

latter's son and having him educated at the Laval University.

M. De Freycinet's programme includes a reform of the budget and of the administration and organization of the system of government in Annan and Tonquin, reducing the protectorate to the smallest necessary limits.

A Western clergyman recently announced a hymn as follows:—

"Page one hundred thirty-three.
Nearer, O my God, to Thee;
This being my last hymn,
Rise and sing with all your vim."

A care in occurred at Boston (Pa.), near Mahoning city, on Wednesday and a block of houses went down out of sight. The families living in the houses made a narrow escape. The surface is still caving and five more blocks are expected to go down.

THIS PAPER may be found on the City Newspaper Advertising Bureau (10 Prince St.) where advertising contracts may be made for it. **NEW YORK.**

THE GLEANER.

Terms of Subscription.

Tri-Weekly Edition, one year, \$3.00
Six months, \$1.75
Quarterly, \$1.00
Single copies, 10 cents

Terms of Advertising.

Per Square, first insertion, \$1.00
Each subsequent insertion, 75 cents
Professional and Business Cards, one square, 75 cents
Per line, 25 cents
Permanent advertising at the rate of \$1.00 a column per year.

SATURDAY, JANUARY 9, 1886.

THE CASE STATED.

In a previous article we pointed out that the quarrel between Sir John Macdonald and his former supporters from the Province of Quebec is in the nature of a personal dispute, in which no principles are involved except those which may be supposed to govern the relationship between the leader and the rank and file of a political party. We showed that the Liberals were not responsible for the quarrel, and could not be expected to take sides in it, and that it ought to have no effect upon the minds of Liberals except to intensify their opposition to a political leader who has through wanton mismanagement, stirred up a feeling of bitterness among the people of a whole Province. We claimed that the reins of Government should be taken out of his hands and should be entrusted to one who will endeavor to cement races and provinces together, for without a union in fact, as well as in name, the Confederation must go to pieces.

We wish to point out to-day that this quarrel is not of recent origin. Those who keep the run of political events will not need to be reminded of the fact that on more than one occasion during the last few years the allegiance of the Quebec majority to Sir John has depended upon a very slight tie. On one occasion at the least the "division bell" sounded twice before the House phalanx would come to their seats to be counted with the Government. Sir John Macdonald's policy never is honest. He trusts not in the merits of his measures, but in the strength of his majorities, and to keep those majorities intact he has played upon provincial and race prejudices. His arguments are those which are addressed to the baser side of men's nature, when he is dealing with individuals, and to the sectional jealousies of the people when dealing with provinces. The result of this is that very little more community of feeling exists between the provinces of Canada now than there was eighteen years ago. We might almost say that the only things in common between them are debt and taxation. It is evident that, if any one of the provinces has more than any other, been the object of the Premier's manipulation, his support from that province would always be precarious and its demands upon him likely at times to be unreasonable. This is the case of Quebec, and we have seen very unreasonable claims made by the Quebec majority, assented to notwithstanding the strenuous opposition of the Liberals. Sir John Macdonald's loss of power has in fact depended upon his rendering to Quebec the full amount of her demands. He must have foreseen for some time now that he could not much longer pay such a price and maintain his hold upon the other provinces. It was quite natural that the people of Quebec should strive to get all they could by holding the solid vote of the Province in terror over the Government; but it was also obvious that these concessions must soon reach a point when Ontario would be aroused to determined opposition. A quarrel between Sir John Macdonald's Government and the French had to come in any event, if Sir John remained in power for any length of time, and that quarrel meant either the breaking up of the Confederation or a civil war resulting in what the Mail calls the reconquest of

Quebec unless a new ministry with a new and honest policy came into office. In other words an administration of affairs, conducted upon the lines adopted by Sir John Macdonald, must in a country, constituted of such factors as Canada's, result in bloodshed and possibly the disruption of all existing political relations. Seeing therefore that the quarrel was inevitable, if he remained in power, Sir John was shrewd enough to precipitate at the moment he saw the chance of raising a question between him and his French supporters, upon which the latter could not expect to obtain any sympathy from English speaking Canadians. Hence Sir John was shrewd, not so much because a section of Englishmen wanted him executed, but because the French wanted the sentence commuted. He was the occasion for a quarrel ready to his hand and he seized it, and at once his principal organ gave out a threat of civil war and of the new conquest of the French province.

We have said that a quarrel was inevitable if the Tories remained in power, and that the consequences would be very serious, not quite disastrous, unless prudent and honorable counsels prevail and the affairs of the country are conducted by men in the integrity of whose motives the people have confidence. To claim that, no matter who is Premier, or what party occupies the Treasury benches, Quebec must either rule the Dominion or be subjugated by force, is to proclaim the absolute failure of Confederation, not only in the past but in the future. If Canada is to have a Island on its hands, it can have no national future, and the Maritime Provinces cannot escape the consequences of a war of races by getting out of the union, because one fourth of the population of New Brunswick, and a considerable part of that of Nova Scotia would sympathize with Quebec. The possibility of such a struggle ought not to be contemplated for one moment. Better that a hundred party leaders should be defeated than that one life should be lost in a civil war. But no such difficult result is necessary. The people of Quebec, and the people of the other Provinces, can live together in harmony, and they will do so when Canada has a Premier who will deal out even-handed justice, and nothing more. The French people are not naturally unreasonable. As they are in a minority they are, of course, jealous of their rights; but with fair treatment they would respond with loyalty. It is the duty of every good citizen, and especially it is the duty of every man who has voted the Liberal ticket heretofore, to be prepared to do what in him lies to promote unity between the several parts of the Dominion, and the only way to do this is to turn out the men whose rule has produced discord and rebellion, and place in power those whose public record shows them to be animated by patriotic motives. The future of Canada will be in peril until Tories, and especially that phase of it sometimes called Macdonaldism, receives its coup de grace.

THE TORONTO MAYORALTY.

Great interest was taken all over Canada in the election for the Mayor of Toronto. The candidates were the former Mayor, Mr. Manning and Mr. W. H. Howland. The latter is a young man, with no experience in civic politics. He is well-known to many Frederickton people, his wife being the youngest sister of Lady Tilley. It cannot be said that Dominion politics entered largely into the contest, although most of the Liberals voted for Mr. Manning, and most of the Tories for Mr. Howland. At the very least the Toronto Mail tried to secure the whole Toronto vote for Mr. Manning, but we judge that its effort was a failure, for although the Liberals have, with the casting vote of the Mayor, a majority at the Council Board it would not be fair to claim the result as a square Liberal victory. It was a Tory defeat, however, in the sense that the Tory party amongst failed to elect their man. Mr. Howland's election was due to his pronounced attitude in the "temperance" question. Mr. Manning being generally thought to be under the control of the liquor interest. His open and avowed advocacy of temperance secured for Mr. Howland the vote of the women, who vote in municipal elections in Ontario. Mr. Manning's representatives swore every woman who came to vote. Another factor in Mr. Howland's success was that the laboring men took him up as their candidate. Placed by a handsome majority in the civic chair of Canada's foremost city, Mr. Howland has a fine career before him, in which we wish him every success. He is a manly fellow and deserves to win.

HAYWARD'S YELLOW OIL is positively guaranteed to relieve or cure Rheumatic Pains, Sore Throat, Croup, Deafness, Gout, Cramps, Aches, Pains, Bruises, Frostbites, Chills, Stiff Cords, and all lameness and soreness, when used internally and externally according to directions.

HOW THE MONEY GOES.

Disposing of the North West Rebellion Claims.

Railway Contractors Applying for More Money.

Special to GLEANER.

OTTAWA, Jan. 9.—The commission on war claims arising out of the North West rebellion convened here yesterday, and will continue to sit *die in diem* until all claims are disposed of. The Governor General has signed a special warrant to pay each of the claimants half the amount to which they are considered entitled by the commission. Checks in favor of the claimants are being issued as rapidly as possible by the Auditor General.

Sir Hector Langevin is credited with the statement that there will be no dissolution of Parliament until the time appointed by law for its expiration, which is not until after the session of 1887. Of the \$75,000 of the subsidy granted by the Dominion Parliament last session for the Montreal and Sorel Railway, about \$45,000 have already been drawn, and the contractors are applying for another payment.

QUEBEC NEWS.

Many Cases of Small Pox Making their Appearance.

Saint John Artillerymen at the Royal School of Gunnery.

Special to GLEANER.

QUEBEC, Jan. 9.—Small pox is making great ravages at St. Thomas, St. Ignace, Lande Agiles, St. Eugene, St. Anne and St. Alexander, and there appears ample reason why the present system of inspection in town should be rigorously maintained for some time to come.

Eight men of the New Brunswick Brigade of Garrison Artillery have arrived in town from St. John, N. B., for the Royal School of Gunnery, where they take a month's course. The names are:—No. 1 Battery, St. John, gunners Orr and Crawford; No. 2, Charlottetown, gunners Finch, McNeally, Thompson and Battistone; No. 3, Portland, bombardier Farmer, Colonel Armstrong, their commanding officers, is making every effort to have as many of his men take a course at Quebec as possible.

COLONIAL EXHIBITION.

Ontario Exhibitors want four-sevenths of the Space.

Allotted for Exhibits for all Parts of Canada.

Special to GLEANER.

TORONTO, Ont., Jan. 9.—Ontario exhibitors have applied for forty thousand out of the whole seventy thousand feet of space allotted to Canada. It has been decided to urge upon the Dominion Government the advisability of appointing one or more Ontario agents to look after the exhibits from this Province.

News Summary.

Paris, Jan. 7.—The work of widening the Suez Canal is delayed owing to refusals made by the Egyptian government.

The new French Cabinet is announced with M. De Freycinet as President.

KANSAS CITY, Jan. 8.—A fierce snow storm is raging west of here. Traffic completely stopped.

LONDON, Jan. 7.—The Princess of Wales is prostrated with a serious illness.

LONDON, Jan. 8.—The Daily News says that many Protestants of Ireland are not opposed to Home Rule, while others are in favor of it.

A hurricane has prevailed along the north coast of Great Britain, causing serious damage to property.

The Times, commenting upon the position of affairs in Burnham, says that the situation is critical. The soldiers of the disbanded Burmese army are flocking to the standards of the Prince.

The widow of the late Patrick Devay, Esq. of Frederickton, is a letter to the Dominion Safety Fund Life Association, of St. John, dated 15th inst. says: "I wish to express my thanks for the prompt payment to me of \$3,000, the full amount of insurance effected by my late husband in your company. Only two days elapsed from the receipt of claim until payment was made me."

Coffee & Tea Pots, New Kind.

A NICE LOT OF COFFEE AND TEA POTTS, American pattern, something new. Much might be said about these, but an examination will convince any intelligent person that time, money and labor is saved by their use.

Also: PEERLESS RICE BOILER.

Indispensable for Kitchen use, for cooking Rice, Natural Milk, &c., &c. It is a Perfection lined, made to stand; it resists all corrosive action of acids of any kind, and can be kept always pure, sweet and clean.

HOTEL URNS, etc. For sale only by J. B. CHESTNUT & SONS.

1886. -x- ANNUAL -x- 1886.

Remnant SALE!

JOHN J. WEDDALL

Is offering during this month the Season's Accumulation of REMNANTS AT HALF PRICE!

Money to Loan.

TO LOAN ON APPROVED REAL ESTATE SECURITY, FOR LONG OR SHORT TERMS. Apply to J. H. HARRIS, Broker, Fredericton, Nov. 18, '85. Cor. Queen & York Sts.

J.G. McNally

BARGAIN COUNTER

—AND—

CHRISTMAS BAZAR.

In order to make trade lively and raise cash, I have decided to open on December 12th, a Bazaar, Counter and Christmas Bazaar, in the old stand, corner store, opposite City Hall. There will be a large stock of useful and fancy articles at half the usual prices.

GENUINE BARGAINS.

Your choice of various lines, in separate departments at 3, 5, 10, 15, 25, 35, 50, 75 cents, and \$1.00.

Those who call early will have first choice. The Christmas Bazaar will be at my new stand, second door above, where may be seen a grand display of Bazaar Goods, for Holiday Gifts. Please call and examine. I have made a number of large reductions for this purpose, and feel sure you will be repaid for your visit.

What are BAZAAR Goods?

Attractive specialties that are elegant and wonderfully cheap. Every important town in Europe has its Bazaar, and where Bazaar Goods are displayed, few of which even find their way to this market. I have therefore to place some of this class of goods before my customers this Christmas.

Please remember, Bazaar Goods in the corner store, Christmas Bazaar in Carleton Street, second door above. Opening day, December 12th.

JAMES G. McNALLY.

Fredericton, N. B.

Conscientious Druggists

We would recommend for **DYSPEPSIA INDIGESTION** and kindred diseases, the use of **Maltopapsin**.

CONSUMPTION AND ALL WASTING DISEASES.

The use of **MORSE'S CARBOLATED NORWEGIAN COD LIVER OIL**.

For Teething Infants and Nervous Troubles, the use of **Glycerine of Celery Compound** (Containing no Opium).

You probably ask why we recommend these remedies. It is because we know them to be reliable remedies, reduced to pure principles throughout the Dominion, for the cure of specific diseases, and not claiming to cure everything. Also because they have been proved by the purchase to know just what they are worth. And last, and most important, when intelligent people will refuse to take quack remedies, the ingredients of which are kept secret, and will insist upon knowing just what they are taking.

We have on hand constantly a fresh and complete stock of **DRUGS, FANCY GOODS, PERFUMERY, etc.** also, all the leading **PATENT MEDICINES**, and a full stock of **Foreign and Domestic** **PRESCRIPTIONS** carefully dispensed. Good value guaranteed. **Dealers with a will.**

Davis, Staples & Co., Druggists, FREDERICTON, N. B. Telephone communication.

LOOK HERE.

For a Large Variety of

White Dress Shirts

from 75 cents up,

GO TO

C. H. THOMAS & Co's

Fredericton, Sept. 15, 1885.

ALDERMEN'S ELECTION.

NOTICE is hereby given that the Election for TWO ALDERMEN TO REPRESENT EACH WARD IN THE CITY OF FREDERICTON, for the ensuing year will be held on MONDAY, the 20th DAY OF JANUARY, INSTANT, at the following places in the said City:—

Wellington Ward—At or near Horse Station in said Ward.

St. Ann's Ward—At or near City Hall in said Ward.

Carlton Ward—At or near Horse Station No. 2 in said Ward.

Queen Ward—At or near County Court House in said Ward.

King's Ward—At or near No. 5 Horse Station in said Ward.

Courts for the Nomination of Candidates will be opened at the several Polling Stations above named at 9 o'clock a.m. the day of Election. Poll, if required, will be decided at 10 o'clock a.m.

CHAS. W. BECKWITH, City Clerk.

MAYOR'S ELECTION.

Notice is hereby given that an Election for

Mayor of the City of Fredericton

for the ensuing year, will be held at or near the City Hall, on

MONDAY, the 10th January Next.

The Court for the Nomination of Candidates will be opened at 9 o'clock a.m. of that day, and a poll, if necessary, will be opened at 10 o'clock a.m.

CHAS. W. BECKWITH, City Clerk.

OFFICE HOURS OF CITY BANKS.

From 1st JANUARY, 1886, the following will be the Office Hours of the City Banks:—

10 a.m. to 3 p.m., except Saturday which will be 10 a.m. to 1 p.m.

PROPERTIES BANK, MARITIME BANK, BANK OF NOVA SCOTIA, BANK OF N. B. A.

Western Division.

A MIXED TRAIN, for passengers and freight, will leave

Between Gibson and Boiestown.

LEAVING GIBSON at

8:00 a.m. (local time), and arriving at Boiestown at 11:00 a.m.

Returning will LEAVE BOIESTOWN at

12:30 p.m., and arrive at Gibson at 4:30 p.m.

Dec. 31, '85. THOMAS HOBBS, Train Manager.

ESTABLISHED 1832.

J. M. GOLDBERG, T. J. MORGAN

John McGoldrick & Co.

Importers and Dealers in:

Ingot Copper, Pig Iron, Scrap Iron, Old Metals, Paper Stock, Woolen Mill Supplies, Etc.

Office, 101 Mill Street, Store, 105 to 111 Mill Street, Portland, N. B.

Look Here!

For an Assortment of

Fall and Winter GLOVES,

Back, Antelope, Kid or Knit

at a low price, go to

C. H. THOMAS & Co's

Fredericton, Sept. 15, 1885.

McFarlane, Thompson & Anderson,

MANUFACTURERS OF THE PATENT

Dunbar Shingle Machine,

which took First Prize at the Dominion Centennial Exhibition at St. John.

STEAM ENGINES, MANIFOLD TOOLS

Agricultural Implements a Specialty.

Received the only Diplomas on MOWERS and RAKES granted at the Provincial Exhibition, St. John, 1885, and also at the Dominion Centennial, 1885.

Post Office Box 164.

Telephone address, M.P. T. & A., Sept. 15, 1885.

Look Here!

For a Good Single-Double-Beasted

Cardigan Jacket,

CHEAP!!

GO TO

C. H. THOMAS & Co's

Fredericton, Sept. 15, 1885.

NEWS-PAPER ADVERTISING.

A book of 100 pages. The best book for an advertiser. It contains all the experience of a successful advertiser, and contains all the information in regard to the value of advertising. It is a book that every advertiser should have. It is a book that every advertiser should have. It is a book that every advertiser should have.

Write to G. D. R. BOWELL & CO., NEWSPAPER ADVERTISING, 50 PRINCE ST. FREDERICTON, N. B.

FIRE INSURANCE!

Most Reliable Companies.

Capital and Assets \$1,000,000,000

"IMPERIAL," "NORTHERN," "ATLANTIC," "AMERICAN," "FEDERAL," "CITY OF LONDON."

Country Dwellings, Farms and contents insured at Low Rates for Three Years.

Losses Promptly Paid.

JOHN BLACK, Agent.

Office: Opposite Post Office, Fredericton, N. B.

MONEY TO LOAN

ON REAL ESTATE SECURITY AT MODERATE INTEREST

JOHN BLACK, Broker.

RARE CHANCE

FOR

HOLIDAY SHOPPERS!

Latest Novelties and Big Bargains!

Do Not Lay Out a Dollar in Presents

—Until you have seen our Splendid Stock of—

ELEGANT CHRISTMAS GOODS

Our Assortment includes a full line of

Jewelry of Every Description!

WATCHES AND CLOCKS; SILVER AND PLATED WARE; SPECTACLES AND EYE GLASSES.

Prices that Defy Competition. Everybody Delighted.

—You try us. Remember the Place.

J. D. FOWLER,

Opposite Post Office.

Fredericton, Dec. 15.

U can buy LOOK HERE!

For Good All Year

shirts and Drawers

at a lower price than you ever got them before.

C. H. THOMAS & Co's

Fredericton, Sept. 15, 1885.

SUN LIFE Assurance Comp'y

Of Canada.

Unconditional Incontestable Life Policies.

Assets about \$1,000,000.

THE object of this office is to provide Life Assurance for the people of Canada, and to do so on the most liberal and advantageous terms. It is a company that is not only of benefit to the individual, but also of benefit to the community. It is a company that is not only of benefit to the individual, but also of benefit to the community. It is a company that is not only of benefit to the individual, but also of benefit to the community.

REMEMBER THE SUN IS THE ONLY COMPANY IN AMERICA, WHICH ISSUES AN ABSOLUTELY UNCONDITIONAL POLICY.

When You Buy a CHRISTMAS PRESENT BUY SOMETHING SERVICEABLE.

Your Wife

Would have no objection to some of our Fashionable and Stylish

PARLOR SUITS,

Wool-Plush Rockers, Corner Chairs, Easy Chairs, etc., etc., etc.

Or Your Husband

To one of our

Easy, Reclining and Study CHAIRS,

Of which we have a fine line, at all prices

And the Children

Will be sure to be pleased with our

Small Bureaus, Sofas, Bedsteads, Chairs, Tables, Rocking Chairs, etc., etc., etc.

We have also,

Drapery Tables, Music Stands, Slipper Boxes, Wall Pockets, Cabinets, Foot Rests, Towel Racks, Corner Stands, Brackets, etc., etc., etc.

ADAMS' FURNITURE WAREHOUSES

County Court House Square.

Fredericton, Dec. 15.

Sept. 8, 85-4

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