SANCTIONS - RIDDELL

Covenant of the League (Contid. - 3)

Article 16:

"1. Should any member of the League resort to war in disregard of its covenants under Articles 12, 13 and 15 (re arbitration and judicial settlement) it shall ipso facto be deemed to have committed an act of war against all other members of the League, which hereby undertake immediately to subject it to the severance of all trade or financial relations, the prohibition of intercourse between their nationals and the nationals of the covenant-breaking state, and the prevention of all financial, commercial or personal intercourse between the nationals of the covenant-breaking state and the nationals of any other state whether a member of the League or not.

2. It shall be the duty of the Council in such cases to recommend to the several governments concerned what effective military, naval or air force the members of the League shall severally contribute to the armed forces to be used to protect the covenants of the League.

W.L.M. King Papers, Memoranda and Notes, 1933-1939

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