

## CHAPTER III

	PAGE
THE DISTRIBUTION-PRE-EMPTION ACT OF 1841 . . . . .	44
1. The effect of the election on the land question . . . . .	44
a. The Democratic interpretation . . . . .	44
b. The Whig view . . . . .	44
2. Benton's "Log Cabin" pre-emption bill, December, 1840 . . . . .	44
a. The Whig opposition . . . . .	45
b. Discussion of the land policy in general . . . . .	45
3. The result of the pre-election tactics of the Whigs . . . . .	48
a. Cleavage between the Clay Whigs and the Southern wing of the party . . . . .	49
b. The disharmony in the Whig coalition accentuated by the death of President Harrison . . . . .	51
c. President Tyler's record on the land question — his rela- tions with Clay . . . . .	51
4. Tyler's message, June 1, 1841 — various interpretations . . . . .	53
5. Clay's attempted domination of Congress . . . . .	54
6. The situation in Congress . . . . .	55
a. The Senate evenly balanced on the distribution measure . . . . .	55
b. The strategic position of the Western Whigs who de- manded a pre-emption law . . . . .	56
7. A combined distribution and pre-emption bill passes the House, July 6, 1841 . . . . .	57
a. Concession to the West in the bill . . . . .	57
8. The course of the bill in the Senate . . . . .	58
a. The combined opposition of the Southern Whigs and the Democrats to distribution — their motives analyzed . . . . .	58
b. The menace of the executive veto . . . . .	60
c. The adoption of the twenty per cent proviso a victory for the South and the Democrats . . . . .	60
d. The passage of the bill with the aid of log rolling — the bankrupt bill . . . . .	62
(1) Analysis of the vote . . . . .	62
9. Provisions of the distribution-pre-emption law, Sept. 4, 1841 . . . . .	64

## CHAPTER IV

THE SENTIMENT OF THE COUNTRY ON THE DISTRIBUTION-PRE-EMPTION LAW . . . . .	66
1. Western satisfaction . . . . .	66
2. Disappointment of Eastern high tariff men . . . . .	66
3. Great opposition by Southern Democrats . . . . .	67
a. Action of state legislatures . . . . .	68
4. Demand of the West for a more liberal pre-emption law . . . . .	71

## CHAPTER V

TYLER'S TARIFF VETOES AND THE PUBLIC LANDS . . . . .	73
1. Disorganized condition of the Whigs . . . . .	73
2. Democratic efforts to repeal distribution . . . . .	73
a. Clay's tactics -- his resolutions . . . . .	74