of *Lower Canada*.
36. The Judges of the Court of Admiralty now receiving salaries shall be paid by the General Government.
37. The Judges of the Superior Courts shall hold their offices during good behaviour, and shall be removable only on the Address of both Houses of Parliament.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT.

38. For each of the Provinces there shall be an Executive Officer, styled the Lieutenant Governor, who shall be appointed by the Governor General in Council, under the Great Seal of the Federated Provinces, during pleasure: such pleasure not to be exercised before the expiration of the first five years, except for cause: such cause to be communicated in writing to the Lieutenant Governor immediately after the exercise of